

CRPL-F 92

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# IONOSPHERIC DATA

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CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY  
WASHINGTON, D. C.



IONOSPHERIC DATA

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## SYMBOLS, TERMINOLOGY, CONVENTIONS

Beginning with data reported for January 1952, the symbols, terminology, and conventions for the determination of median values used in this report (CRPL-F series) conform as far as practicable to those adopted at the Sixth Meeting of the International Radio Consultative Committee (C.C.I.R.) in Geneva, 1951. Excerpts concerning symbols and terminology from Document No. 626-E of this Meeting are given on pages 2-7 of the report CRPL-F89, "Ionospheric Data," issued January 1952. Reprints of these pages are available upon request.

Beginning with data for January 1945, median values are published wherever possible. Where averages are reported, they are, at any hour, the average for all the days during the month for which numerical data exist.

The following conventions are used in determining the medians for hours when no measured values are given because of equipment limitations and ionospheric irregularities. Symbols used are those given in Document No. 626-E referred to above.

a. For all ionospheric characteristics:

Values missing because of A, C, F, L, M, N, Q, S, or T are omitted from the median count.

b. For critical frequencies and virtual heights:

Values of foF2 (and foE near sunrise and sunset) missing because of E are counted as equal to or less than the lower limit of the recorder. Values of h'F2 (and h'E near sunrise and sunset) missing for this reason are counted as equal to or greater than the median. Other characteristics missing because of E are omitted from the median count.

Values missing because of D are counted as equal to or greater than the upper limit of the recorder.

Values missing because of G are counted:

1. For foF2, as equal to or less than foF1.
2. For h'F2, as equal to or greater than the median.



The symbol W is included in the median count only when it replaces a height characteristic. This practice represents a change from that listed in issues previous to CRPL-F78.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

c. For MUF factor (M-factors):

Values missing because of G or W are counted as equal to or less than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

d. For sporadic E (Es):

Values of fEs missing because of E or G (and B when applied to the daytime E region only) are counted as equal to or less than the median foE, or equal to or less than the lower frequency count of the recorder.

Values of fEs missing for any other reason, and values of h'Es missing for any reason at all are omitted from the median count.

Beginning with data for November 1945, doubtful monthly median values for ionospheric observations at Washington, D. C., are indicated by parentheses, in accordance with the practice already in use for doubtful hourly values. The following are the conventions used to determine whether or not a median value is doubtful:

1. If only four values or less are available, the data are considered insufficient and no median value is computed.

2. For the F2 layer, if only five to nine values are available, the median is considered doubtful. The E and F1 layers are so regular in their characteristics that, as long as there are at least five values, the median is not considered doubtful.

3. For all layers, if more than half of the values used to compute the median are doubtful (either doubtful or interpolated), the median is considered doubtful.

The same conventions are used by the CRPL in computing the medians from tabulations of daily and hourly data for stations other than Washington, beginning with the tables in IRPL-F18.

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The tables and graphs of ionospheric data are correct for the values reported to the CRPL, but, because of variations in practice in the interpretation of records and scaling and manner of reporting of values, may at times give an erroneous conception of typical ionospheric characteristics at the station. Some of the errors are due to:

- a. Differences in scaling records when spread echoes are present.
- b. Omission of values when  $f_oF_2$  is less than or equal to  $f_oF_1$ , leading to erroneously high values of monthly averages or median values.
- c. Omission of values when critical frequencies are less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder, also leading to erroneously high values of monthly average or median values.

These effects were discussed on pages 6 and 7 of the previous F-series report IRPL-F5.

Ordinarily, a blank space in the fEs column of a table is the result of the fact that a majority of the readings for the month are below the lower limit of the recorder or less than the corresponding values of  $f_oE$ . Blank spaces at the beginning and end of columns of  $h'F_1$ ,  $f_oF_1$ ,  $h'E$ , and  $f_oE$  are usually the result of diurnal variation in these characteristics. Complete absence of medians of  $h'F_1$  and  $f_oF_1$  is usually the result of seasonal effects.

The dashed-line prediction curves of the graphs of ionospheric data are obtained from the predicted zero-muf contour charts of the CRPL-D series publications. The following points are worthy of note:

- a. Predictions for individual stations used to construct the charts may be more accurate than the values read from the charts since some smoothing of the contours is necessary to allow for the longitude effect within a zone. Thus, inasmuch as the predicted contours are for the center of each zone, part of the discrepancy between the predicted and observed values as given in the F series may be caused by the fact that the station is not centrally located within the zone.
- b. The final presentation of the predictions is dependent upon the latest available ionospheric and radio propagation data, as well as upon predicted sunspot number.

- c. There is no indication on the graphs of the relative reliability of the data; it is necessary to consult the tables for such information.

The following predicted smoothed 12-month running-average Zürich sunspot numbers were used in constructing the contour charts:

Month	Predicted Sunspot Number						
	1952	1951	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946
December		53	86	108	114	126	85
November		52	87	112	115	124	83
October		52	90	114	116	119	81
September		54	91	115	117	121	79
August		57	96	111	123	122	77
July		60	101	108	125	116	73
June		63	103	108	129	112	67
May		68	102	108	130	109	67
April		74	101	109	133	107	62
March	52	78	103	111	133	105	51
February	51	82	103	113	133	90	46
January	53	85	105	112	130	88	42

## WORLD - WIDE SOURCES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

The ionospheric data given here in tables 1 to 56 and figures 1 to 112 were assembled by the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory for analysis and correlation, incidental to CRPL prediction of radio propagation conditions. The data are median values unless otherwise indicated. The following are the sources of the data in this issue:

Commonwealth of Australia, Ionospheric Prediction Service of  
the Commonwealth Observatory:  
Brisbane, Australia  
Canberra, Australia  
Hobart, Tasmania

University of Graz:  
Graz, Austria

Defence Research Board, Canada:

Baker Lake, Canada  
 Churchill, Canada  
 Fort Chimo, Canada  
 Ottawa, Canada  
 Prince Rupert, Canada  
 Resolute Bay, Canada  
 St. John's, Newfoundland  
 Winnipeg, Canada

Radio Wave Research Laboratories, National Taiman University, Taipei,  
 Formosa, China:

Formosa, China

French Ministry of Naval Armaments (Section for Scientific Research):  
 Fribourg, Germany

Institute for Ionospheric Research, Lindau Uber Northeim, Hannover,  
 Germany:

Lindau/Harz, Germany

Radio Regulatory Commission, Tokyo, Japan:

Akita, Japan  
 Tokyo (Kokubunji), Japan  
 Wakkanai, Japan  
 Yamagawa, Japan

Christchurch Geophysical Observatory, New Zealand Department of  
 Scientific and Industrial Research:

Christchurch, New Zealand  
 Rarotonga, Cook Is.

Norwegian Defense Research Establishment, Kjeller per Lillestrom,  
 Norway:

Oslo, Norway  
 Tromso, Norway

Research Laboratory of Electronics, Chalmers University of Technology,  
 Gothenburg, Sweden:

Kiruna, Sweden

Research Institute of National Defence, Stockholm, Sweden:

Upsala, Sweden

Post, Telephone and Telegraph Administration, Berne, Switzerland:

Schwarzenburg, Switzerland



United States Air Force:  
Cocoa, Florida

United States Army Signal Corps:  
Adak, Alaska  
Okinawa I.  
White Sands, New Mexico

National Bureau of Standards (Central Radio Propagation Laboratory):  
Anchorage, Alaska  
Batavia, Ohio (mobile unit)  
Baton Rouge, Louisiana (Louisiana State University)  
Huancayo, Peru (Instituto Geofisico de Huancayo)  
Maui, Hawaii  
Narsarssuak, Greenland  
Panama Canal Zone  
Point Barrow, Alaska  
Puerto Rico, W. I.  
San Francisco, California (Stanford University)  
Washington, D. C.

## HOURLY IONOSPHERIC DATA AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

The data given in tables 57 to 68 follow the scaling practices given in the report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference," pages 36 to 39, and the median values are determined by the conventions given above under "Symbols, Terminology, Conventions." Beginning with September 1949, the data are taken at Ft. Belvoir, Virginia.

## IONOSPHERIC STORMINESS AT WASHINGTON, D.C.

Table 69 presents ionosphere character figures for Washington, D. C., during March 1952, as determined by the criteria given in the report IRPL-R5, "Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess," together with Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures, which are usually covariant with them.

## RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES

Table 70 gives provisional radio propagation quality figures for the North Atlantic area, for 01 to 12 and for 13 to 24 GCT, for each day in February 1952. Also indicated in the table are: (1) CRPL radio disturbance warnings for North Atlantic paths, (2) CRPL semi-weekly advance forecasts of probable disturbed periods, and (3) half-day averages of geomagnetic K-indices measured by the Cheltenham Magnetic Observatory of the U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey.

The radio propagation quality figures are prepared from radio traffic and ionospheric data reported to CRPL by a method similar to that described in IRPL-R31, "North Atlantic Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 through October 1945," now out of print. The reports are submitted on various scales and for various time intervals. The observations for each Greenwich half day are averaged on the quality scale of the original reports. These half-day indices are then adjusted to the 1 to 9 quality figure scale. The conversion table was prepared by comparing the distribution of these indices for at least four months, usually a year, with a master distribution originally determined from analysis of many reports in 1946 made on the 1 to 9 quality figure scale. A report whose distribution is the same as the master is thereby converted linearly to the Q-figure scale. Each report is given a statistical weight which is the reciprocal of the departure from linearity. The half-daily radio propagation quality figures, beginning January 1948, is the weighted mean of the reports received for that period.

These quality figures are, in effect, a consensus of reported radio propagation conditions in the North Atlantic area. The reasons for low quality are not necessarily known and may not be ionospheric storminess alone. For instance, low quality may result from improper frequency usage for the path and time of day. Although, wherever it is reported, frequency usage is included in the rating of reports, it must often be an assumption that the reports refer to optimum working frequencies. It is more difficult to eliminate from the indices conditions of low quality because of multipath, interference, etc. These considerations should be taken into account in interpreting research correlations between the Q-figures and solar, auroral, geomagnetic or similar indices.

Note. The North Pacific quality figures which have been published through October 1951 have been temporarily discontinued. Since the establishment of the North Pacific Radio Warning Service at Anchorage, Alaska, a larger number of reports are being received than were previously available in Washington. The preparation of the quality figures will be resumed when sufficient data have been accumulated for determination of conversion tables for these new reports.



## OBSERVATIONS OF THE SOLAR CORONA

Tables 71 through 73 give the observations of the solar corona during March 1952 obtained at Climax, Colorado, by the High Altitude Observatory of Harvard University and the University of Colorado. Tables 74 through 79 list the coronal observations obtained at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, during February and March 1952, derived by the High Altitude Observatory from spectrograms taken by Harvard University as a part of its performance of an Air Materiel Command Research and Development Contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories. The data are listed separately for east and west limbs at 5-degree intervals of position angle north and south of the Solar Equator at the limb. The time of observation is given to the nearest tenth of a day, GCT.

Table 71 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) line of the emission spectrum of the solar corona; table 72 gives similarly the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 73, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Climax in March 1952.

Tables 74 and 77 give the intensities of the green (5303A) coronal line; tables 75 and 78, the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and tables 76 and 79, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Sacramento Peak in February and March 1952, respectively.

The following symbols are used in tables 71 through 79: a, observation of low weight; -, corona not visible; and X, position angle not included in plate estimates.

## RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS

Table 80 lists the daily provisional Zürich relative sunspot number,  $R_Z$ , as communicated by the Swiss Federal Observatory. Table 81 continues the new series of American relative sunspot numbers,  $R_A$ . Beginning with 1951, the observations collected by the Solar Division, AAVSO, have been reduced according to a new procedure, such that only high quality observations of experienced observers are combined into  $R_A$ . Observatory coefficients for each of the 28 selected observers were recomputed on data for 1948-1950, years when there was a wide range of solar activity. Otherwise, the procedure is that outlined in Publication of the Astronomical Society of the Pacific, 61, 13, 1949. The scale of the American numbers in 1951 differs from that of the reports for earlier years because of these changes, and the new series is designated  $R_A$ , rather than  $R_A$ . The American relative sunspot numbers appear monthly in these pages, as communicated by the Solar Division.

## OBSERVATIONS OF SOLAR FLARES

Table 82 gives the preliminary record of solar flares reported to the CRPL. These reports are communicated on a rapid schedule at the sacrifice of detailed accuracy. Definitive and complete records are published later in the Quarterly Bulletin of Solar Activity, I.A.U., in various observatory publications, and elsewhere. The present listing serves to identify and roughly describe the phenomena observed. Details should be sought from the reporting observatory.

Reporting directly to the CRPL are the following observatories: Mt. Wilson, McMath-Hulbert, U. S. Naval, Wendelstein, Kanzel and High Altitude at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico. The remainder report to Meudon (Paris), and the data are taken from the Paris-URSIGRAM broadcast, monitored fairly regularly by the CRPL. The data on solar flares reported from Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, communicated by the High Altitude Observatory at Boulder, Colorado, are provided by Harvard University as the result of work undertaken on an Air Materiel Command Research and Development Contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories.

The table lists for each flare the reporting observatory, date, times of beginning and ending of observation, duration (when known), total area (corrected for foreshortening), and heliographic coordinates. For the maximum phase of the flare is given the time, intensity, area relative to the total area, and the importance. The column "SID observed" is to indicate when a sudden ionosphere disturbance, noted elsewhere in these reports, occurred at the time of a flare. Times are in Universal Time (GCT).

## INDICES OF GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY

Table 83 lists various indices of geomagnetic activity based on data from magnetic observatories widely distributed throughout the world. The indices are: (1) preliminary international character-figures, C; (2) geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, Kp; (3) magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days.

The C-figure is the arithmetic mean of the subjective classification by all observatories of each day's magnetic activity on a scale of 0 (quiet) to 2 (storm). The magnetically quiet and disturbed days are selected by the international scheme outlined on pages 219-227 in the December 1943 issue of Terrestrial Magnetism and Atmospheric Electricity.

Kp is the mean standardized K-index from 11 observatories between geomagnetic latitudes 47 and 63 degrees. The scale is 0 (very quiet) to 9 (extremely disturbed), expressed in thirds of a unit, e.g., 5- is  $4 \frac{2}{3}$ , 5o is  $5 \frac{0}{3}$ , and 5+ is  $5 \frac{1}{3}$ . This planetary index is designed to measure solar particle-radiation by its magnetic effects, specifically to meet the needs of research workers in the ionospheric field. A complete description of Kp has appeared in Bulletin 12b, "Geomagnetic Indices C and K, 1948," published in Washington, D. C., 1949, by the Association of Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity, International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics. Tables of Kp for 1945-48 are in Bulletin 12b; for 1940-44 and 1949, in these CRPL-F reports, F65-67; for 1950, monthly in F68 and following issues. Current tables are also published quarterly in the Journal of Geophysical Research along with data on sudden commencements (sc) and solar flare effects (sfe).

The Committee on Characterization of Magnetic Disturbance, ATME, IUGG, has kindly supplied this table. The Meteorological Office, De Bilt, Holland, collects the data and compiles C and selected days. The Chairman of the Committee computes the planetary index.

## SUDDEN IONOSPHERE DISTURBANCES

No sudden ionosphere disturbances were observed during the month of March 1952 at Washington, D. C., as shown by table 84.



## TABLES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

Table 1

Washington, D. C. (38.7°N, 77.1°W) March 1952							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	(280)	3.0					2.9
01	(290)	2.6					2.9
02	280	2.6					2.9
03	280	2.5					3.0
04	280	2.2					3.0
05	(290)	2.2					3.0
06	260	2.5					3.1
07	240	4.0	230	---	120	1.9	3.3
08	270	4.8	220	3.5	110	2.4	3.4
09	280	5.4	200	3.8	110	2.6	3.1
10	300	5.6	200	4.1	110	2.9	3.1
11	300	6.3	200	4.2	110	3.0	3.1
12	300	6.5	210	4.2	110	3.1	3.1
13	300	6.6	210	4.2	110	3.1	3.1
14	290	7.0	220	4.2	110	3.1	3.1
15	290	6.6	220	4.0	110	2.9	3.2
16	270	6.5	230	3.6	110	2.6	3.1
17	260	6.4	240	---	120	2.2	3.2
18	240	6.1	---	---	---	1.7	3.2
19	230	5.4					3.1
20	240	4.5					3.1
21	250	3.9					3.0
22	270	3.6					2.9
23	280	3.2					2.9

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 2

Point Barrow, Alaska (71.3°N, 156.8°W) February 1952							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	---	---					7.0
01	---	---					7.8
02	---	(>3.0)					5.8
03	---	---					5.2
04	---	---					4.4
05	---	---					4.2
06	---	---					4.9
07	---	---					4.8
08	---	---					4.6
09	---	(3.7)					5.0 (3.2)
10	(240)	4.0					4.7
11	(250)	4.5					4.4
12	(260)	4.8					3.2
13	250	4.8					3.3
14	240	4.9					3.3
15	<250	5.2					3.1
16	240	4.9					3.2
17	250	4.0				1.3	3.2
18	(250)	3.3				2.8	3.2
19	---	(2.5)				4.0	(3.1)
20	---	---				4.4	---
21	---	---				4.6	---
22	---	---				5.3	---
23	---	---				7.1	---

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 3

Tromsø, Norway (69.7°N, 19.0°E) February 1952							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	---	---					3.8
01	---	---					4.3
02	(400)	(2.8)					4.0 (2.7)
03	(365)	2.8					4.2
04	340	2.6					3.2
05	(310)	2.8					3.2 (3.0)
06	(310)	2.4					3.0
07	280	2.5					2.6
08	260	3.1					2.5
09	240	4.2			110	(1.8)	3.4
10	250	4.8			105	(1.9)	3.4
11	240	5.4	245	---	---	2.0	3.4
12	240	5.4	245	---	---	---	3.3
13	245	5.2	250	---	---	---	3.3
14	245	4.8	---	---	---	---	3.4
15	245	4.1	---	---	110	1.8	3.3
16	240	3.9	---	---	115	1.6	3.4
17	245	3.4	---	---	---	(1.3)	3.4
18	(280)	2.9	---	---	---	---	4.2
19	(345)	(2.5)	---	---	---	---	4.3 (3.0)
20	(290)	(2.5)	---	---	---	---	4.0 (3.0)
21	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.6
22	---	---	---	---	---	---	3.9
23	---	---	---	---	---	---	4.4

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 4

Anchorage, Alaska (61.2°N, 149.9°W) February 1952							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	330	2.6					2.6
01	330	2.2					2.0
02	320	2.4					2.9 (2.9)
03	360	2.5					2.5
04	330	2.4					2.9
05	360	2.6					2.1 (2.8)
06	340	2.3					1.5 (2.7)
07	280	2.6					3.0
08	260	3.4					3.3
09	250	4.3	230	---	---	---	3.3
10	250	4.9	220	---	---	---	3.3
11	250	5.5	230	3.5	---	---	3.3
12	260	5.5	220	(3.5)	110	2.5	3.4
13	260	5.8	230	3.6	110	2.4	3.3
14	240	6.0	230	---	110	2.3	3.3
15	240	5.9	230	---	---	---	3.4
16	230	5.6	---	---	---	---	3.4
17	230	5.4	---	---	---	---	3.4
18	230	4.4	---	---	---	---	3.3
19	250	2.6					3.2
20	270	2.2					3.1
21	300	2.2					4.3 (3.2)
22	(300)	2.0					2.4
23	<310	2.4					3.1

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 5

Narsarsuaq, Greenland (61.2°N, 45.4°W) February 1952							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	---	---					5.4
01	---	---					5.0
02	---	---					4.8
03	---	---					4.6
04	---	---					4.5
05	(400)	(2.8)					4.0 (2.7)
06	(370)	(2.3)					3.4 (2.8)
07	(340)	(2.5)					(1.5) (2.8)
08	310	3.8					3.0
09	310	4.7					3.0
10	320	4.9	300	---	---	---	3.0
11	320	5.2	270	---	140	(2.5)	3.0
12	380	5.2	300	3.4	(150)	---	2.8
13	370	5.0	(300)	(3.4)	---	---	2.8
14	350	(4.6)	(300)	(3.3)	(150)	---	(2.9)
15	310	4.4	300	---	(150)	(2.1)	2.8
16	(320)	(4.0)	---	---	---	---	2.8 (2.9)
17	(320)	(3.5)	---	---	---	---	4.0 (2.9)
18	340	(3.1)	---	---	---	---	5.1 (2.7)
19	(360)	(2.8)	---	---	---	---	4.8 (2.7)
20	(340)	(3.2)	---	---	---	---	4.8 (2.8)
21	(320)	---	---	---	---	---	4.6
22	(350)	(2.6)	---	---	---	---	5.8 (3.0)
23	---	---	---	---	---	---	6.4

Time: 45.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 6

Oslo, Norway (60.0°N, 11.1°E) February 1952							
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs (M3000)F2
00	325	2.3					2.9
01	330	2.6					2.9
02	330	2.6					2.2 (2.9)
03	330	2.4					1.3
04	325	2.2					3.0
05	310	2.2					3.0
06	300	2.1					3.1
07	275	2.4			---	E	3.1
08	240	3.5			125	1.5	3.2
09	235	4.4	225	---	125	1.8	1.9
10	240	5.3	225	3.2	125	2.1	3.2
11	240	5.6	225	3.4	110	2.2	3.4
12	240	5.8	220	3.5	125	2.3	3.0
13	230	6.0	220	3.3	125	2.3	2.1
14	230	6.0	220	3.4	125	2.2	3.4
15	230	5.8	225	---	130	2.0	3.4
16	225	5.6	---	---	140	1.8	3.4
17	220	4.9	---	---	---	E	3.4
18	225	4.2	---	---	---	E	3.2
19	250	3.0					3.1
20	300	2.3					3.0
21	325	2.3					3.0
22	325	2.3					2.9
23	325	2.3					2.8

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.3 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 8 minutes, automatic operation.

**Table 7**

Upsala, Sweden (59.8°N, 17.6°E)      February 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	330	2.0					2.4	(2.6)
01	340	2.0					2.3	(2.6)
02	340	2.0					2.4	---
03	315	2.1					2.6	(2.7)
04	310	2.0					2.3	2.7
05	300	2.0					2.5	(2.6)
06	300	1.9					2.4	(2.7)
07	275	2.6				E	2.4	2.8
08	250	4.0				E		3.2
09	250	5.0	230	3.1	120	2.0		3.3
10	250	5.3	230	3.4	120	2.2		3.3
11	245	6.0	230	3.5	120	2.4		3.3
12	250	6.2	230	3.5	125	2.3		3.3
13	240	6.1	225	3.4	130	2.3		3.3
14	240	6.2	230	3.3	125	2.2		3.3
15	235	5.6	225	2.9		2.0		3.3
16	230	5.3				1.8		3.3
17	230	4.6						3.2
18	250	4.0				E		3.1
19	255	2.4						2.9
20	300	2.0						(2.9)
21	340	2.1						(2.8)
22	350	2.0						(2.8)
23	330	2.0						---

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.4 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 6 minutes, automatic operation.

**Table 8**

Adak, Alaska (51.9°N, 176.6°W)      February 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	(2.9)						(3.0)
01	290	(2.8)						(2.9)
02	290	(2.8)						(2.9)
03	280	(2.9)					1.8	(3.0)
04	280	(2.8)						(3.0)
05	260	(2.7)						(3.0)
06	260	(2.6)					2.0	(3.0)
07	240	3.5			130	(1.6)	1.8	3.2
08	230	5.2	250		120	2.0	2.3	3.4
09	240	6.0	230	3.6	120	(2.3)	2.4	3.3
10	250	7.0	230	3.8	120	(2.6)	1.5	3.3
11	260	7.4	230	(3.9)	120	2.6	3.3	3.3
12	250	7.4	220	(3.9)	120	2.8	2.0	3.3
13	250	7.4	230	(4.0)	110	(2.7)	1.4	3.3
14	240	7.6	230		120	(2.5)	1.3	3.4
15	240	7.0	240		120	(2.4)		3.4
16	230	6.6			130	2.0		3.4
17	220	5.8				E	1.7	3.4
18	220	4.2					1.7	3.5
19	230	3.1						3.4
20	250	2.6						3.2
21	270	2.5						3.1
22	280	(2.5)						(3.0)
23	280	(2.5)						(3.0)

Time: 180.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

**Table 9**

Graz, Austria (47.1°N, 15.5°E)      February 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(300)							
01	(300)							
02	(300)							
03	(300)							
04	290	3.0						
05	(285)	2.7						
06	(280)	2.3						
07	250	3.6						
08	210	5.3		3.3		E		
09	220	6.0	210	3.6		2.7		
10	230	6.9	200	3.7		2.9		
11	240	7.0	200	3.9	(110)	3.0		
12	240	7.0	200	4.0	110	3.0		
13	245	6.6	200	3.9	110	3.0		
14	230	6.9	210	3.9		3.0		
15	230	6.8	220	3.7		2.8		
16	210	6.2				E		
17	210	5.9						
18	240	5.0						
19	250	4.2						
20	260	3.6						
21	290	3.4						
22	(270)							
23	(300)							

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 2.5 Mc to 12.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

**Table 10**

Batavia, Ohio (39.1°N, 84.1°W)      February 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(300)	2.8						2.9
01	(300)	2.7						2.8
02	(270)	2.7						2.9
03	(260)	2.7						2.9
04	(270)	2.6						2.9
05	(260)	2.4						(2.9)
06	---	2.5						(2.9)
07	---	2.6						3.0
08	230	4.6						3.3
09	240	5.4	210		120	(2.3)		3.4
10	260	6.2	210	(3.8)	(110)	2.6		3.2
11	270	7.0	200	4.0	(110)	(2.8)		3.2
12	270	7.6	200	4.2	110	(2.9)		3.2
13	270	7.5	200	4.2	110	(2.9)		3.2
14	270	7.6	210	(4.2)	110	(3.0)		3.1
15	270	7.7	220	4.0	110	2.8		3.2
16	250	7.5	220	(3.6)	120	2.6		3.3
17	230	7.0	230		(120)	2.2		3.3
18	220	6.0						3.3
19	210	5.1						3.2
20	(230)	4.4						3.2
21	(240)	3.4						3.1
22	(260)	3.2						3.0
23	(280)	2.8						3.0

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds. Mobile Unit.

**Table 11**

San Francisco, California (37.4°N, 122.2°W)      February 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(260)	3.2						3.0
01	250	3.2						3.0
02	270	3.2						3.0
03	250	3.2						3.1
04	260	3.2						3.1
05	260	3.0						3.0
06	260	3.0						3.0
07	250	4.1					2.9	3.2
08	230	6.0	220			2.0	2.6	3.4
09	250	6.6	220	3.8	120	2.6		3.4
10	270	7.5	220	4.2	110	2.9	3.6	3.2
11	270	8.6	210	4.3	120	3.1	2.6	3.2
12	270	8.8	210	4.4	110	3.2	3.1	3.2
13	260	8.6	210	4.3	120	3.2	3.2	3.2
14	260	8.6	210	4.2	120	3.0	2.7	3.2
15	250	8.3	220	4.0	120	2.9	3.4	3.3
16	230	7.4	220		120	2.6	3.6	3.4
17	220	6.7				2.0	2.6	3.4
18	220	5.4					2.6	3.4
19	220	4.0					2.5	3.4
20	240	3.1					2.6	3.3
21	(260)	2.9						3.0
22	270	3.0						3.0
23	270	3.2						3.0

Time: 120.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

**Table 12**

White Sands, New Mexico (32.3°N, 106.5°W)      February 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	3.4						3.0
01	260	3.4					2.0	3.0
02	250	3.6						3.1
03	240	3.6						3.2
04	250	3.3						3.2
05	250	3.0						3.0
06	270	3.1						3.0
07	240	4.7					2.3	3.3
08	230	6.2	230		110	2.2	2.2	3.6
09	250	7.0	220		100	2.7	3.0	3.4
10	260	7.8	210	4.1	110	2.9	3.4	3.3
11	270	8.5	220	4.4	110	3.1	3.4	3.1
12	270	9.0	210	4.4	110	3.2	3.5	3.2
13	270	8.6	210	4.3	110	3.2	3.4	3.2
14	260	8.7	220	4.2	110	3.1	3.8	3.2
15	250	8.3	220	4.0	110	3.0	3.1	3.3
16	240	8.0	220		110	2.6	3.5	3.4
17	220	7.2			110	2.0	2.9	3.4
18	210	5.6					2.6	3.4
19	220	4.2					2.3	3.4
20	240	3.2						3.2
21	260	3.0						3.0
22	270	3.2						3.0
23	270	3.3						3.0

Time: 105.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

**Table 13**  
Baton Rouge, Louisiana (30.5°N, 91.2°W) February 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	3.6						2.9
01	290	3.5						3.0
02	270	3.6						3.0
03	270	3.6						3.0
04	250	3.5						3.1
05	260	3.2						3.0
06	300	3.2						2.9
07	250	5.0						3.3
08	250	6.5	240	---	130	2.2	2.3	3.4
09	260	7.0	240	---	120	2.7	4.8	3.3
10	280	7.8	220	4.3	120	(2.9)	5.1	3.1
11	290	8.4	220	4.4	120	3.1	5.6	3.1
12	290	8.5	230	4.5	120	3.2	4.2	3.1
13	290	8.7	230	4.5	120	3.2	3.9	3.1
14	280	8.7	230	4.4	120	3.1	4.1	3.1
15	280	8.4	230	(4.3)	120	2.9	4.0	3.1
16	260	8.1	240	---	120	2.6	3.4	3.2
17	240	7.5	---	---	---	---	3.3	3.3
18	230	6.2	---	---	---	---	2.8	3.3
19	240	4.2	---	---	---	---	---	3.1
20	260	3.4	---	---	---	---	1.8	3.0
21	280	3.0	---	---	---	---	2.2	3.0
22	300	3.3	---	---	---	---	---	2.9
23	290	3.5	---	---	---	---	2.0	3.0

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

**Table 14**  
Cocoa, Florida (28.2°N, 80.6°W) February 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	3.7						2.8
01	280	3.7						2.9
02	280	3.8						2.9
03	260	3.9						3.0
04	260	3.8						3.0
05	260	3.4						2.9
06	290	3.3						2.8
07	260	4.2						3.1
08	250	6.2	250	---	130	2.0	2.7	3.3
09	260	7.2	240	3.6	120	2.5	---	3.2
10	280	7.6	230	4.0	120	(2.3)	---	3.1
11	300	8.2	220	4.4	120	3.1	---	3.0
12	290	9.1	220	4.4	120	(3.2)	---	3.1
13	290	8.7	230	(4.4)	120	3.2	---	3.0
14	290	9.0	230	(4.3)	120	3.1	---	3.0
15	290	8.6	230	(4.2)	120	3.0	---	3.1
16	270	8.2	240	---	120	2.7	3.1	3.1
17	250	8.0	240	---	130	2.3	2.4	3.2
18	230	7.0	---	---	---	---	2.8	3.3
19	230	5.2	---	---	---	---	2.7	3.2
20	240	3.8	---	---	---	---	---	3.0
21	270	3.6	---	---	---	---	---	2.9
22	290	3.5	---	---	---	---	1.8	2.8
23	290	3.7	---	---	---	---	---	2.8

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

**Table 15**  
Okinawa I. (26.3°N, 127.8°E) February 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	3.8						2.8
01	280	3.4						2.9
02	(290)	3.6						3.0
03	260	3.4						3.2
04	260	2.6					1.6	3.0
05	(300)	2.4						2.8
06	(340)	2.5						2.8
07	270	5.2	---	---	---	---		3.2
08	260	7.1	260	---	120	2.3		3.2
09	280	8.0	250	---	120	2.9	3.3	3.2
10	310	9.6	250	---	120	3.1	3.7	3.1
11	300	10.0	240	---	120	3.3	4.5	3.0
12	310	10.9	240	(4.5)	120	3.3	4.5	3.0
13	300	11.7	240	(4.6)	120	3.3	4.2	3.1
14	280	11.5	240	---	120	3.2	4.1	3.1
15	270	10.2	240	---	120	3.1	3.8	3.1
16	270	8.9	240	---	120	(2.6)	3.5	3.1
17	250	8.0	---	---	130	2.0	2.2	3.2
18	240	7.2	---	---	---	---		3.2
19	240	6.1	---	---	---	---		3.0
20	250	5.5	---	---	---	---		2.9
21	260	5.0	---	---	---	---		3.0
22	270	(4.6)	---	---	---	---		2.9
23	(320)	4.2	---	---	---	---		2.8

Time: 127.50E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

**Table 16**  
Maui, Hawaii (20.8°N, 156.5°W) February 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	2.9						1.7
01	270	3.1						2.8
02	270	3.2						3.0
03	250	3.4					1.6	3.1
04	250	2.5						3.4
05	250	2.1						3.2
06	300	1.9					1.4	3.1
07	270	4.1					1.4	2.8
08	260	6.4	240	---	120	2.3		3.0
09	(290)	7.9	240	---	120	2.7		3.2
10	300	9.7	230	(4.6)	120	3.1	4.5	3.0
11	300	10.8	220	(4.7)	120	3.2	4.2	3.0
12	300	12.0	220	4.7	120	3.3	4.1	3.0
13	310	12.7	220	4.7	120	3.4	4.0	3.0
14	290	13.4	230	4.5	120	3.3	4.2	3.0
15	270	12.5	230	4.5	120	3.1	4.4	3.1
16	250	11.3	230	4.1	120	2.8	3.6	3.1
17	240	10.0	230	---	120	2.4	3.7	3.1
18	230	7.8	---	---	---	---	2.8	3.5
19	220	5.4	---	---	---	---	2.7	3.4
20	240	3.9	---	---	---	---	2.4	3.2
21	260	3.6	---	---	---	---	2.1	3.0
22	270	3.6	---	---	---	---	2.4	3.1
23	270	3.1	---	---	---	---	1.8	2.9

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

**Table 17**  
Puerto Rico, W.I. (18.5°N, 67.2°W) February 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	3.9						3.0
01	250	4.0						3.1
02	230	4.3					2.0	3.3
03	230	4.2					2.6	3.3
04	230	3.6					2.4	3.2
05	280	3.4					2.1	2.9
06	260	3.3					2.2	3.0
07	230	4.4						3.4
08	230	6.4	230	---	110	2.2		3.4
09	250	7.4	220	---	100	2.7		3.4
10	260	8.1	220	(4.4)	100	3.1		3.3
11	270	9.1	210	(4.5)	100	3.2		3.3
12	270	9.3	200	4.6	100	3.3	4.5	3.3
13	270	9.2	210	(4.5)	100	3.4		3.2
14	270	9.1	210	(4.5)	100	3.3		3.2
15	260	8.7	210	(4.4)	100	3.1	4.1	3.2
16	260	8.4	210	---	100	2.9	3.5	3.1
17	250	8.2	220	---	100	2.5	3.2	3.2
18	220	8.7	240	---	110	---	2.8	3.4
19	210	6.8	---	---	---	---	2.5	3.4
20	200	4.5	---	---	---	---	1.9	3.4
21	250	3.6	---	---	---	---	---	3.0
22	290	3.6	---	---	---	---	---	2.9
23	280	3.9	---	---	---	---	---	2.9

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

**Table 18**  
Huancayo, Peru (12.0°S, 75.3°W) February 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	250	8.2						4.8
01	240	6.8						4.7
02	240	5.2						3.9
03	240	4.4						4.5
04	240	4.3						3.3
05	250	3.9						3.4
06	260	4.6						4.0
07	230	7.2			110	2.3	5.8	3.3
08	260	8.7	220	---	110	2.8	8.5	3.1
09	290	9.3	210	4.4	110	---	10.4	2.8
10	310	9.5	200	4.7	100	---	12.0	2.6
11	330	9.0	200	4.7	100	---	12.0	2.5
12	340	8.8	190	4.7	100	---	12.1	2.5
13	340	8.9	190	4.7	100	---	11.9	2.5
14	330	9.1	190	4.6	100	---	11.8	2.6
15	290	9.5	190	---	110	---	10.7	2.6
16	230	10.0	200	---	110	3.1	9.8	2.7
17	220	10.3	---	---	110	2.6	7.1	2.7
18	250	10.1	---	---	120	---	5.5	2.8
19	270	10.1	---	---	---	---	---	2.8
20	270	9.5	---	---	---	---	---	2.8
21	270	9.1	---	---	---	---	---	3.0
22	260	8.8	---	---	---	---	---	3.0
23	270	9.2	---	---	---	---	---	3.0

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.



Table 19

Resolute Bay, Canada (74.7°N, 94.9°W)

January 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	2.8						2.9
01	260	3.0						2.9
02	280	2.8						2.9
03	270	2.8						2.8
04	270	2.8						3.0
05	(300)	3.0						3.0
06	270	3.0						3.0
07	280	2.7						3.0
08	260	3.7						2.8
09	250	3.6						2.8
10	270	3.7						2.9
11	260	3.7						2.9
12	270	3.8						2.9
13	250	3.8						2.9
14	250	3.8						2.8
15	250	3.7						2.9
16	240	3.8						2.8
17	270	3.6						2.8
18	270	3.8						2.8
19	280	3.6						2.8
20	260	3.7						2.8
21	250	3.5						2.8
22	270	3.3						2.9
23	260	3.0						2.8

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 20

Point Barrow, Alaska (71.3°N, 156.8°W)

January 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	---	---						6.8
01	---	---						6.6
02	---	---						6.0
03	---	---						5.0
04	---	---						5.2
05	---	---						3.8
06	---	---						4.3
07	---	---						4.6
08	---	---						4.5
09	---	---						4.3
10	---	(3.1)						4.7
11	---	3.8						(3.2)
12	(250)	4.2						3.2
13	(250)	4.4						3.1
14	(250)	4.3						3.2
15	(260)	4.5						3.0
16	260	4.2						3.1
17	(260)	3.4						3.0
18	---	(2.6)					3.2	(3.0)
19	---	---					3.9	---
20	---	---					3.9	---
21	---	(3.0)					4.5	(3.1)
22	---	(3.3)					4.6	(3.0)
23	---	---					5.0	---

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 21

Kiruna, Sweden (67.8°N, 20.5°E)

January 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	---	(2.5)						3.8
01	(330)	(2.6)						4.2
02	---	---						3.2
03	---	(2.7)						3.2
04	---	(2.9)						2.6
05	(300)	2.2						2.0
06	---	(2.1)						---
07	---	(2.2)						---
08	(270)	2.2				1.0		---
09	245	3.6						---
10	230	4.3						---
11	230	5.1						---
12	220	5.2						---
13	225	5.2						---
14	230	4.6						---
15	230	3.7						---
16	245	3.1						---
17	(250)	(2.6)						3.2
18	---	---						4.3
19	---	---						4.0
20	---	---						4.2
21	---	---						4.2
22	---	---						4.2
23	---	---						3.9

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 22

Baker Lake, Canada (64.3°N, 96.0°W)

January 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	2.7						2.8
01	300	2.6						5.0
02	300	2.6						5.2
03	310	2.2						4.4
04	310	2.7						5.0
05	320	2.6						5.1
06	300	(2.6)			120	(1.9)		5.0
07	310	2.8			120	2.0		5.3
08	300	(3.0)			110	2.4		5.0
09	320	3.5			120	(2.5)	1.5	2.8
10	300	4.0			110	2.5		2.8
11	300	4.6			110	2.7		2.9
12	300	5.0			110	2.8		2.8
13	300	5.9			120	2.8		2.8
14	300	6.6			120	2.6		2.8
15	290	5.0			120	2.2		2.8
16	300	4.0			120	2.5		2.7
17	300	3.9			120	(2.0)	6.3	2.7
18	300	3.8			130	2.2	4.8	2.7
19	300	3.6			130	2.0	6.2	2.8
20	300	3.3			---	---	6.0	2.7
21	290	3.0			---	---	5.2	2.8
22	300	2.8			---	---	5.5	2.8
23	300	3.0			---	---	6.3	2.8

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 23

Churchill, Canada (58.8°N, 94.2°W)

January 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(290)	2.8			130	2.3	7.4	(3.2)
01	(300)	(2.6)			---	---	6.0	(3.2)
02	(290)	3.1			110	3.0	5.8	(3.0)
03	300	(2.8)			---	---	6.0	(3.0)
04	(300)	(2.8)			120	3.1	5.2	---
05	---	(3.5)			110	3.0	5.0	---
06	(380)	(4.0)			120	---	5.0	---
07	(380)	(3.9)			110	3.2	5.0	(2.8)
08	(340)	(3.2)			120	3.0	5.5	(2.9)
09	300	4.0			120	3.0	5.1	3.1
10	280	5.0			110	3.1	2.4	3.2
11	260	5.4			---	---	---	3.2
12	280	6.0			110	---	---	3.1
13	260	6.3			120	---	---	3.2
14	260	6.5			---	2.6	---	3.1
15	250	6.7			120	2.3	---	3.1
16	280	6.0			120	2.4	---	3.0
17	280	5.0			120	3.0	---	3.0
18	320	4.0			120	2.8	3.0	2.9
19	340	3.8			120	3.0	3.7	2.9
20	350	3.5			120	3.0	5.2	2.8
21	320	(3.6)			120	3.1	5.9	3.0
22	300	3.2			110	2.5	6.1	(3.0)
23	(300)	(3.1)			---	---	7.5	---

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 24

Fort Chimo, Canada (58.1°N, 68.3°W)

January 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	---	(2.0)			---	---	---	5.0
01	---	(2.8)			---	---	---	4.5
02	320	2.7			100	2.4	---	3.9
03	---	2.6			100	2.7	---	4.1
04	---	(3.4)			100	3.2	---	4.0
05	---	(2.9)			100	3.1	---	4.4
06	---	(2.9)			100	2.7	---	4.6
07	---	(3.0)			---	---	---	4.5
08	240	4.0			110	2.6	---	3.2
09	260	4.7			---	---	---	3.2
10	250	5.8			---	---	---	3.1
11	250	6.5			100	2.7	---	3.1
12	250	7.0			100	2.6	---	3.0
13	260	6.4			110	2.9	---	3.0
14	260	5.8			110	2.4	---	3.0
15	250	4.4			100	2.4	---	(3.0)
16	270	3.4			100	2.6	---	(3.0)
17	320	3.2			100	2.6	3.5	(2.6)
18	340	3.2			100	3.0	3.9	---
19	300	3.2			100	2.7	4.8	(2.9)
20	300	2.8			---	---	4.8	---
21	270	2.6			---	---	4.9	(3.0)
22	300	2.5			---	---	6.0	---
23	320	2.5			---	---	5.8	---

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 25

Prince Rupert, Canada (54.3°N, 130.3°W)

January 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	1.5					1.2	3.0
01	300	1.6					1.6	3.0
02	300	1.6					1.2	3.0
03	300	1.5					2.0	3.0
04	330	1.4					2.2	3.0
05	340	1.4					3.8	2.9
06	320	1.8					2.3	3.0
07	300	1.8					2.2	3.0
08	290	2.0					E	2.9
09	250	3.4			110	1.8	2.0	3.0
10	250	4.6			110	2.2	2.2	3.2
11	240	5.8	240		110	2.3		3.2
12	250	6.0	240		110	2.4	2.0	3.2
13	250	6.5	240		120	2.5	2.6	3.1
14	250	6.8	240		110	2.4	2.5	3.2
15	240	6.4	250		120	2.3	2.3	3.3
16	230	6.0			120	2.1	2.0	3.2
17	230	5.3				1.6	2.0	3.1
18	220	4.1				E	1.5	3.1
19	220	3.4					1.5	3.1
20	240	2.0					1.5	3.0
21	270	1.9					1.4	3.0
22	280	1.8					1.5	3.0
23	300	1.6					1.4	3.0

Time: 120.0°W.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 26

Adak, Alaska (51.9°N, 176.6°W)

January 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	2.8					1.5	3.0
01	280	2.7					2.3	3.0
02	290	2.7					1.2	(2.9)
03	290	2.8					1.8	2.8
04	280	2.8						3.0
05	250	(2.8)						(3.1)
06	240	(2.3)						3.1
07	250	2.4						3.2
08	230	4.5			120	1.8	1.9	3.4
09	230	6.2			120	2.1	2.7	3.4
10	230	6.8	240		120	2.3		3.4
11	230	6.9	230		120	(2.3)		3.4
12	230	7.0	220		120			3.3
13	230	7.4	240					3.4
14	230	7.0	240					3.4
15	220	6.2						3.5
16	220	5.1					1.2	3.4
17	220	4.3					1.4	3.2
18	220	3.1						3.4
19	230	2.3						3.4
20	< 250	2.0						3.2
21	260	2.2						3.0
22	< 280	2.4						2.9
23	290	(2.6)						(2.9)

Time: 180.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 27

Lindau/Harz, Germany (51.6°N, 10.1°E)

January 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	320	2.7					2.6	2.8
01	280	2.8					2.7	2.8
02	280	2.6					2.8	2.8
03	280	2.4					2.9	2.8
04	270	2.1					2.8	2.9
05	280	1.9					3.4	3.0
06	290	2.0					3.2	3.0
07	280	1.9					3.1	3.0
08	230	3.7					2.7	3.2
09	210	5.6			130	4.8	3.5	3.4
10	210	6.6			110	2.3	3.9	3.4
11	210	> 6.6			120	2.4	3.8	3.5
12	210	7.0			110	2.6	2.8	3.5
13	220	7.0			< 120	2.6	2.8	3.4
14	220	7.1			110	2.5	2.8	3.4
15	210	6.6			110	2.2	3.7	3.5
16	210	5.8			130	1.7	3.2	3.4
17	210	5.5					3.1	3.3
18	220	4.2					2.7	3.3
19	240	3.0					2.3	3.1
20	270	2.5					2.5	2.9
21	300	2.5					2.5	2.8
22	300	2.6					2.4	2.8
23	310	2.6					2.4	2.8

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 8 minutes.

Table 28

Winnipeg, Canada (49.9°N, 97.4°W)

January 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	(2.5)						(2.8)
01	310	(2.3)					2.3	(2.8)
02	(290)	(2.3)					3.0	(2.7)
03	300	2.5					3.0	2.8
04	(300)	2.4					3.2	(2.9)
05	300	2.2					2.9	(2.9)
06	(310)	(2.1)					3.2	---
07	(310)	(2.3)					---	---
08	280	3.0					---	3.0
09	240	4.6					---	3.2
10	250	5.6	210		120	2.3		3.2
11	260	6.4	220		120	2.6		3.2
12	260	7.0	220		120	2.6		3.2
13	260	7.2	220					3.2
14	260	7.3	230					3.1
15	250	7.3	230					3.2
16	230	6.8					---	3.3
17	230	6.2					---	3.1
18	240	5.2					---	3.0
19	240	4.1					---	3.1
20	260	3.0					---	3.0
21	280	2.7					---	3.0
22	(290)	2.5					---	2.9
23	300	2.5					---	3.0

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 29

St. John's, Newfoundland (47.6°N, 52.7°W)

January 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	2.4						2.9
01	300	2.3						2.8
02	300	2.3						2.8
03	290	2.2						2.9
04	280	2.0					3.1	2.8
05	300	1.8					3.5	3.0
06	300	1.8					2.8	3.0
07	250	3.1			120	---	1.6	3.3
08	230	5.0			110	2.0	2.1	3.4
09	230	6.0	210	3.0	110	2.3		3.3
10	240	6.9	210	3.6	120	2.7		3.3
11	250	7.1	210	3.8	120	2.8		3.4
12	250	7.3	210	3.7	120	2.8		3.3
13	250	7.4	210	3.6	120	2.7		3.3
14	240	7.3	230	3.0	120	2.5		3.3
15	230	6.9	220		120	2.2		3.3
16	230	6.7	---	---	130	1.7		3.3
17	220	5.9	---	---				3.2
18	240	5.0						3.1
19	240	3.9						3.1
20	280	3.3						3.0
21	290	2.8						2.9
22	300	2.5						2.8
23	300	2.4						2.8

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 0.6 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 30

Schwarzenburg, Switzerland (46.8°N, 7.3°E)

January 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	285	3.2						3.2
01	260	3.3						3.3
02	270	3.1						3.3
03	260	3.2						3.2
04	250	3.0						3.4
05	240	2.6						3.4
06	230	2.5						3.6
07	260	2.3						3.6
08	210	3.8						3.8
09	200	5.7			130	2.1		3.9
10	205	7.1			115	2.4		4.0
11	200	7.0			100	2.6		4.0
12	200	7.3			100	2.7		3.9
13	200	6.8			100	2.8		3.9
14	210	7.3			100	2.6		3.8
15	210	7.0			100	2.5		3.9
16	200	6.4			100	2.2		3.9
17	200	5.6			---	---		3.8
18	200	4.8						3.7
19	200	4.0						3.8
20	230	3.0						3.7
21	255	3.0						3.4
22	290	3.1						3.3
23	290	3.0						3.2

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

**Table 31**

Ottawa, Canada (45.4°N, 75.7°W) January 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	2.3						2.9
01	290	2.3						2.9
02	290	2.3					2.4	2.9
03	290	2.2					2.9	2.9
04	270	2.0					2.2	2.9
05	280	2.0					3.2	3.0
06	270	1.8						3.0
07	300	2.1						3.0
08	230	4.2			120	1.8		3.3
09	230	5.6	220	---	120	2.2		3.3
10	240	6.3	210	3.5	110	2.5		3.3
11	250	7.0	220	3.7	120	2.7		3.2
12	250	7.3	210	3.8	110	2.8		3.2
13	250	7.4	220	3.6	120	2.8		3.2
14	250	7.3	220	3.5	120	2.7		3.2
15	240	7.0	230	3.2	120	2.5		3.3
16	230	6.6	---	---	110	2.0	2.2	3.2
17	220	5.9	---	---				3.1
18	230	5.1						3.0
19	230	4.2						3.1
20	240	3.5						3.0
21	260	2.8						2.9
22	270	2.6						2.9
23	290	2.5						2.9

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

**Table 32**

Baton Rouge, Louisiana (30.5°N, 91.2°W) January 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	3.3					2.4	3.0
01	280	3.5						3.0
02	260	3.7					2.3	3.0
03	260	3.6						3.0
04	250	3.5						3.1
05	270	3.1					3.1	3.0
06	280	3.2						3.0
07	250	4.5					3.4	3.2
08	240	6.2	---	---	140	2.1	3.7	3.4
09	260	6.8	240	---	120	2.5	5.4	3.3
10	270	7.0	230	---	120	(2.8)	5.6	3.2
11	280	7.9	220	(4.4)	120	3.0	5.7	3.2
12	280	9.0	220	(4.5)	120	3.2	6.5	3.1
13	280	8.7	220	(4.4)	120	3.1	5.6	3.1
14	270	8.7	230	(4.3)	120	3.0	5.6	3.2
15	260	8.0	240	---	120	2.8	4.0	3.2
16	250	7.6	250	---	130	2.5	3.6	3.3
17	240	6.8						3.3
18	230	5.0						3.2
19	250	3.8					2.1	3.1
20	260	3.4						3.1
21	280	3.2						3.1
22	290	3.0						3.0
23	290	3.2						3.0

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

**Table 33**

Okinawa I. (26.3°N, 127.8°E) January 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(320)	3.1						2.8
01	(300)	3.2						2.9
02	(260)	3.1						3.2
03	(260)	2.7					1.6	3.2
04	260	2.0						2.8
05	(310)	2.0						2.7
06	(280)	2.3						(3.0)
07	270	4.8						3.1
08	260	7.1	260	---	120	(2.2)		3.3
09	270	8.4	250	---	120	(2.7)	3.4	3.2
10	280	9.2	240	---	110	---	4.0	3.1
11	290	9.9	240	---	120	---	4.6	3.0
12	290	10.8	230	---	120	---	4.2	3.0
13	290	11.3	240	---	110	---	4.2	3.0
14	280	11.2	240	---	120	---	3.8	3.0
15	270	9.9	250	---	120	---	3.6	3.0
16	260	9.4	260	---	(120)	---	2.8	3.1
17	240	8.4			---	---	2.5	3.2
18	220	5.7					2.5	3.2
19	(260)	5.2					2.2	2.9
20	250	5.5						3.1
21	240	5.1						3.1
22	(260)	(3.9)						2.9
23	(310)	3.3						2.7

Time: 127.5°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

**Table 34**

Huancayo, Peru (12.0°S, 75.3°W) January 1952

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	(6.4)						(2.9)
01	300	4.6						3.3
02	260	3.5						3.3
03	250	3.7						3.2
04	270	2.6						3.2
05	270	2.4						3.1
06	270	4.7			120	---	1.7	3.0
07	240	7.4	---	---	110	2.5	6.0	3.1
08	280	8.9	220	4.3	110	3.0	8.7	2.9
09	310	9.6	210	4.6	110	3.3	10.5	2.7
10	340	9.5	210	4.8	110	---	11.1	2.4
11	340	9.2	200	4.8	110	---	11.4	2.4
12	360	9.0	200	4.8	110	---	11.2	2.4
13	360	9.3	200	4.8	110	---	11.5	2.4
14	370	9.5	200	4.7	110	3.4	10.2	2.5
15	340	9.8	190	4.6	110	3.1	10.1	2.6
16	270	10.0	200	---	110	2.9	8.7	2.6
17	230	10.0			110	2.7	7.2	2.6
18	260	10.0			120	1.9	5.6	2.6
19	270	9.7						2.7
20	300	9.0						2.6
21	340	8.6						2.5
22	330	(8.7)						(2.9)
23	320	(7.3)						(3.0)

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

**Table 35**

Kiruna, Sweden (67.8°N, 20.5°E) December 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	330	3.8					4.0	
01	300	(3.9)					3.4	
02	300	3.6					3.3	
03	290	3.6					3.2	
04	290	3.1					1.9	
05	300	2.8					1.9	
06	(270)	2.2						
07	(280)	2.0					1.8	
08	260	2.2					1.7	
09	240	3.3						
10	230	4.2					1.6	
11	230	4.8						
12	220	5.5						
13	225	5.2						
14	225	4.1					1.1	
15	230	3.2					1.1	
16	250	2.6					1.8	
17	255	2.7					3.3	
18	(255)	2.8					3.7	
19	(260)	(2.7)					4.0	
20	(290)	2.2					4.2	
21	(340)	2.8					4.1	
22	(360)	(3.1)					4.0	
23	(325)	(3.4)					4.2	

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

**Table 36**

Wakkanai, Japan (45.4°N, 141.7°E) December 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	330	3.2						2.8
01	350	3.2						2.7
02	330	3.2						2.7
03	330	3.2						2.8
04	320	3.3						2.7
05	300	3.1					1.6	3.0
06	280	3.0					2.4	3.1
07	280	4.6			---	---		3.0
08	260	6.4			---	---	2.0	3.2
09	260	7.6	---	---	120	2.5		3.2
10	270	8.8	---	---	120	2.7		3.2
11	270	8.2	---	---	120	2.7		3.1
12	260	7.6	---	---	120	2.8		3.1
13	270	8.0	---	---	120	2.6		3.2
14	270	7.4	---	---	130	2.5		3.1
15	260	6.5			130	2.2		3.2
16	260	5.7			---	E		3.2
17	270	4.5						3.0
18	280	3.8						3.0
19	300	3.3						2.9
20	300	3.0						2.9
21	310	3.1						2.8
22	340	3.2					2.2	2.8
23	320	3.2						2.8

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.5 Mc to 15.5 Mc in 2 minutes.

Akita, Japan (39.7°N, 140.1°E)

Table 37

December 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	3.2					1.8	2.8
01	300	3.2					1.4	2.8
02	290	3.3						2.8
03	280	3.2						2.9
04	270	3.4						2.9
05	260	3.2						3.0
06	250	3.0						3.2
07	230	4.6	---	---	---	1.8		3.3
08	220	6.6	---	---	120	2.1		3.4
09	220	7.4	220	---	110	2.5		3.4
10	230	8.9	220	---	110	2.8		3.4
11	240	9.0	220	---	110	2.9		3.4
12	230	8.0	220	---	110	2.9		3.5
13	240	7.4	220	---	110	2.8		3.4
14	230	7.6	---	---	110	2.6		3.4
15	220	7.0	---	---	110	2.3		3.5
16	220	5.8			---	1.8	2.6	3.4
17	220	4.6					2.4	3.3
18	230	4.0					2.4	3.3
19	240	3.4					2.2	3.2
20	240	3.1					2.3	3.1
21	280	3.0					2.0	3.0
22	300	3.1					2.0	2.9
23	300	3.1					1.2	2.9

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Tokyo, Japan (35.7°N, 139.5°E)

Table 38

December 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	3.0					1.8	2.7
01	300	3.0					2.0	2.8
02	300	3.1					1.6	2.8
03	280	3.0					1.6	2.8
04	270	3.0						2.9
05	270	3.0					1.6	2.9
06	260	3.2					1.6	3.0
07	240	5.5	---	---	120	1.7		3.3
08	230	6.8	---	---	120	2.2		3.4
09	230	7.6	220	---	110	2.7		3.4
10	250	8.9	220	---	110	3.0		3.3
11	250	9.2	220	---	110	3.1		3.4
12	240	8.7	220	---	110	3.0		3.4
13	250	7.8	230	---	110	3.0		3.3
14	240	7.6	220	---	110	2.8		3.4
15	240	7.6	220	---	110	2.5		3.4
16	220	6.0	---	---	110	2.0	2.4	3.5
17	220	4.9					2.6	3.3
18	240	4.1					2.2	3.2
19	240	3.6					2.2	3.2
20	240	3.1					2.0	3.1
21	280	2.7					1.7	2.8
22	300	2.8						2.8
23	290	3.0						2.3

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.2 Mc in 2 minutes.

Yanagawa, Japan (31.2°N, 130.6°E)

Table 39

December 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	3.0					2.3	2.9
01	300	3.0						2.8
02	290	3.1						2.8
03	270	3.3					2.2	3.0
04	250	3.4						3.1
05	260	2.9					2.2	2.8
06	270	3.0					2.0	3.0
07	250	4.1			---	---	2.4	3.2
08	230	6.6			120	2.0		3.5
09	230	7.2	220	---	110	2.6	3.3	3.5
10	240	7.5	210	---	100	2.9	4.1	3.4
11	250	9.0	220	4.5	100	3.1	4.0	3.4
12	250	9.8	220	4.5	100	3.1	4.0	3.3
13	250	8.6	220	4.5	100	3.2	4.0	3.3
14	250	8.1	230	---	100	3.0	4.0	3.4
15	240	7.9	220	---	100	2.8	4.0	3.3
16	220	8.0			100	2.4	3.2	3.4
17	210	6.5			100	1.8	3.4	3.4
18	210	5.2					2.5	3.3
19	220	4.5					2.6	3.2
20	230	4.0					2.5	3.1
21	240	3.3					2.5	3.1
22	260	2.8					2.3	3.0
23	290	2.9						2.9

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 22.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Formosa, China (25.0°N, 121.5°E)

Table 40

December 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	310	3.2						3.0
01	320	3.3						3.2
02	280	3.4						3.4
03	285	3.6						3.5
04	240	3.0						3.8
05	300	2.9						3.2
06	330	2.7						3.2
07	240	5.6	---	---	---	---		3.7
08	260	7.8	240	4.2	130	3.2		3.7
09	260	9.0	240	4.3	120	3.1	3.4	3.8
10	250	9.4	230	4.6	120	3.8	3.8	3.8
11	250	9.9	210	4.6	120	---	4.2	3.6
12	280	11.0	220	4.6	120	---	3.9	3.6
13	280	11.5	220	4.6	120	3.6	4.3	3.7
14	275	11.5	220	4.7	120	---	4.2	3.6
15	255	11.2	230	4.4	120	2.8	3.7	3.6
16	240	10.6	240	4.4	120	---	3.3	3.7
17	230	9.8	210	3.4	120	---	3.0	3.8
18	200	7.4	---	---	120	---	2.8	3.7
19	230	6.4	---	---	---	---	---	3.5
20	240	6.9						3.6
21	240	5.3						3.6
22	260	3.6						3.5
23	325	3.3						3.0

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 2.3 Mc to 14.5 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Rarotonga I. (21.3°S, 159.8°W)

Table 41

December 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	9.1					5.0	3.0
01	250	8.7					4.2	2.9
02	290	7.5					4.0	2.8
03	300	7.4					3.5	2.8
04	300	7.3					3.5	2.8
05	300	7.1					3.4	2.8
06	250	6.5			---	1.9	3.7	2.9
07	250	7.7	---	---	115	2.6	4.0	3.0
08	300	8.4	230	4.6	110	3.1	4.8	2.9
09	300	9.2	240	4.9	110	3.3	4.7	2.8
10	350	10.2	220	5.2	110	3.5	5.1	2.8
11	350	11.2	230	5.0	110	3.6	5.0	2.8
12	350	11.9	250	5.1	110	3.7	4.5	2.8
13	340	12.5	220	5.0	110	3.6	4.4	2.8
14	340	12.9	240	5.1	110	3.6	4.1	2.9
15	310	12.6	240	4.9	110	3.5	4.0	2.9
16	300	12.5	250	4.6	110	3.2	4.6	3.0
17	280	11.2	250	4.3	110	2.8	4.9	3.0
18	280	9.9	---	---	---	2.1	5.1	2.9
19	290	8.8			---	---	---	2.6
20	340	9.0					5.0	2.6
21	320	9.2					5.2	2.6
22	320	9.6					4.9	2.7
23	300	9.4					4.3	2.7

Time: 157.5°W.

Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc, manual operation.

Brisbane, Australia (27.5°S, 153.0°E)

Table 42

December 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	255	8.0					4.3	3.0
01	250	7.3					4.0	3.0
02	265	5.9					3.8	2.9
03	260	5.1					3.5	2.9
04	270	4.8					2.4	2.9
05	250	4.8			---	---	1.8	3.1
06	250	5.6	230	3.5	110	---	---	3.1
07	280	6.1	230	4.2	110	3.0	---	3.0
08	325	7.0	220	4.7	100	---	4.4	3.0
09	320	7.5	210	4.8	100	---	4.4	2.9
10	300	8.2	210	5.0	100	3.6	4.4	2.8
11	330	8.3	200	5.0	100	3.8	4.1	2.8
12	320	8.6	215	5.0	100	3.8	4.5	2.9
13	330	8.8	220	5.0	100	3.8	3.4	2.8
14	320	9.0	230	4.8	100	3.7	---	2.9
15	320	9.0	225	4.7	100	3.4	---	2.9
16	290	9.1	240	4.5	110	3.0	---	3.0
17	280	8.5	235	4.0	110	2.8	---	3.0
18	270	8.0	---	---	---	---	4.4	2.9
19	270	7.9					4.2	2.8
20	285	7.6					4.4	2.8
21	300	7.8					4.2	2.8
22	300	7.6					4.2	2.8
23	290	8.0					4.2	2.8

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.



Table 43

Canberra, Australia (35.3°S, 149.0°E)

December 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	250	(6.8)					3.7	3.1
01	240	6.4					4.3	3.2
02	230	5.2					3.1	3.1
03	240	4.4					3.1	3.0
04	250	3.9					2.6	3.0
05	250	4.0			115	1.4	2.8	3.1
06	240	4.8	220	---	100	2.4	3.0	3.3
07	285	6.0	225	4.2	100	2.8	4.8	3.3
08	(310)	6.0	---	---	100	3.2	5.5	3.2
09	(290)	6.6	---	---	100	3.4	6.7	3.4
10	300	7.0	---	---	100	(3.4)	6.9	3.2
11	340	7.0	---	---	100	(3.5)	7.0	3.1
12	310	7.5	---	---	100	(3.5)	5.8	3.2
13	330	7.3	---	---	100	(3.5)	5.9	3.1
14	305	7.2	---	---	100	3.5	3.8	3.2
15	310	7.0	(220)	---	100	3.4	3.2	3.2
16	290	7.4	220	4.4	100	3.3	3.5	3.2
17	280	7.2	220	(4.3)	100	2.9	3.6	3.2
18	250	7.2	240	---	100	2.4	5.0	3.2
19	250	(6.7)			---	E	5.5	3.2
20	250	(6.7)					5.6	(3.1)
21	255	(6.5)					5.6	(3.1)
22	270	(6.5)					4.3	(2.9)
23	280	(6.5)					4.6	3.0

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 45

Christchurch, New Zealand (43.6°S, 172.7°E)

December 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	6.1					3.4	2.7
01	270	5.7					3.2	2.8
02	270	5.0					3.3	2.8
03	270	4.6					3.3	2.8
04	270	4.1				1.1	3.5	2.9
05	280	4.7	260	3.0		1.6	3.0	3.1
06	280	5.3	250	3.8		2.4	4.0	3.1
07	310	5.8	230	4.2		2.8	5.1	3.0
08	350	6.1	240	4.5		3.1	6.2	3.0
09	340	6.8	---	4.6		3.3	6.5	3.0
10	340	7.2	220	4.8		3.4	6.6	2.9
11	350	7.2	210	4.8		3.5	6.4	2.9
12	350	7.2	220	4.8		3.5	6.4	2.9
13	340	7.4	230	4.8		3.5	6.1	3.0
14	340	7.0	220	4.8		3.5	4.5	2.9
15	340	6.9	230	4.7		3.3	4.5	2.9
16	330	7.2	240	4.5		3.1	4.5	2.9
17	310	7.6	240	4.2		2.8	3.7	2.9
18	290	7.7	250	3.8		2.4	4.4	3.0
19	270	7.7	---	2.8		1.7	5.2	2.9
20	260	7.6			---	---	4.5	2.9
21	280	7.3			---	---	4.0	2.7
22	280	7.0					4.2	2.7
23	280	6.6					3.5	2.7

Time: 172.5°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 47

Rarotonga I. (21.3°S, 159.8°W)

November 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	9.2					4.0	3.0
01	270	8.5					3.8	3.0
02	280	8.0					3.5	2.9
03	300	7.9					3.2	2.9
04	280	6.6					3.0	2.9
05	270	7.0					2.7	2.9
06	250	8.0			---	2.0	3.0	3.1
07	250	8.9	240	4.0	115	2.6	4.0	3.2
08	270	9.0	230	4.8	110	3.0	4.6	3.0
09	300	9.9	220	4.9	110	3.5	4.8	2.9
10	320	10.6	220	5.1	110	3.6	4.8	2.8
11	330	11.0	210	5.2	110	3.7	5.0	2.8
12	340	13.2	210	5.2	110	3.7	4.2	2.8
13	330	13.6	230	5.3	110	3.8	4.9	2.9
14	320	13.4	220	5.2	110	3.6	4.1	2.9
15	310	12.6	250	5.0	110	3.5	4.6	2.9
16	300	12.0	240	4.9	110	3.1	4.6	2.9
17	290	11.4	250	4.4	110	2.7	4.7	2.9
18	270	11.1			---	2.0	4.6	2.9
19	270	10.0					4.1	2.8
20	310	9.2					4.6	2.7
21	310	9.5					4.2	2.6
22	300	9.6					4.0	2.7
23	300	9.5					3.8	2.8

Time: 157.5°W.

Sweep: 2.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc, manual operation.

Table 44

Hobart, Tasmania (42.8°S, 147.4°E)

December 1951\*

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	260	6.0						2.7
01	250	5.2						2.8
02	250	4.5						2.8
03	270	3.8						2.8
04	280	3.6			---	E		2.8
05	250	4.2			115	2.0	2.6	3.0
06	250	5.0			100	2.5		3.0
07	320	5.5	230	4.4	100	3.0		2.9
08	350	6.0	235	4.5	100	3.2		2.9
09	350	6.2	230	4.6	100	3.5		2.9
10	365	6.5	200	4.7	100	3.5	4.0	2.8
11	350	7.0	200	5.0	100	3.5	5.1	2.8
12	350	7.0	210	5.0	---	---	5.2	2.8
13	350	7.0	200	5.0	---	---	4.4	2.8
14	350	7.0	210	4.8	100	3.5	4.0	2.8
15	335	7.0	210	4.6	100	3.5	3.5	2.8
16	330	7.0	220	4.5	100	3.3		2.8
17	305	7.1	230	4.5	100	3.0		2.9
18	270	7.3	---	---	100	2.6		2.9
19	250	7.3			120	1.9	5.0	2.9
20	250	7.3					5.9	2.9
21	270	6.8					6.1	2.7
22	265	6.3					4.0	2.8
23	260	6.0					3.5	2.8

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

\*No record 16th through 20th.

Table 46

Batavia, Ohio (39.1°N, 84.1°W)

November 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(250)	3.2						3.0
01	(260)	3.2						2.9
02	(250)	3.2						3.0
03	260	3.2						3.0
04	(250)	2.9						3.0
05	240	2.9						3.0
06	(250)	2.9						3.0
07	250	3.6			---	---		3.1
08	230	6.0	---	---	120	2.1		3.4
09	230	6.9	220	3.1	110	2.4	2.0	3.4
10	240	7.6	200	(3.7)	(110)	2.7	2.2	3.3
11	250	8.4	210	(4.0)	110	2.9	1.9	3.2
12	250	9.1	220	4.1	110	3.0	2.1	3.2
13	250	9.2	210	(4.1)	110	3.0	2.0	3.2
14	250	9.2	220	4.0	110	3.0	2.1	3.2
15	240	9.0	220	---	110	2.7		3.2
16	230	9.0	230	---	110	2.3		3.2
17	220	8.2			120	1.8		3.2
18	220	7.0					1.7	3.2
19	220	5.6					1.8	3.1
20	(230)	4.8						3.2
21	(240)	3.9						3.1
22	(250)	3.6						3.0
23	(250)	3.5						3.0

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds. Mobile unit.

Table 48

Canberra, Australia (35.3°S, 149.0°E)

November 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	270	6.5					4.0	3.0
01	255	5.9					3.4	3.0
02	250	5.2					3.1	3.0
03	250	4.6					2.9	3.1
04	250	4.2					2.7	3.1
05	250	4.4	250	---	100	1.6	2.4	3.2
06	250	5.0	230	3.3	100	2.3	2.7	3.3
07	295	5.9	220	4.2	100	2.8	3.5	3.3
08	305	6.6	220	4.6	100	3.2	4.4	3.2
09	320	6.6	215	4.8	100	3.4	5.4	3.1
10	320	7.1	210	4.9	100	3.4	5.2	3.1
11	310	7.3	200	4.9	100	(3.5)	5.4	(3.2)
12	310	(7.5)	---	4.9	100	3.5	4.7	(3.2)
13	300	(7.0)	210	4.9	100	3.5	4.0	(3.1)
14	300	7.4	215	4.8	100	(3.6)	3.8	3.1
15	300	7.2	215	4.7	100	3.4	3.8	3.2
16	295	7.7	225	4.5	100	3.2	3.4	3.2
17	280	7.0	230	4.0	100	2.7	4.0	3.2
18	250	7.2	---	---	100	2.2	4.0	3.2
19	240	7.2					4.0	3.1
20	250	6.8					3.9	3.0
21	260	6.7					3.9	2.9
22	280	6.7					5.2	3.0
23	290	6.8					3.9	3.0

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 49

Christchurch, New Zealand (43.6°S, 172.7°E)

November 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	280	6.0					3.0	2.7
01	280	5.8					3.0	2.8
02	270	5.3					2.7	2.8
03	280	4.7					2.8	2.8
04	290	4.3					3.0	2.8
05	260	4.6				1.5	2.8	3.0
06	260	5.2	250	3.8		2.4	3.1	3.1
07	320	5.9	230	4.3		2.8	4.4	3.0
08	330	6.8	230	4.5		3.1	5.0	3.0
09	320	7.0	220	4.7		3.3	4.8	3.0
10	330	7.2	220	4.8		3.4	5.4	3.0
11	320	7.7	220	4.9		3.5	5.8	2.9
12	310	7.8	210	4.9		3.5		3.0
13	330	7.5	220	4.9		3.4		2.9
14	320	7.7	220	4.8		3.3		2.9
15	310	7.5	230	4.6		3.0		3.0
16	300	7.2	240	4.5		3.0		3.0
17	290	7.5	240	4.0		2.6		3.0
18	260	7.7	260	3.2		2.1	3.2	3.0
19	260	7.8				1.4	3.9	2.9
20	260	7.8					4.0	2.9
21	260	7.2					4.4	2.8
22	280	6.8					3.7	2.7
23	280	6.4					3.0	2.7

Time: 172.5°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 1 minute 55 seconds.

Table 50

Fribourg, Germany (48.1°N, 7.8°E)

October 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	3.7						2.4
01	<300	3.5						2.9
02	290	3.5						2.3
03	290	3.5						2.4
04	275	3.3						2.0
05	<250	2.8						2.5
06	260	3.3						2.0
07	240	5.2	255		<125	1.8		2.0
08	240	6.1	235		3.6	118	2.4	2.4
09	<255	7.0	235		4.0	113	2.8	3.9
10	265	8.0	230		4.2	112	3.0	4.2
11	260	8.3	220		4.4	109	3.0	3.6
12	260	8.4	230		4.4	109	3.1	3.7
13	260	8.0	220		4.3	111	3.0	3.3
14	260	7.9	230		4.1	111	2.9	3.3
15	250	8.2	240		---	115	2.6	3.2
16	240	7.8	245		---	120	2.2	3.1
17	235	7.2			---	129	1.8	3.0
18	235	6.8						2.8
19	230	5.8						2.9
20	245	4.4						2.2
21	265	4.1						2.2
22	290	3.6						2.3
23	305	3.7						2.2

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.25 Mc to 20.0 Mc in 10 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 51

Batavia, Ohio (39.1°N, 84.1°W)

October 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(270)	3.7						2.9
01	(270)	3.5						2.9
02	(270)	3.2						2.9
03	(270)	3.2						2.9
04	(260)	3.0						2.9
05	(260)	2.9						2.9
06	(260)	2.7						3.0
07	230	4.3						3.2
08	230	6.3	220	---	110	2.2	2.0	3.4
09	240	7.0	220	(4.2)	100	2.5	2.6	3.3
10	250	7.8	200	4.3	100	3.0	2.8	3.2
11	250	8.0	200	4.5	100	3.1	2.6	3.1
12	270	8.4	200	4.5	100	3.1	2.4	3.1
13	270	8.6	210	4.6	100	3.1	2.3	3.1
14	270	8.7	220	4.6	100	3.0	2.2	3.1
15	250	9.0	220	---	100	3.0		3.1
16	250	8.9	220	---	100	2.7	1.9	3.2
17	230	8.4	230	---	110	2.1		3.2
18	220	7.7						3.2
19	220	6.7					2.0	3.2
20	220	5.4						3.1
21	(240)	4.5						3.0
22	(250)	4.1						3.0
23	(260)	3.8						2.9

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds. Mobile unit.

Table 52

Panama Canal Zone (9.4°N, 79.9°W)

October 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	240	4.9						3.2
01	240	4.0						3.2
02	220	3.2						3.3
03	240	2.7						2.9
04	260	2.6						2.8
05	290	2.7						3.0
06	280	3.8						2.7
07	250	7.0			---	120	2.2	4.0
08	260	8.6	230	---	---	110	2.6	4.0
09	280	10.3	220	(5.0)	---	110	3.3	4.2
10	290	11.0	220	5.1	110	3.5	4.2	3.0
11	300	11.6	220	5.1	110	3.7	4.1	2.9
12	310	12.1	210	5.1	110	3.7	4.4	2.8
13	310	12.7	220	5.1	110	3.7	5.2	2.9
14	300	13.5	220	5.0	110	3.5	4.8	2.9
15	280	12.8	230	4.9	110	3.3	4.5	2.9
16	270	12.5	230	---	110	3.0	5.0	3.0
17	250	12.5	230	---	110	2.4	4.6	3.0
18	230	11.1					4.2	3.1
19	230	9.2					3.3	3.1
20	220	7.4					2.8	3.0
21	230	6.4					2.1	3.0
22	250	5.1						2.8
23	270	5.1						3.0

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 53

Batavia, Ohio (39.1°N, 84.1°W)

September 1951

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(280)	3.8						2.9
01	(290)	3.5						2.8
02	(280)	3.2						2.8
03	(290)	3.0						2.8
04	(280)	2.5						2.8
05	(300)	2.6						(2.8)
06	(280)	2.9						(3.0)
07	240	4.2	240	---	100	2.1		3.2
08	280	5.1	220	3.8	100	2.5	2.4	3.2
09	300	5.7	200	4.2	100	2.9		3.1
10	300	6.0	200	4.4	100	3.1		3.0
11	310	6.4	190	4.5	100	3.3		3.0
12	330	6.8	190	4.7	100	3.4		2.9
13	320	7.2	200	4.7	100	3.4		3.0
14	310	7.0	200	4.6	100	3.3		3.0
15	300	7.3	210	4.5	100	3.1		3.0
16	300	7.0	220	4.3	100	3.0		3.0
17	270	6.9	220	3.9	100	2.6		3.0
18	240	7.0	240	---	110	2.1		3.1
19	230	6.6						3.1
20	230	6.0						3.0
21	(240)	5.0						2.9
22	(260)	4.5						2.9
23	(260)	4.0						2.9

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds. Mobile unit.

Table 54

San Francisco, California (37.4°N, 122.2°W)

August 1942

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	340	5.6	220	4.0	115	2.9	3.6	3.0
01	310	5.8	230	3.8	120	2.4	3.6	3.0
02	260	5.4	240	3.2	120	2.2	3.4	3.2
03	250	5.2					3.1	3.0
04	240	5.0					3.4	3.0
05	260	4.4					3.3	3.1
06	280	3.7					3.4	3.0
07	290	3.6					3.6	3.0
08	290	3.4					3.2	3.0
09	280	3.4					3.0	2.8
10	290	3.4					2.5	2.8
11	280	3.4					2.5	2.8
12	280	3.2					3.0	3.0
13	280	3.2					2.9	3.0
14	310	3.8	240	3.1	---	2.0	3.6	3.0
15	360	4.6	220	3.6	120	2.4	3.6	3.0
16	350	5.1	210	3.9	120	2.8	3.4	3.0
17	380	5.0	210	4.0	115	3.0	3.4	2.8
18	400	5.4	200	4.2	115	3.2	3.4	2.8
19	380	5.6	200	4.4	110	3.2	3.8	2.8
20	400	5.4	200	4.3	115	3.3	3.7	2.8
21	390	5.5	210	4.4	110	3.2	3.4	2.8
22	380	5.6	220	4.2	115	3.2	3.6	2.8
23	360	5.6	220	4.2	115	3.2	3.6	2.8

Time: 0.0°.



Table 55

San Francisco, California (37.4°N, 122.2°W)

July 1942

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	380	5.4	230	4.0	120	3.0	3.4	3.0
01	340	5.3	240	4.0	120	2.7	3.4	3.0
02	320	5.4	240	3.4	130	2.2	3.4	3.2
03	260	5.4	---	---	---	---	3.4	3.2
04	250	5.4	---	---	---	---	3.4	3.2
05	260	4.8	---	---	---	---	3.6	3.2
06	260	4.2	---	---	---	---	4.0	3.0
07	290	3.7	---	---	---	---	3.7	3.0
08	300	3.6	---	---	---	---	3.6	2.8
09	300	3.4	---	---	---	---	3.5	3.0
10	300	3.3	---	---	---	---	3.0	3.0
11	300	3.3	---	---	---	---	2.9	3.0
12	300	3.2	---	---	---	---	2.8	3.0
13	280	3.2	270	2.4	---	---	2.8	3.0
14	350	4.0	240	3.4	120	2.2	3.3	3.0
15	340	4.5	220	3.6	120	2.5	4.0	3.2
16	370	5.0	220	4.0	115	2.8	4.0	(3.0)
17	400	5.6	200	4.0	115	3.1	4.1	3.0
18	340	5.7	200	4.4	110	3.2	4.0	3.2
19	380	5.7	200	4.4	115	3.2	3.7	(2.9)
20	380	5.7	200	4.4	110	3.2	3.6	2.9
21	370	5.9	220	4.4	110	3.2	3.5	3.0
22	390	5.7	220	4.3	110	3.1	3.4	3.0
23	360	5.6	220	4.2	115	3.0	3.3	3.0

Time: 0.0°.

Table 56

San Francisco, California (37.4°N, 122.2°W)

June 1942

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	340	5.8	230	4.3	120	3.0	4.4	2.9
01	320	5.8	240	4.0	120	2.8	4.4	3.0
02	300	5.6	240	3.5	120	2.2	4.4	3.0
03	260	5.6	---	---	---	---	3.6	3.0
04	250	6.4	---	---	---	---	5.3	3.0
05	250	5.8	---	---	---	---	4.8	3.0
06	255	5.0	---	---	---	---	3.5	3.0
07	280	4.5	---	---	---	---	3.6	3.0
08	300	4.2	---	---	---	---	3.6	3.0
09	300	4.4	---	---	---	---	3.6	2.8
10	300	4.0	---	---	---	---	3.4	2.8
11	310	3.7	---	---	---	---	3.2	2.8
12	310	3.5	---	---	---	---	3.0	2.8
13	290	3.7	275	2.8	---	---	3.0	2.8
14	335	4.6	250	3.5	130	2.2	3.5	3.0
15	360	5.0	240	4.0	120	2.6	3.5	3.0
16	340	5.4	220	4.2	120	3.0	4.0	2.8
17	380	5.5	210	4.4	115	3.1	5.4	2.8
18	380	5.6	200	4.4	110	3.3	5.6	2.8
19	360	5.9	210	4.6	110	3.3	4.1	2.8
20	380	5.8	210	4.6	110	3.3	4.4	2.8
21	365	5.8	220	4.5	115	3.3	4.0	2.8
22	360	6.0	220	4.5	110	3.2	4.2	2.8
23	350	6.0	220	4.4	115	3.2	3.9	2.8

Time: 0.0°.

TABLE 57  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)

Scaled by: M.C.C., A.C.K., E.J.W.

Calculated by: M.C.C., A.C.K., E.J.W.

h'F<sub>2</sub> (Characteristic) Km March 1952  
(Month)

Observed at Washington, D.C.

Lat 38.7°N Long 77.1°W

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	270 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	(320) <sup>S</sup>	(310) <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	310 <sup>S</sup>	320 <sup>S</sup>	360 <sup>M</sup>	310 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	210 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	(260) <sup>S</sup>	(280) <sup>S</sup>	220 <sup>S</sup>
2	300 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	(280) <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>M</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	220 <sup>S</sup>	220 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>
3	280 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	(280) <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	(290) <sup>S</sup>	310 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	320 <sup>S</sup>	320 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	210 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>
4	S <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	F <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	F <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	300 <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	650 <sup>K</sup>	470 <sup>K</sup>	470 <sup>K</sup>	530 <sup>K</sup>	490 <sup>K</sup>	450 <sup>K</sup>	410 <sup>K</sup>	330 <sup>K</sup>	280 <sup>K</sup>	280 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	280 <sup>K</sup>	(360) <sup>S</sup>	S <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>
5	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	(340) <sup>K</sup>	400 <sup>K</sup>	400 <sup>K</sup>	740 <sup>K</sup>	520 <sup>K</sup>	500 <sup>K</sup>	430 <sup>K</sup>	350 <sup>K</sup>	(350) <sup>K</sup>	320 <sup>K</sup>	260 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	300 <sup>K</sup>	(370) <sup>S</sup>	S <sup>K</sup>	S <sup>K</sup>	S <sup>K</sup>
6	(310) <sup>S</sup>	(400) <sup>K</sup>	(430) <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	290 <sup>K</sup>	280 <sup>K</sup>	(520) <sup>K</sup>	430 <sup>K</sup>	300 <sup>K</sup>	360 <sup>K</sup>	350 <sup>K</sup>	360 <sup>K</sup>	300 <sup>K</sup>	300 <sup>K</sup>	310 <sup>K</sup>	260 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	(290) <sup>S</sup>	S <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>
7	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	S <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	440 <sup>K</sup>	470 <sup>K</sup>	380 <sup>K</sup>	340 <sup>K</sup>	380 <sup>K</sup>	330 <sup>K</sup>	(330) <sup>M</sup>	280 <sup>K</sup>	270 <sup>K</sup>	240 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	220 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>
8	280 <sup>S</sup>	(300) <sup>S</sup>	(350) <sup>S</sup>	S <sup>S</sup>	E <sup>S</sup>	S <sup>S</sup>	S <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	(300) <sup>S</sup>	320 <sup>S</sup>
9	(300) <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	(300) <sup>S</sup>	E <sup>S</sup>	E <sup>S</sup>	S <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	320 <sup>S</sup>	360 <sup>S</sup>	350 <sup>S</sup>	320 <sup>S</sup>	330 <sup>S</sup>	340 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	320 <sup>S</sup>
10	(310) <sup>S</sup>	(320) <sup>S</sup>	(320) <sup>S</sup>	S <sup>S</sup>	E <sup>S</sup>	S <sup>S</sup>	(310) <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	210 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	(250) <sup>S</sup>	(270) <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>
11	270 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	(330) <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	220 <sup>S</sup>	(260) <sup>M</sup>	220 <sup>S</sup>	(250) <sup>S</sup>	(280) <sup>S</sup>	(290) <sup>S</sup>
12	290 <sup>S</sup>	(210) <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	(280) <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	220 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	(270) <sup>S</sup>
13	(270) <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	(210) <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	220 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>
14	240 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	(260) <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	220 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>
15	270 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	220 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>
16	(300) <sup>S</sup>	(310) <sup>S</sup>	(290) <sup>S</sup>	(260) <sup>S</sup>	(270) <sup>S</sup>	(280) <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>K</sup>	(550) <sup>K</sup>	520 <sup>K</sup>	370 <sup>K</sup>	540 <sup>K</sup>	360 <sup>K</sup>	370 <sup>K</sup>	340 <sup>K</sup>	390 <sup>K</sup>	280 <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>	240 <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>	(270) <sup>S</sup>	(290) <sup>S</sup>	(320) <sup>K</sup>
17	(240) <sup>K</sup>	(290) <sup>S</sup>	(300) <sup>S</sup>	(240) <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	(260) <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	220 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>
18	(270) <sup>S</sup>	(280) <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	(310) <sup>S</sup>	(260) <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	220 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>
19	(280) <sup>S</sup>	(290) <sup>S</sup>	(280) <sup>S</sup>	380 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	(370) <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	220 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>
20	250 <sup>S</sup>	(280) <sup>S</sup>	(270) <sup>S</sup>	(280) <sup>S</sup>	380 <sup>S</sup>	(370) <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	220 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>
21	(280) <sup>S</sup>	(290) <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	(310) <sup>S</sup>	320 <sup>S</sup>	(320) <sup>S</sup>	310 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	330 <sup>S</sup>	430 <sup>K</sup>	570 <sup>K</sup>	390 <sup>K</sup>	380 <sup>K</sup>	390 <sup>K</sup>	350 <sup>K</sup>	330 <sup>K</sup>	270 <sup>K</sup>	260 <sup>K</sup>	260 <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>	270 <sup>K</sup>	300 <sup>K</sup>	300 <sup>K</sup>
22	310 <sup>S</sup>	(310) <sup>S</sup>	(310) <sup>S</sup>	(310) <sup>S</sup>	(270) <sup>S</sup>	(250) <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>
23	(300) <sup>K</sup>	(320) <sup>K</sup>	S <sup>K</sup>	S <sup>K</sup>	(410) <sup>K</sup>	(390) <sup>K</sup>	(300) <sup>K</sup>	(330) <sup>K</sup>	360 <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	550 <sup>K</sup>	480 <sup>K</sup>	420 <sup>K</sup>	460 <sup>K</sup>	390 <sup>K</sup>	330 <sup>K</sup>	320 <sup>K</sup>	260 <sup>K</sup>	260 <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>	290 <sup>K</sup>	(370) <sup>K</sup>	(340) <sup>K</sup>
24	S <sup>K</sup>	S <sup>K</sup>	320 <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	(310) <sup>K</sup>	260 <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	480 <sup>K</sup>	380 <sup>K</sup>	410 <sup>K</sup>	360 <sup>K</sup>	380 <sup>K</sup>	310 <sup>K</sup>	310 <sup>K</sup>	260 <sup>K</sup>	280 <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	(240) <sup>S</sup>	(270) <sup>S</sup>	(280) <sup>S</sup>	(290) <sup>S</sup>
25	(280) <sup>S</sup>	(280) <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	(290) <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	G <sup>S</sup>	340 <sup>S</sup>	370 <sup>S</sup>	310 <sup>S</sup>	310 <sup>S</sup>	310 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	(250) <sup>K</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>
26	280 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	(320) <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>
27	280 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	(310) <sup>K</sup>	330 <sup>K</sup>	340 <sup>K</sup>	300 <sup>K</sup>	320 <sup>K</sup>	280 <sup>K</sup>	270 <sup>K</sup>	280 <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>	240 <sup>K</sup>	220 <sup>K</sup>	240 <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>	(260) <sup>S</sup>	(270) <sup>S</sup>
28	(280) <sup>S</sup>	(280) <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	220 <sup>S</sup>	(240) <sup>S</sup>	(250) <sup>S</sup>	(260) <sup>S</sup>	(270) <sup>S</sup>
29	(280) <sup>S</sup>	(280) <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	(270) <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	220 <sup>S</sup>	230 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>
30	(260) <sup>S</sup>	(260) <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	270 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	310 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	290 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	300 <sup>S</sup>	250 <sup>S</sup>	240 <sup>S</sup>	260 <sup>S</sup>	280 <sup>S</sup>	340 <sup>S</sup>	340 <sup>S</sup>
31	(320) <sup>K</sup>	(400) <sup>K</sup>	(360) <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	(400) <sup>K</sup>	300 <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	G <sup>K</sup>	580 <sup>K</sup>	450 <sup>K</sup>	430 <sup>K</sup>	420 <sup>K</sup>	300 <sup>K</sup>	310 <sup>K</sup>	(250) <sup>K</sup>	290 <sup>K</sup>	(260) <sup>K</sup>	290 <sup>K</sup>	290 <sup>K</sup>
Median	(280)	(290)	280	280	280	(290)	260	240	270	280	300	310	310	310	290	290	270	260	240	230	240	250	270	280
Count	29	30	29	28	30	29	27	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	29	29	30

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 58  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)

Scaled by: McC., A.C.K., F.J.W.  
Calculated by: McC., A.C.K., F.J.W.

foF2 (Characteristic) Mc March 1952  
Observed at Washington, D.C.

Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

75°W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	3.0	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.0	1.9	2.1	3.7	4.3	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.4	6.0	5.9	6.0	6.0	5.9	5.3	4.4	3.3	2.9	2.7	2.6
2	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.5	2.8	4.3	4.6	5.2	5.7	5.9	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.3	6.2	6.0	4.8	4.3	3.5	3.0	2.9
3	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
4	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
5	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
7	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
8	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
9	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
10	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
11	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
12	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
13	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
14	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
15	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
16	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
17	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
18	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
19	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
20	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
21	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
22	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
23	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
24	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
25	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
26	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
27	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
28	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
29	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
30	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
31	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	4.0	5.3	5.6	5.2	6.4	6.7	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.2	8.5	8.2	7.2	7.4	6.6	5.1	3.4
Median	3.0	2.6	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.2	2.5	4.0	4.8	5.4	5.6	6.3	6.5	6.6	7.0	6.6	6.5	6.4	6.1	5.4	4.5	3.9	3.6	3.2
Count	30	30	30	29	28	27	27	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	30	30	30

Sweep L.O. Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min  
Manual ☐ Automatic ☒



TABLE 59  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

foF<sub>2</sub> \_\_\_\_\_, Mc \_\_\_\_\_, March \_\_\_\_\_, 1952  
(Characteristic) (Unit) (Month)

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)

Scaled by: McC., A.C.K., E.J.W.

Observed at Washington, D.C.

Lat. 38.7°N, Long. 77.1°W

75°W Mean Time

Day	0030	0130	0230	0330	0430	0530	0630	0730	0830	0930	1030	1130	1230	1330	1430	1530	1630	1730	1830	1930	2030	2130	2230	2330
1	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	2.4 <sup>S</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	1.9 <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>S</sup>	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	3.9 <sup>F</sup>	4.4 <sup>M</sup>	4.5 <sup>M</sup>	4.8 <sup>M</sup>	5.2 <sup>M</sup>	5.3 <sup>M</sup>	6.1 <sup>M</sup>	6.2 <sup>M</sup>	6.1 <sup>M</sup>	5.8 <sup>M</sup>	5.8 <sup>M</sup>	4.7 <sup>S</sup>	3.0 <sup>S</sup>	2.7 <sup>S</sup>	3.0 <sup>S</sup>	2.7 <sup>S</sup>	2.6 <sup>S</sup>
2	2.6 <sup>F</sup>	2.4 <sup>F</sup>	(2.6) <sup>F</sup>	(2.4) <sup>F</sup>	(2.4) <sup>F</sup>	2.4 <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	4.2 <sup>F</sup>	4.6 <sup>F</sup>	5.0 <sup>F</sup>	5.5 <sup>F</sup>	5.8 <sup>M</sup>	5.9 <sup>M</sup>	6.2 <sup>M</sup>	6.4 <sup>M</sup>	6.4 <sup>M</sup>	6.1 <sup>M</sup>	6.2 <sup>M</sup>	5.5 <sup>F</sup>	4.6 <sup>F</sup>	3.7 <sup>F</sup>	3.2 <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.8 <sup>F</sup>
3	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	(2.6) <sup>F</sup>	2.9 <sup>F</sup>	(2.6) <sup>F</sup>	(2.7) <sup>F</sup>	(2.5) <sup>F</sup>	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	4.8 <sup>F</sup>	5.1 <sup>M</sup>	5.3 <sup>M</sup>	6.0 <sup>M</sup>	6.8 <sup>M</sup>	6.2 <sup>M</sup>	7.1 <sup>M</sup>	6.8 <sup>M</sup>	7.4 <sup>M</sup>	7.2 <sup>M</sup>	8.0 <sup>M</sup>	8.0 <sup>M</sup>	8.0 <sup>M</sup>	6.6 <sup>M</sup>	5.8 <sup>M</sup>	(3.4) <sup>K</sup>	(3.2) <sup>K</sup>
4	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	(2.2) <sup>F</sup>	(1.7) <sup>K</sup>	(1.4) <sup>F</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	2.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.3 <sup>K</sup>	3.6 <sup>K</sup>	3.8 <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	(3.8) <sup>K</sup>	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	5.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	2.1 <sup>K</sup>	(1.8) <sup>K</sup>	(1.5) <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>
5	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	2.3 <sup>S</sup>	3.4 <sup>S</sup>	3.9 <sup>S</sup>	4.0 <sup>S</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.8 <sup>M</sup>	4.9 <sup>M</sup>	4.8 <sup>M</sup>	5.6 <sup>K</sup>	7.2 <sup>K</sup>	7.0 <sup>S</sup>	(5.4) <sup>S</sup>	(3.4) <sup>F</sup>	(1.7) <sup>F</sup>	(1.8) <sup>F</sup>	(1.9) <sup>F</sup>	F <sup>K</sup>
6	F <sup>K</sup>	(2.0) <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	2.5 <sup>S</sup>	3.5 <sup>S</sup>	3.9 <sup>S</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.6 <sup>K</sup>	5.4 <sup>K</sup>	5.3 <sup>K</sup>	5.8 <sup>S</sup>	5.6 <sup>K</sup>	5.4 <sup>K</sup>	5.6 <sup>K</sup>	5.6 <sup>K</sup>	5.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.3 <sup>S</sup>	2.5 <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>
7	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	2.5 <sup>F</sup>	3.4 <sup>F</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.6 <sup>K</sup>	4.6 <sup>K</sup>	5.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.9 <sup>K</sup>	5.2 <sup>K</sup>	5.8 <sup>K</sup>	6.0 <sup>K</sup>	5.6 <sup>K</sup>	6.4 <sup>K</sup>	6.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.9 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	3.6 <sup>S</sup>	3.7 <sup>S</sup>	3.7 <sup>S</sup>
8	(2.9) <sup>F</sup>	(2.2) <sup>F</sup>	(2.0) <sup>S</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	(1.6) <sup>S</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	(1.8) <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	4.6 <sup>M</sup>	5.3 <sup>M</sup>	6.3 <sup>M</sup>	7.2 <sup>M</sup>	7.1 <sup>M</sup>	7.5 <sup>M</sup>	7.2 <sup>M</sup>	8.1 <sup>M</sup>	8.0 <sup>M</sup>	7.7 <sup>M</sup>	7.5 <sup>M</sup>	6.3 <sup>S</sup>	4.2 <sup>S</sup>	3.6 <sup>S</sup>	3.0 <sup>S</sup>	2.9 <sup>S</sup>
9	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	3.8 <sup>S</sup>	4.5 <sup>F</sup>	4.8 <sup>M</sup>	5.1 <sup>M</sup>	5.6 <sup>M</sup>	5.8 <sup>M</sup>	6.5 <sup>M</sup>	6.6 <sup>M</sup>	6.5 <sup>M</sup>	6.5 <sup>M</sup>	6.4 <sup>M</sup>	6.0 <sup>M</sup>	5.4 <sup>M</sup>	5.2 <sup>S</sup>	3.8 <sup>S</sup>	3.2 <sup>S</sup>	3.0 <sup>S</sup>
10	2.0 <sup>S</sup>	1.8 <sup>K</sup>	S <sup>K</sup>	S <sup>K</sup>	S <sup>K</sup>	(1.6) <sup>S</sup>	3.4 <sup>S</sup>	4.8 <sup>S</sup>	6.3 <sup>M</sup>	6.0 <sup>M</sup>	6.9 <sup>M</sup>	7.2 <sup>M</sup>	8.2 <sup>M</sup>	8.2 <sup>M</sup>	8.0 <sup>M</sup>	8.0 <sup>M</sup>	8.2 <sup>M</sup>	7.6 <sup>S</sup>	8.2 <sup>S</sup>	5.4 <sup>S</sup>	4.1 <sup>S</sup>	3.7 <sup>S</sup>	3.8 <sup>S</sup>	3.7 <sup>S</sup>
11	3.7 <sup>F</sup>	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.8 <sup>F</sup>	(2.5) <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	4.0 <sup>S</sup>	5.8 <sup>S</sup>	6.1 <sup>K</sup>	6.4 <sup>K</sup>	7.3 <sup>K</sup>	7.8 <sup>K</sup>	8.3 <sup>K</sup>	8.8 <sup>K</sup>	8.0 <sup>K</sup>	8.4 <sup>K</sup>	7.3 <sup>K</sup>	6.6 <sup>K</sup>	6.3 <sup>K</sup>	5.9 <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	3.7 <sup>K</sup>	3.2 <sup>K</sup>	3.2 <sup>K</sup>
12	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	3.2 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.1 <sup>S</sup>	3.6 <sup>S</sup>	5.7 <sup>S</sup>	5.9 <sup>S</sup>	6.5 <sup>M</sup>	7.4 <sup>M</sup>	7.5 <sup>M</sup>	8.0 <sup>M</sup>	7.8 <sup>M</sup>	7.2 <sup>M</sup>	7.3 <sup>M</sup>	6.9 <sup>M</sup>	6.4 <sup>M</sup>	6.0 <sup>M</sup>	5.4 <sup>M</sup>	5.2 <sup>S</sup>	4.2 <sup>S</sup>	3.3 <sup>S</sup>	3.0 <sup>S</sup>
13	2.9 <sup>F</sup>	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	2.4 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	(2.2) <sup>F</sup>	(2.3) <sup>F</sup>	3.9 <sup>S</sup>	5.7 <sup>S</sup>	6.2 <sup>M</sup>	6.8 <sup>M</sup>	7.1 <sup>M</sup>	7.6 <sup>M</sup>	7.2 <sup>M</sup>	7.6 <sup>M</sup>	[6.9] <sup>M</sup>	7.2 <sup>M</sup>	6.9 <sup>M</sup>	6.8 <sup>M</sup>	7.0 <sup>M</sup>	6.4 <sup>M</sup>	5.0 <sup>S</sup>	4.5 <sup>S</sup>	4.0 <sup>S</sup>	3.8 <sup>S</sup>
14	3.2 <sup>F</sup>	[2.8] <sup>F</sup>	[2.6] <sup>F</sup>	[2.6] <sup>F</sup>	[2.5] <sup>F</sup>	[2.4] <sup>F</sup>	[4.0] <sup>F</sup>	[6.1] <sup>F</sup>	6.8 <sup>M</sup>	6.8 <sup>M</sup>	7.2 <sup>M</sup>	7.0 <sup>M</sup>	7.5 <sup>M</sup>	7.6 <sup>M</sup>	6.9 <sup>M</sup>	7.4 <sup>M</sup>	7.2 <sup>M</sup>	6.4 <sup>M</sup>	5.5 <sup>M</sup>	4.7 <sup>S</sup>	4.2 <sup>S</sup>	4.2 <sup>S</sup>	3.9 <sup>S</sup>	3.9 <sup>S</sup>
15	3.7 <sup>F</sup>	3.4 <sup>S</sup>	3.3 <sup>S</sup>	3.1 <sup>S</sup>	2.6 <sup>F</sup>	2.6 <sup>F</sup>	3.7 <sup>S</sup>	5.8 <sup>S</sup>	6.0 <sup>K</sup>	6.4 <sup>K</sup>	7.3 <sup>K</sup>	7.8 <sup>K</sup>	7.8 <sup>K</sup>	7.6 <sup>K</sup>	7.0 <sup>K</sup>	8.3 <sup>K</sup>	8.1 <sup>K</sup>	7.5 <sup>K</sup>	7.1 <sup>K</sup>	5.9 <sup>K</sup>	3.9 <sup>K</sup>	3.3 <sup>K</sup>	3.0 <sup>K</sup>	2.7 <sup>K</sup>
16	2.5 <sup>F</sup>	2.5 <sup>F</sup>	2.5 <sup>F</sup>	2.5 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	3.1 <sup>K</sup>	3.8 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	4.7 <sup>K</sup>	5.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.7 <sup>K</sup>	5.0 <sup>K</sup>	5.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.9 <sup>K</sup>	5.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.7 <sup>K</sup>	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	3.8 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.0 <sup>K</sup>	2.5 <sup>K</sup>	2.5 <sup>K</sup>
17	2.5 <sup>F</sup>	2.5 <sup>F</sup>	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	2.6 <sup>F</sup>	2.5 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>S</sup>	3.8 <sup>S</sup>	5.2 <sup>M</sup>	5.9 <sup>M</sup>	7.2 <sup>M</sup>	8.1 <sup>M</sup>	8.6 <sup>M</sup>	9.4 <sup>M</sup>	8.3 <sup>M</sup>	7.7 <sup>M</sup>	6.8 <sup>M</sup>	6.6 <sup>M</sup>	6.2 <sup>F</sup>	6.3 <sup>S</sup>	5.5 <sup>F</sup>	(4.8) <sup>S</sup>	(4.3) <sup>S</sup>	(4.0) <sup>S</sup>	3.6 <sup>S</sup>
18	(3.1) <sup>F</sup>	(2.9) <sup>F</sup>	(2.7) <sup>F</sup>	(2.2) <sup>F</sup>	(2.1) <sup>F</sup>	[2.6] <sup>F</sup>	3.8 <sup>S</sup>	5.0 <sup>M</sup>	5.1 <sup>M</sup>	5.8 <sup>M</sup>	6.6 <sup>M</sup>	7.0 <sup>M</sup>	7.8 <sup>M</sup>	7.8 <sup>M</sup>	7.8 <sup>M</sup>	7.2 <sup>M</sup>	6.6 <sup>M</sup>	6.7 <sup>M</sup>	6.0 <sup>M</sup>	5.1 <sup>M</sup>	4.0 <sup>M</sup>	3.7 <sup>S</sup>	3.3 <sup>S</sup>	3.1 <sup>S</sup>
19	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	2.5 <sup>F</sup>	2.5 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>S</sup>	2.3 <sup>S</sup>	4.0 <sup>S</sup>	5.2 <sup>M</sup>	5.2 <sup>M</sup>	6.0 <sup>M</sup>	6.2 <sup>M</sup>	6.8 <sup>M</sup>	7.0 <sup>M</sup>	7.0 <sup>M</sup>	6.8 <sup>M</sup>	7.3 <sup>M</sup>	6.8 <sup>M</sup>	7.2 <sup>M</sup>	6.3 <sup>M</sup>	5.2 <sup>M</sup>	4.4 <sup>S</sup>	(3.7) <sup>S</sup>	3.7 <sup>S</sup>	3.2 <sup>S</sup>
20	2.9 <sup>F</sup>	2.6 <sup>F</sup>	2.6 <sup>F</sup>	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	2.8 <sup>F</sup>	2.8 <sup>F</sup>	4.2 <sup>S</sup>	5.8 <sup>S</sup>	5.9 <sup>M</sup>	6.0 <sup>M</sup>	6.3 <sup>M</sup>	6.5 <sup>M</sup>	6.9 <sup>M</sup>	6.7 <sup>M</sup>	7.2 <sup>M</sup>	6.6 <sup>M</sup>	6.5 <sup>M</sup>	6.3 <sup>M</sup>	5.8 <sup>M</sup>	5.2 <sup>M</sup>	4.2 <sup>S</sup>	4.0 <sup>S</sup>	3.5 <sup>S</sup>	3.2 <sup>S</sup>
21	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.8 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	1.7 <sup>F</sup>	(2.0) <sup>F</sup>	3.6 <sup>S</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	(4.2) <sup>K</sup>	4.7 <sup>K</sup>	5.2 <sup>K</sup>	5.1 <sup>K</sup>	5.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.8 <sup>K</sup>	4.9 <sup>K</sup>	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	(3.8) <sup>K</sup>	(3.7) <sup>K</sup>	3.0 <sup>K</sup>	3.0 <sup>K</sup>	3.0 <sup>K</sup>
22	(2.8) <sup>S</sup>	(2.4) <sup>S</sup>	(2.6) <sup>F</sup>	2.4 <sup>S</sup>	2.0 <sup>S</sup>	(2.3) <sup>F</sup>	3.4 <sup>S</sup>	(4.3) <sup>S</sup>	5.2 <sup>M</sup>	5.6 <sup>M</sup>	6.0 <sup>M</sup>	6.4 <sup>M</sup>	6.2 <sup>M</sup>	6.2 <sup>M</sup>	5.9 <sup>M</sup>	5.8 <sup>M</sup>	6.1 <sup>M</sup>	6.2 <sup>M</sup>	7.0 <sup>M</sup>	6.5 <sup>M</sup>	4.5 <sup>M</sup>	(3.0) <sup>K</sup>	3.0 <sup>K</sup>	(2.6) <sup>K</sup>
23	(2.5) <sup>K</sup>	F <sup>K</sup>	F <sup>K</sup>	F <sup>K</sup>	F <sup>K</sup>	1.9 <sup>S</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	3.8 <sup>K</sup>	3.8 <sup>K</sup>	3.8 <sup>K</sup>	(3.8) <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	4.6 <sup>K</sup>	4.6 <sup>K</sup>	5.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>	(3.3) <sup>K</sup>	2.8 <sup>K</sup>	2.6 <sup>K</sup>	2.1 <sup>K</sup>
24	1.8 <sup>K</sup>	1.7 <sup>K</sup>	1.4 <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	2.8 <sup>K</sup>	3.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	4.8 <sup>K</sup>	5.1 <sup>K</sup>	5.5 <sup>K</sup>	[5.4] <sup>M</sup>	5.3 <sup>M</sup>	4.8 <sup>K</sup>	5.3 <sup>K</sup>	5.5 <sup>K</sup>	5.4 <sup>K</sup>	4.9 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	3.0 <sup>K</sup>	2.7 <sup>K</sup>
25	2.5 <sup>F</sup>	(2.2) <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	(2.0) <sup>F</sup>	1.8 <sup>F</sup>	(1.7) <sup>F</sup>	3.3 <sup>S</sup>	3.6 <sup>F</sup>	4.2 <sup>M</sup>	4.4 <sup>F</sup>	5.4 <sup>M</sup>	5.6 <sup>M</sup>	6.1 <sup>M</sup>	6.4 <sup>M</sup>	7.0 <sup>M</sup>	7.0 <sup>M</sup>	5.4 <sup>M</sup>	5.2 <sup>M</sup>	6.0 <sup>M</sup>	(4.8) <sup>S</sup>	4.1 <sup>S</sup>	3.8 <sup>S</sup>	(3.7) <sup>S</sup>	3.0 <sup>S</sup>
26	3.5 <sup>S</sup>	2.8 <sup>F</sup>	2.5 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	2.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.2 <sup>F</sup>	3.1 <sup>S</sup>	5.1 <sup>M</sup>	6.0 <sup>M</sup>	5.6 <sup>M</sup>	6.0 <sup>M</sup>	6.5 <sup>M</sup>	6.1 <sup>M</sup>	7.2 <sup>M</sup>	7.1 <sup>M</sup>	6.6 <sup>M</sup>	7.2 <sup>M</sup>	7.4 <sup>M</sup>	6.0 <sup>M</sup>	5.4 <sup>S</sup>	4.8 <sup>S</sup>	4.2 <sup>S</sup>	3.7 <sup>S</sup>	3.2 <sup>S</sup>
27	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	(2.7) <sup>F</sup>	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	2.8 <sup>F</sup>	2.8 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	3.5 <sup>S</sup>	4.5 <sup>S</sup>	4.7 <sup>S</sup>	5.5 <sup>M</sup>	5.6 <sup>M</sup>	7.0 <sup>M</sup>	6.5 <sup>M</sup>	6.8 <sup>M</sup>	6.8 <sup>M</sup>	6.4 <sup>M</sup>	6.2 <sup>S</sup>	5.7 <sup>S</sup>	5.5 <sup>S</sup>	5.0 <sup>S</sup>	4.5 <sup>S</sup>	3.9 <sup>S</sup>	3.6 <sup>S</sup>	3.3 <sup>S</sup>
28	3.1 <sup>F</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.9 <sup>F</sup>	2.5 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.4 <sup>F</sup>	4.2 <sup>S</sup>	4.9 <sup>S</sup>	5.4 <sup>M</sup>	[6.1] <sup>M</sup>	6.6 <sup>M</sup>	6.9 <sup>M</sup>	7.3 <sup>M</sup>	7.2 <sup>M</sup>	7.0 <sup>M</sup>	6.5 <sup>M</sup>	6.3 <sup>M</sup>	5.9 <sup>M</sup>	5.5 <sup>M</sup>	(4.8) <sup>S</sup>	(4.0) <sup>S</sup>	(3.9) <sup>S</sup>	(3.5) <sup>S</sup>	3.4 <sup>S</sup>
29	(3.1) <sup>S</sup>	(2.8) <sup>F</sup>	(2.7) <sup>F</sup>	2.9 <sup>F</sup>	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	3.9 <sup>S</sup>	5.0 <sup>M</sup>	5.4 <sup>M</sup>	5.5 <sup>M</sup>	6.0 <sup>M</sup>	6.2 <sup>M</sup>	6.5 <sup>M</sup>	6.8 <sup>M</sup>	6.9 <sup>M</sup>	7.0 <sup>M</sup>	6.5 <sup>M</sup>	6.2 <sup>S</sup>	5.8 <sup>S</sup>	5.7 <sup>S</sup>	(4.5) <sup>S</sup>	(4.1) <sup>S</sup>	(3.5) <sup>S</sup>	(4.0) <sup>S</sup>
30	(3.2) <sup>S</sup>	(3.5) <sup>S</sup>	3.0 <sup>F</sup>	2.5 <sup>F</sup>	2.3 <sup>F</sup>	2.7 <sup>F</sup>	3.7 <sup>S</sup>	4.7 <sup>M</sup>	5.8 <sup>M</sup>	5.8 <sup>M</sup>	6.8 <sup>M</sup>	7.0 <sup>M</sup>	7.5 <sup>K</sup>	8.4 <sup>K</sup>	7.8 <sup>K</sup>	7.4 <sup>K</sup>	8.0 <sup>K</sup>	8.4 <sup>K</sup>	9.0 <sup>K</sup>	7.9 <sup>K</sup>	(6.0) <sup>K</sup>	4.6 <sup>K</sup>	(3.0) <sup>K</sup>	(2.2) <sup>K</sup>
31	2.4 <sup>K</sup>	F <sup>K</sup>	F <sup>K</sup>	1.7 <sup>S</sup>	E <sup>K</sup>	(1.7) <sup>S</sup>	3.1 <sup>K</sup>	(3.8) <sup>K</sup>	(3.8) <sup>K</sup>	(3.9) <sup>K</sup>	(4.0) <sup>K</sup>	(4.0) <sup>K</sup>	(4.0) <sup>K</sup>	(4.0) <sup>K</sup>	4.6 <sup>K</sup>	4.5 <sup>K</sup>	4.6 <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	3.8 <sup>K</sup>	(3.7) <sup>K</sup>	3.1 <sup>K</sup>	(2.8) <sup>K</sup>	(2.6) <sup>K</sup>
Median	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.3	2.1	2.1	3.4	4.6	5.1	5.5	6.0	6.5	6.5	6.8	6.8	6.5	6.5	6.3	6.0	5.0	4.1	3.7	3.2	3.0
Count	30	29	28	29	29	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	30

Sweep 1.0—Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 60  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

h'F<sub>1</sub> (Characteristic) Km (Unit) March (Month) 1952

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat. 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Scoted by: McC. A.C.K. E.J.W.  
Calculated by: McC. A.C.K. E.J.W.

Calculated by: <b>McC., A.C.K., E.J.W.</b>																								
75° W. Mean Time																								
Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1								Q	190 <sup>M</sup>	190 <sup>M</sup>	180 <sup>M</sup>	170 <sup>M</sup>	210	230 <sup>B</sup>	220 <sup>B</sup>	220 <sup>M</sup>	220	Q						
2								220	210	200	180 <sup>M</sup>	180 <sup>M</sup>	220	200 <sup>M</sup>	200	220 <sup>B</sup>	230	180 <sup>M</sup>						
3								Q	210	170 <sup>M</sup>	200	190 <sup>M</sup>	180 <sup>M</sup>	210	220 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>						
4								250 <sup>K</sup>	220 <sup>M</sup>	210 <sup>M</sup>	200 <sup>M</sup>	240 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	220 <sup>M</sup>	210 <sup>K</sup>	220 <sup>M</sup>	240 <sup>M</sup>	240 <sup>K</sup>						
5								Q	250 <sup>K</sup>	210 <sup>K</sup>	210 <sup>K</sup>	200 <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>M</sup>	220 <sup>K</sup>	220 <sup>K</sup>	240 <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>						
6								Q	270 <sup>K</sup>	240 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>M</sup>	230 <sup>M</sup>	210 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	280 <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>						
7								Q	230 <sup>K</sup>	220 <sup>K</sup>	210 <sup>K</sup>	200 <sup>K</sup>	200 <sup>K</sup>	200 <sup>K</sup>	200 <sup>K</sup>	220 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	210 <sup>M</sup>						
8								Q	240	220	200	210 <sup>M</sup>	180 <sup>M</sup>	190 <sup>M</sup>	200 <sup>M</sup>	230	230	250						
9								Q	220	210	190 <sup>M</sup>	220 <sup>M</sup>	210	200 <sup>M</sup>	200	230	230	250						
10								220 <sup>M</sup>	210	190 <sup>M</sup>	180 <sup>M</sup>	240 <sup>M</sup>	200 <sup>M</sup>	230 <sup>M</sup>	230	230	230	240						
11								Q	190 <sup>M</sup>	200 <sup>M</sup>	190 <sup>M</sup>	220 <sup>M</sup>	200	240	220	220	220	Q						
12								Q	220	210	200	200	180	220	220	220	220	Q						
13								Q	210	210 <sup>M</sup>	210 <sup>M</sup>	200	230	200	220	210	230	Q						
14								240	230	210	200	190 <sup>M</sup>	180 <sup>M</sup>	210 <sup>M</sup>	220	210 <sup>M</sup>	220	Q						
15								Q	240	200	200 <sup>M</sup>	200 <sup>M</sup>	210 <sup>M</sup>	210	200	230	230 <sup>M</sup>	230	240					
16								Q	230 <sup>K</sup>	210 <sup>K</sup>	220 <sup>M</sup>	180 <sup>M</sup>	210 <sup>K</sup>	220 <sup>K</sup>	220 <sup>M</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	240 <sup>K</sup>						
17								Q	210	200	190 <sup>M</sup>	210 <sup>M</sup>	200 <sup>M</sup>	230	220	200	220	220						
18								Q	220	200	210	190 <sup>M</sup>	190 <sup>M</sup>	210	220 <sup>M</sup>	220 <sup>M</sup>	200	210 <sup>M</sup>						
19								220	220	210	190 <sup>M</sup>	190 <sup>M</sup>	180	220	210 <sup>M</sup>	200 <sup>M</sup>	230	230						
20								230	220	200	200	180 <sup>M</sup>	200 <sup>M</sup>	200 <sup>M</sup>	210 <sup>M</sup>	210	230	240						
21								240 <sup>K</sup>	210 <sup>K</sup>	200 <sup>K</sup>	200 <sup>K</sup>	200 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	210 <sup>K</sup>	220 <sup>K</sup>	220 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	240 <sup>K</sup>						
22								Q	220	200	200 <sup>M</sup>	200 <sup>M</sup>	220 <sup>M</sup>	200 <sup>M</sup>	210	230	230 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>						
23								240 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>M</sup>	200 <sup>M</sup>	190 <sup>M</sup>	190 <sup>M</sup>	200 <sup>K</sup>	200 <sup>M</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	240 <sup>K</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>						
24								Q	240 <sup>K</sup>	210 <sup>K</sup>	180 <sup>M</sup>	170 <sup>M</sup>	210 <sup>K</sup>	210 <sup>M</sup>	210 <sup>M</sup>	220 <sup>K</sup>	220 <sup>K</sup>	240 <sup>K</sup>						
25								Q	240	200	190 <sup>M</sup>	200 <sup>M</sup>	210 <sup>M</sup>	200	220 <sup>M</sup>	220 <sup>M</sup>	230	220						
26								240 <sup>M</sup>	210 <sup>M</sup>	190 <sup>M</sup>	200	170	210 <sup>M</sup>	200	210 <sup>M</sup>	230 <sup>M</sup>	230 <sup>M</sup>	A						
27								Q	220 <sup>M</sup>	210 <sup>M</sup>	200 <sup>M</sup>	230	210	210	220	200 <sup>M</sup>	200 <sup>M</sup>	240						
28								A	220	200	200 <sup>M</sup>	190 <sup>M</sup>	200	200	220	220	220	240						
29								Q	220	220	200 <sup>M</sup>	200	180 <sup>M</sup>	190 <sup>M</sup>	220	210	230	240						
30								230	230	220	200 <sup>M</sup>	190 <sup>M</sup>	210 <sup>K</sup>	220 <sup>K</sup>	210 <sup>K</sup>	210 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	240 <sup>K</sup>						
31								230 <sup>K</sup>	220 <sup>K</sup>	200 <sup>K</sup>	200 <sup>M</sup>	200 <sup>M</sup>	220 <sup>M</sup>	250 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	230 <sup>K</sup>	240 <sup>K</sup>	270 <sup>K</sup>						
Median								230	220	200	200	200	210	210	220	220	230	240						
Count								11	34	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	25						

Sweep J.O. Mc to 23.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒



# IONOSPHERIC DATA

foF1 (Characteristic) Mc (Unit) March 1952

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat. 38.7°N, Long. 77.1°W

National Bureau of Standards (Institution)

Scaled by: McC., A.C.K., E.J.W.

Calculated by: McC., A.C.K., E.J.W.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1									L	L	L	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	L	Q						
2								L	L	L	3.9	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	3.9	L	L						
3								Q	L	L	L	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.1	3.9	L	L						
4								Q	L	L	L	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.8	3.8	L	L						
5								Q	L	L	L	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.0	3.8	L	L						
6								Q	L	L	L	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	L	L						
7								Q	L	L	L	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.8	L	L						
8								Q	L	L	L	4.0	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	L	L						
9								Q	L	L	L	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.7	L						
10								Q	L	L	L	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	L	L						
11								Q	L	L	L	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	L	Q						
12								Q	L	L	L	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	L	Q						
13								Q	L	L	L	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.0	L	Q						
14								L	L	L	L	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.6	Q						
15								Q	L	L	L	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	L	L						
16								Q	L	L	L	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.7	L						
17								Q	L	L	L	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	L	L						
18								Q	L	L	L	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.6	L						
19								L	L	L	L	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	L	L						
20								L	L	L	L	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	L	L						
21								L	L	L	L	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.6	L						
22								Q	L	L	L	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	L	L						
23								L	L	L	L	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.7	L						
24								Q	L	L	L	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	L	L						
25								Q	L	L	L	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	L	L						
26								L	L	L	L	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.9	L						
27								Q	L	L	L	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	3.6	L						
28								L	L	L	L	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	L	L						
29								Q	L	L	L	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	L	L						
30								L	L	L	L	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.1	L	L						
31								3.2	3.9	3.8	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	4.0	3.9	3.7	L						
Median								3.5	3.8	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.0	3.6	—						
Count								2	10	18	27	30	31	31	31	29	13	3						

Sweep 1.0 Mc 1025.0 Mc 1025.0 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☐



TABLE 62  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

h'F (Characteristic) Km (Unit) March 1952 (Month)

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat 38.7° N, Long 77.1° W

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)  
Scaled by: McC., A. C. K., E. J. W.  
Calculated by: McC., A. C. K., E. J. W.

Day	75° W												Mean Time											
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1								S	110	(120) <sup>B</sup>	120 <sup>B</sup>	120 <sup>B</sup>	110 <sup>B</sup>	120 <sup>B</sup>	110	110	110							
2								(110) <sup>S</sup>	120	110	110	100	100	110	100	100	120	120						
3								S	110	110	110	120	110	110	110	110	120	120						
4								120 <sup>S</sup>	120 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	120 <sup>S</sup>						
5								110 <sup>S</sup>	120 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	100 <sup>S</sup>	100 <sup>S</sup>	100 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	120 <sup>S</sup>	120 <sup>S</sup>	S <sup>K</sup>					
6								120 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	100 <sup>S</sup>	100 <sup>S</sup>	100 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	120 <sup>S</sup>						
7								110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	(110) <sup>A</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	120 <sup>S</sup>						
8								140 <sup>S</sup>	110	110	100	100	100	100	100	110	100	110						
9								(130) <sup>S</sup>	110	110	110	110	100	100	100	110	110	120						
10								(130) <sup>S</sup>	110	110	110 <sup>H</sup>	110 <sup>H</sup>	110 <sup>H</sup>	110 <sup>H</sup>	110 <sup>H</sup>	110 <sup>H</sup>	110	120						
11								130	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	(120) <sup>B</sup>						
12								A	130	110	110	110	100	100	100	110	110	120						
13								A	110	110	110	100	100	100	100	110	110	110 <sup>S</sup>						
14								120	110	110	(110) <sup>A</sup>	110 <sup>A</sup>	110	100	100	110	110	120						
15								(130) <sup>S</sup>	120	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	120						
16								(120) <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	120 <sup>S</sup>						
17								(120) <sup>S</sup>	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	120	S					
18								(120) <sup>S</sup>	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110 <sup>H</sup>	S					
19								130	110 <sup>H</sup>	110 <sup>H</sup>	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110 <sup>H</sup>	S					
20								(150) <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>H</sup>	110 <sup>H</sup>	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	120	A					
21								(120) <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	S <sup>K</sup>					
22								(120) <sup>S</sup>	110	110	110 <sup>H</sup>	100	100	100	(100) <sup>A</sup>	110 <sup>A</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	S <sup>K</sup>					
23								(120) <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	100 <sup>S</sup>	100 <sup>S</sup>	100 <sup>S</sup>	100 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	S <sup>K</sup>					
24								A <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	100 <sup>S</sup>	100 <sup>S</sup>	100 <sup>S</sup>	100 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	110 <sup>S</sup>	(120) <sup>S</sup>	S <sup>K</sup>					
25								(120) <sup>S</sup>	110	110	110 <sup>H</sup>	100	100	100	100	110	110	110	S					
26								110	110	110 <sup>H</sup>	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	S					
27								120	110	110	110	110	110	110	100	110	110	120	S					
28								120	110	110	110	110	110	110	100	110	110	110	S					
29								120	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	120	S					
30								(110) <sup>S</sup>	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110	110 <sup>S</sup>	160 <sup>K</sup>					
31								S <sup>K</sup>	120 <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>K</sup>	110 <sup>K</sup>	(140) <sup>S</sup>						
Median																								
Count								1	26	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31					

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min  
Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D C

TABLE 63

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards

(Institution)

Scaled by: McC., A.C.K., E.J.W.

Calculated by: McC., A.C.K., E.J.W.

fo F (Characteristics)

Mc (Unit)

March 1952

Observed at Washington, D.C.

Lat. 38.7° N., Long. 77.1° W.

75° W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1								S	2.1	(2.5) <sup>P</sup>	2.8	2.9 <sup>B</sup>	3.0 <sup>B</sup>	3.0 <sup>B</sup>	2.9 <sup>B</sup>	2.8	[2.5] <sup>A</sup>	2.1						
2							S	A	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.5	B						
3							S	2.3	2.6	2.7	[2.9] <sup>A</sup>	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.8	2.6	2.0						
4							(1.1) <sup>P</sup>	(2.2) <sup>P</sup>	(2.5) <sup>P</sup>	(2.8) <sup>P</sup>	(2.9) <sup>P</sup>	(2.9) <sup>P</sup>	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.6	2.4	2.1						
5							1.9	(2.1) <sup>P</sup>	2.5	(2.7) <sup>P</sup>	(2.9) <sup>P</sup>	3.1	(3.0) <sup>P</sup>	2.9	2.7	2.5	2.0	S						
6							1.8	2.2	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.0						
7							A	A	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	[2.8] <sup>A</sup>	2.5	2.1						
8							1.8	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.6	B						
9							1.7	2.3	2.5	(2.8) <sup>P</sup>	3.0	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.2							
10							1.8	2.3	2.6	[2.8] <sup>A</sup>	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.6	2.2						
11							1.9	2.3	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.6	(2.2) <sup>B</sup>							
12							A	2.4	2.7	[2.8] <sup>A</sup>	3.0	3.1	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.2							
13							A	2.5	[2.8] <sup>B</sup>	3.0	3.1	3.4	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.2							
14							1.9	2.4	2.8	3.0	(3.1) <sup>P</sup>	(3.1) <sup>P</sup>	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.2						
15							2.1	2.5	[2.8] <sup>A</sup>	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.2							
16							2.0	2.3	[2.6] <sup>A</sup>	(2.9) <sup>P</sup>	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.2							
17							1.9	2.4	2.7	(2.9) <sup>P</sup>	(3.1) <sup>P</sup>	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.2	S						
18							1.9	2.4	[2.6] <sup>A</sup>	(2.9) <sup>H</sup>	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.2	1.6	S					
19							1.8	2.5	[2.8] <sup>A</sup>	(3.0) <sup>P</sup>	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.2	1.6	S					
20							2.0	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.2	1.6	S					
21							1.8	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.7	A					
22							2.1	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.7	A				
23							2.1	2.4	(2.6) <sup>P</sup>	(2.7) <sup>P</sup>	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.0	2.9	(2.7) <sup>P</sup>	2.5	2.2	S					
24							A	2.4	2.6	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.6	2.3	2.3	B					
25							2.0	2.4	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.2	1.7						
26							2.1	2.5	2.7	[2.9] <sup>A</sup>	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.2	1.7	A					
27							1.9	2.5	2.8	3.0	(3.1) <sup>P</sup>	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.7	2.2	1.7	S					
28							A	2.4	2.8	3.0	3.1	(3.2) <sup>P</sup>	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.2	1.7	(1.7) <sup>P</sup>					
29							2.0	2.5	2.8	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.2	1.7	A					
30							(1.5) <sup>B</sup>	2.1	2.6	2.8	3.0	[3.1] <sup>P</sup>	(3.2) <sup>P</sup>	3.2	3.0	2.7	2.2	1.7	A					
31							S	2.1	2.5	2.8	2.9	(3.1) <sup>P</sup>	(3.2) <sup>P</sup>	3.1	3.0	2.7	2.2	1.7	1.8					
Median							-	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.0	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.2	1.7					
Count							1	23	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	28	7					

Sweep L.O. Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒





TABLE 65  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

(M1500)F2 (Unit) March 1952

Observed at Washington, D.C.

Lat 38.7° N, Long 77.1° W

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)  
Scaled by: McC., A.C.K., F.J.W.  
Calculated by: McC., A.C.K., F.J.W.

Doy	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
2	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
3	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
4	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
5	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
6	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
7	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
8	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
10	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
11	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
12	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
13	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
14	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
15	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
16	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
17	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
18	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
19	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
20	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
21	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
22	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
23	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
24	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
25	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
26	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
27	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
28	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
29	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
30	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
31	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Median	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Count	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27	27

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒



TABLE 66  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

# IONOSPHERIC DATA

(M 3000)E2, (Unit) March 1952  
(Characteristics)

Observed at Washington, D. C.

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)

Scaled by: McC., A.C.K., E.J.W.

Lat. 38° N., Long. 77.1° W.		75° W Mean Time																Calculated by McC., A.C.K., E.J.W.							
		00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
Day																									
1	30	32	29	30	30	29	28	34	33	33	33	30	30	31	32	32	32	33	35	33	32	30	29	29	29
2	29	29	29	32	30	30	30	35	33	33	33	32	31	33	33	32	33	33	33	33	33	33	33	31	30
3	30	29	30	32	30	30	30	35	35	31	28	31	31	30	29	30	30	30	30	30	28	32	32	33	29
4	(27)	E	F	E	F	E	E	32	G	22	26	26	24	26	27	26	31	31	29	31	29	28	(25)	E	
5	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	30	31	29	21	25	25	28	28	31	29	30	32	(26)	(25)	F	F	F	
6	F	F	(25)	E	E	E	E	30	30	26	27	31	32	30	30	29	31	30	30	31	31	27	E	E	
7	E	E	E	E	E	E	E	31	G	30	27	29	31	29	30	M	32	31	32	31	31	29	28	28	
8	28	(28)	(27)	F	E	F	(28)	33	34	31	31	30	31	32	31	29	31	30	32	(32)	29	25	26	26	
9	(27)	27	30	(27)	E	E	(27)	33	32	31	30	29	31	29	29	29	30	30	31	32	29	30	30	29	
10	(27)	27	(28)	5	E	(28)	28	33	31	34	31	32	31	31	31	31	31	32	31	32	29	(29)	29	29	
11	29	28	(28)	(29)	(31)	28	31	35	36	32	31	31	30	30	30	32	33	33	34	32	32	29	28	(29)	
12	30	(29)	(30)	30	31	30	31	34	35	32	32	32	32	31	32	32	32	32	33	31	31	32	31	30	
13	30	28	30	28	31	(30)	(31)	35	34	34	32	31	32	31	33	32	33	32	32	32	31	31	30	30	
14	31	31	30	30	30	29	30	34	35	34	32	33	32	31	33	33	33	33	34	32	32	30	30	30	
15	30	28	28	29	29	30	32	33	35	32	31	31	31	31	32	31	31	32	32	32	32	30	(28)	28	
16	28	28	29	31	30	29	31	32	29	25	30	25	25	30	30	29	30	28	31	32	30	29	28	28	
17	29	30	28	30	32	34	31	34	31	31	31	30	32	31	33	34	33	34	32	32	31	30	(29)	(29)	
18	(29)	(29)	(28)	(28)	(28)	F	(32)	34	34	32	31	31	30	30	32	32	33	33	32	32	31	31	30	31	
19	28	29	29	30	31	31	31	34	35	31	33	32	33	31	32	31	31	31	34	32	31	31	31	31	
20	30	30	29	29	29	30	31	34	34	35	34	31	32	32	31	33	33	33	33	33	32	30	30	30	
21	29	29	(28)	28	26	(26)	26	34	34	31	(28)	24	28	29	28	30	31	31	30	30	(26)	28	28	29	
22	(28)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(30)	(31)	(34)	34	34	32	32	32	32	32	32	32	31	32	32	32	29	30	27	26	
23	(27)	28	F	F	F	F	30	32	30	G	G	25	26	28	26	28	30	31	31	31	28	28	28	27	
24	26	27	(30)	E	E	E	30	32	G	26	30	28	29	(32)	32	32	32	32	32	32	31	29	29	29	
25	30	30	(29)	(29)	(29)	(26)	31	31	G	32	29	31	31	30	32	32	32	32	32	32	(29)	(29)	(30)	(30)	
26	(30)	31	31	31	32	34	32	34	33	35	32	32	32	31	31	32	31	32	34	32	31	31	31	(30)	
27	29	(30)	30	(30)	29	30	31	(31)	34	30	31	30	31	31	32	33	32	32	33	33	31	30	30	29	
28	29	28	30	31	30	(30)	33	33	34	34	31	33	31	32	32	32	32	32	33	32	31	30	(30)	(29)	
29	29	(29)	(29)	(30)	30	29	33	33	32	33	32	32	32	31	32	32	32	32	33	29	29	(30)	(30)	(29)	
30	(30)	29	30	30	28	28	32	33	33	33	31	31	30	30	30	30	30	30	29	29	27	(25)	(25)	(29)	
31	F	(26)	F	(26)	E	F	(29)	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	23	27	27	31	21	24	26	27	27	28	
Median	29	29	29	30	30	30	31	33	34	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	32	32	31	31	30	29	29	
Count	27	27	26	23	21	21	21	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	31	30	31	31	31	31	31	30	29	28	

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 67  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

(M3000) F1, (Unit) March 1952  
(Characteristic) (Month)

IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)

Scaled by: McC, A. C. K., E. J. W.

Observed at Washington, D. C.

Lat. 38.7° N, Long. 77.1° W

75° W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1								Q	L	L	3.6 M	3.7 M	3.5 M	3.6 M	3.6 M	3.6 M	L	Q						
2								L	L	L	3.8 M	3.8 M	3.8 M	3.8 M	3.7 M	L	L	L						
3								Q	L	L	3.6 M	3.1 M	3.5 M	3.7 M	3.6 M	3.6 M	L	L						
4								3.5 K	3.6 M	3.6 M	3.5 M	3.5 K	3.5 K	3.6 M	3.6 M	3.5 M	3.5 M	L						
5								Q	L	3.5 K	3.8 M	3.7 M	3.6 M	3.5 M	3.6 M	L	3.4 K	L						
6								Q	L	3.5 K	3.7 M	3.5 K	3.6 M	3.5 K	3.5 K	3.4 K	3.4 K	3.5 K						
7								Q	3.4 K	3.5 K	3.6 M	3.6 M	3.7 M	3.7 M	3.5 M	M	3.7 M	L						
8								Q	L	L	3.8 M	3.7 M	3.6 M	3.4 M	3.5 M	3.6 M	L	L						
9								Q	3.5 M	3.7 M	3.7 M	3.5 M	3.6 M	3.6 M	3.5 M	3.5 M	3.6 M	L						
10								L	L	L	3.8 M	3.7 M	3.7 M	3.6 M	3.7 M	3.6 M	L	L						
11								Q	L	L	3.6 M	3.6 M	3.6 M	3.7 M	3.6 M	3.7 M	L	Q						
12								Q	L	L	3.6 M	3.6 M	3.5 M	3.7 M	3.7 M	3.7 M	L	Q						
13								Q	L	L	3.6 M	3.6 M	3.6 M	3.7 M	3.8 M	3.7 M	L	Q						
14								L	L	3.4 M	3.6 M	3.7 M	3.8 M	3.7 M	3.7 M	3.6 M	3.8 M	Q						
15								Q	L	3.8 M	3.8 M	3.7 M	3.6 M	3.5 M	3.7 M	3.5 M	L	L						
16								Q	3.4 K	3.6 M	3.7 M	3.7 M	3.7 M	3.7 M	3.5 M	3.5 K	3.4 K	L						
17								Q	L	L	3.6 M	3.9 M	3.4 M	L	3.6 M	3.7 M	L	L						
18								Q	L	L	3.6 M	3.7 M	3.7 M	3.9 M	3.6 M	3.7 M	3.4 M	L						
19								L	L	4.0 M	3.4 M	3.7 M	3.8 M	3.7 M	3.7 M	3.8 M	L	L						
20								L	L	3.8 M	3.9 M	3.4 M	3.7 M	3.7 M	3.7 M	3.7 M	L	L						
21								L	3.7 M	3.7 M	3.7 M	4.0 M	3.5 M	3.7 M	3.6 M	3.5 K	3.5 K	L						
22								Q	L	L	3.8 M	3.8 M	3.7 M	3.5 M	3.5 M	3.6 M	L	L						
23								L	3.6 M	4.0 M	3.8 M	3.4 M	3.4 M	3.7 M	3.5 M	3.5 M	3.4 K	L						
24								Q	3.5 M	3.6 M	3.8 M	4.0 M	3.7 M	3.6 M	3.5 M	3.7 M	L	L						
25								Q	3.6 M	3.6 M	3.7 M	3.7 M	3.6 M	3.9 M	3.5 M	3.6 M	L	L						
26								L	L	L	3.7 M	3.7 M	3.7 M	3.7 M	3.6 M	L	3.7 M	L						
27								Q	3.4 M	L	3.6 M	3.6 M	3.6 M	3.5 M	3.6 M	3.6 M	3.8 M	L						
28								L	L	3.6 M	3.8 M	3.7 M	3.7 M	3.7 M	3.7 M	3.7 M	L	L						
29								Q	L	3.4 M	3.8 M	3.7 M	3.6 M	3.7 M	3.7 M	L	L	L						
30								L	L	L	3.4 M	4.1 M	4.0 M	3.5 M	3.5 M	3.5 K	L	L						
31								3.2 K	3.3 K	3.7 M	3.6 M	4.1 M	3.8 M	3.6 M	3.6 M	3.7 M	3.6 M	3.6 M	L					
Median								—	3.5	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.6	3.6	3.6	—						
Count								2	10	17	26	24	31	30	31	26	13	3						

Sweep L Q Mc 102.0 Mc In Q.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒

TABLE 68  
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

# IONOSPHERIC DATA

(M1500) E. (Unit) March 1952  
Observed at Washington, D.C.

National Bureau of Standards  
(Institution)  
Scaled by: McC., A.C.K., E.J.W.  
Calculated by: McC., A.C.K., E.J.W.

Lot 38.7° N, Long 77.1° W

75° W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23
1								S	4.1	(4.2) <sup>P</sup>	4.2	4.2 <sup>B</sup>	4.1 <sup>B</sup>	4.2 <sup>B</sup>	4.2 <sup>B</sup>	4.2	A	4.0						
2								S	A	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	B						
3								S	4.0	4.3	4.1	A	4.2	4.4	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>						
4								(4.4) <sup>P</sup>	(4.3) <sup>K</sup>	B <sup>K</sup>	(4.1) <sup>P</sup>	(4.1) <sup>P</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>						
5								4.0 <sup>K</sup>	(4.2) <sup>P</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	(4.2) <sup>P</sup>	(4.1) <sup>P</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	(4.1) <sup>P</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	3.3 <sup>K</sup>	S <sup>K</sup>					
6								4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	3.9 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	3.4 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>						
7								A <sup>K</sup>	A <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>						
8								4.2	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	A						
9								4.2	4.1	4.2	(4.2) <sup>P</sup>	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.8						
10								4.1	4.2	4.3	A	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.0	4.0 <sup>H</sup>	4.1	4.0						
11								4.1	4.2	4.2 <sup>H</sup>	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1 <sup>H</sup>	4.2	(4.1) <sup>B</sup>						
12								A	4.2	4.1	A	4.3	4.1	3.9 <sup>H</sup>	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3						
13								A	4.0	B	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.1	4.2						
14								4.1	4.3	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.0						
15								3.7 <sup>H</sup>	4.1	A	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.1	4.1						
16								3.4 <sup>H</sup>	4.2	A	(4.2) <sup>P</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>						
17								4.0 <sup>H</sup>	4.2	4.3	(4.2) <sup>P</sup>	(4.2) <sup>P</sup>	4.1	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	S					
18								3.9	4.0	A	(4.2) <sup>H</sup>	4.0	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.2 <sup>H</sup>	S					
19								4.0	4.1 <sup>H</sup>	A	(4.1) <sup>P</sup>	3.8	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.2 <sup>H</sup>						
20								3.6 <sup>H</sup>	4.1 <sup>H</sup>	3.4	4.0	4.1	4.0	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.0	4.3	A					
21								4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	(4.3) <sup>P</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>						
22								3.4	4.1	4.0	4.2 <sup>H</sup>	4.0	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>						
23								4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	(4.3) <sup>P</sup>	(4.3) <sup>P</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	(4.2) <sup>P</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	S					
24								A <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.4 <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	B <sup>K</sup>					
25								4.0	4.0	4.2 <sup>H</sup>	4.2	4.2	4.0	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.0					
26								4.1	4.2	4.2 <sup>H</sup>	A	4.3	4.1	4.2	4.0	4.2	4.3	H	A					
27								4.3	4.0	4.2	4.0	(4.1) <sup>P</sup>	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.0	S					
28								A	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3	(4.1) <sup>P</sup>					
29								4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.3	4.2	A					
30								(3.7) <sup>S</sup>	4.2 <sup>H</sup>	4.2	4.3	B	(4.0) <sup>P</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	3.7 <sup>K</sup>					
31								S <sup>K</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	3.8 <sup>K</sup>	4.2 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	(4.2) <sup>P</sup>	4.0 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.1 <sup>K</sup>	4.3 <sup>K</sup>	3.5 <sup>K</sup>					
Median								—	4.1	4.2	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.2	3.7					
Count								1	23	29	28	24	31	31	31	30	30	24	7					

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 2.5 Mc in 0.25 min

Manual ☐ Automatic ☒



Table 69

Ionospheric Storminess at Washington, D. C.

March 1952

Day	Ionospheric character*		Principal storms		Geomagnetic character**	
	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT	Beginning GCT	End GCT	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT
1	1	3			4	2
2	1	3			1	1
3	1	3	1900	----	1	5
4	5	6	----	----	5	4
5	6	6	----	----	5	5
6	6	4	----	----	6	
7	6	4	----	2300	4	4
8	6	1			4	4
9	3	3			4	4
10	3	3	0300	1100	4	4
11	4	3			4	3
12	2	3			3	3
13	1	1			3	3
14	2	2			2	2
15	1	2			2	3
16	1	5	1100	----	3	3
17	2	3	----	0600	4	3
18	4	3			4	2
19	1	2			1	2
20	1	2			2	1
21	0	5	1200	----	4	5
22	2	3	----	0400	4	3
			2100	----		
23	2	5	----	----	5	4
24	4	4	----	2400	5	4
25	4	3			4	4
26	3	2			3	3
27	1	1			3	3
28	1	2			1	2
29	1	2			1	2
30	1	4	1700	----	3	5
31	4	6	----	----	6	4

\*Ionosphere character figure (I-figure) for ionospheric storminess at Washington, D. C., during 12-hour period, on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

\*\*Average for 12 hours of Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

----Dashes indicate continuing storm.



Table 70

Provisional Radio Propagation Quality Figures  
(Including Comparisons with CRPL Warnings and Forecasts)  
February 1952

Day	North Atlantic quality figure		CRPL* Warning		CRPL** Forecasts (J-Reports)		Geo-mag-netic K <sub>Ch</sub>	
	Half day GCT		Half day GCT				Half day GCT	
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)			(1)	(2)
1	(3)	(3)		W		X	3	3
2	(4)	(4)		W	W	X	(4)	2
3	(4)	5					2	2
4	5	5					1	1
5	5	6					1	1
6	5	(4)					3	(4)
7	(3)	(4)	U	U		X	(5)	3
8	(3)	(4)	W	W		X	(4)	(4)
9	(3)	(4)	W	W		X	(4)	(4)
10	(3)	(4)	W	W		X	3	(4)
11	(3)	(3)	W	W		X	(4)	(4)
12	(3)	(3)	W	W			(4)	(4)
13	(3)	(4)	W	W		X	(4)	(4)
14	(3)	5	W				3	3
15	(3)	5					3	2
16	(3)	(3)		U			(5)	(4)
17	(3)	5	W	W			3	2
18	(4)	(4)					3	3
19	(4)	(4)	U			X	(4)	3
20	(4)	(3)					3	1
21	(4)	6					1	1
22	6	5					1	1
23	7	7					2	2
24	(4)	(3)	W	W			(5)	(4)
25	(3)	(4)	W	W			3	2
26	5	(4)	U	U			(4)	(4)
27	(4)	(4)	U	U			(5)	3
28	(3)	(3)	W	W		X	(5)	3
29	(3)	(3)	W	U		X	3	3
Score:			Warning		Forecast			
H			30		22			
(M)			3		0			
M			11		21			
G			13		15			
O			1		0			

Scales:  
Quality Figures  
(1) - Useless  
(2) - Very poor  
(3) - Poor  
(4) - Poor to fair  
5 - Fair  
6 - Fair to good  
7 - Good  
8 - Very good  
9 - Excellent

Geomagnetic K<sub>Ch</sub> - 0 to 9,  
9 representing the greatest  
disturbance; K<sub>Ch</sub> ≥ 4 indicates  
significant disturbance,  
enclosed in ( ) for emphasis.

Symbols:  
W Disturbed conditions  
expected  
U Unstable conditions  
expected  
N No disturbance expected  
X Probable disturbed date

Scoring:  
H Storm (Q < 4) hit  
(M) Storm severer than  
predicted  
M Storm missed  
G Good day forecast  
O Overwarning

Scoring by half day according  
to following table:

Quality Figure	
≤3	4 5 ≥6
W	H H O O
U	(M) H H O
N	M M G G
X	H H O O

Scales:

## Quality Figures

- (1) - Useless  
(2) - Very poor  
(3) - Poor  
(4) - Poor to fair  
5 - Fair  
6 - Fair to good  
7 - Good  
8 - Very good  
9 - Excellent

Geomagnetic K<sub>Ch</sub> - 0 to 9,  
9 representing the greatest  
disturbance; K<sub>Ch</sub> > 4 indicates  
significant disturbance,  
enclosed in ( ) for emphasis.

Symbols:

- W Disturbed conditions  
expected  
U Unstable conditions  
expected  
N No disturbance expected  
X Probable disturbed date

Scoring:

- H Storm (q < 4) hit  
(M) Storm severer than  
predicted  
M Storm missed  
G Good day forecast  
O Overwarning

Scoring by half day according  
to following table:

Quality Figure	
<3	4 5 >6

W	H	H	O	O
U	(M)	H	H	O
N	M	M	G	G
X	H	H	O	O

\*Broadcast on WWV, Washington, D.C. Times of warnings recorded to nearest half day as broadcast.

( ) broadcast for one-quarter day. Blanks signify N.

\*\*In addition to dates marked X, the following were designated as probable disturbed days on forecast more than three or four days in advance of said dates: February 3, 6, 20.

[illegible]









Table 77a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (5303A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator																	0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																			
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10		5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	
1952																																						
Mar. 5.8	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	6	12	5	4	5	12	14	16	14	15	11	5	6	4	3	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	
6.7	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	4	4	4	3	5	7	11	13	11	7	5	3	5	4	4	4	3	3	3	2	2	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7.6	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	4	4	5	8	9	8	8	5	5	4	3	4	2	11	14	15	16	11	8	4	3	2	3	8	9	8	3	2	3	2	
8.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	4	5	5	5	5	4	4	3	4	8	20	23	20	16	14	8	4	3	2	2	3	5	6	2	2	-	-	
10.9a	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	5	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	4	5	5	8	14	18	20	14	5	3	3	3	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	-	
11.7	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	8	7	8	8	7	5	5	5	3	6	5	7	8	14	14	15	6	5	4	3	3	5	5	4	4	3	2	-	-	
12.9	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	5	7	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	2	3	2	3	4	4	4	4	3	4	4	4	5	5	4	4	-	-	2	2		
14.8	2	2	2	2	2	3	5	7	8	4	5	4	5	6	7	8	7	5	5	5	20	20	14	10	8	5	5	3	5	6	4	3	2	2	3	3	2	
16.8a	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	3	3	3	5	5	4	3	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	3	3	3	3	4	3	4	4	3	3	2	-	
19.7	-	-	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5	5	6	6	8	7	6	5	5	4	5	5	5	5	5	3	2	2	-	
20.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	4	5	4	4	4	4	4	5	6	10	11	8	8	6	10	10	5	4	8	6	4	4	5	6	7	7	3	3	2	-	
21.7	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	7	6	5	4	4	5	5	5	12	12	17	17	15	11	10	5	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
23.7	-	-	2	2	2	2	3	4	5	5	3	3	3	3	3	5	3	4	5	4	4	6	3	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	
24.7	-	-	-	-	2	3	6	7	8	8	8	5	10	14	16	18	18	16	15	13	12	11	7	4	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30.7	2	-	-	-	2	3	5	8	8	8	7	7	11	14	38	32	20	18	14	12	7	5	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	3	2		
31.9	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	8	9	8	7	7	8	14	16	16	23	11	8	3	4	3	2	3	4	3	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	3	3		

Table 78a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6374A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator																	0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																				
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10		5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		
1952																																							
Mar. 5.8	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	4	-	-	6	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	
6.7	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	3	2	2	6	7	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7.8	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	-	2	-	2	2	3	6	8	5	5	6	7	6	2	2	2	2	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
8.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	4	8	8	8	3	10	16	15	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
10.9a	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	3	5	5	6	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	
11.7	3	3	2	3	3	4	2	2	2	-	-	2	3	3	4	5	5	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-		
12.9	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	-	2	-	2	2	3	3	3	5	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	
14.8	3	4	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	2	2	2	2	4	4	4	-	2	3	5	3	2	2	2	4	2	2	-	2	2	2	
16.8a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	3	2	3	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	
19.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	2	-		
20.7	2	2	2	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	4	5	4	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	4	4	3	4	4	3	4	3	4	4	2	2	2	2	3	2	
24.7	3	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	3	10	9	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	
26.7	3	3	2	2	2	3	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	4	5	4	4	3	3	5	5	8	5	2	2	3	-	-	2	2	2	2	2	-	-	
29.7	3	4	2	3	2	2	2	-	2	3	2	-	-	2	-	5	2	4	3	2	2	3	13	14	3	2	7	4	3	2	2	3	2	2	3	2	2	2	
30.7	3	3	4	3	3	2	2	2	2	3	2	-	-	2	7	2	3	8	4	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	3	2	2	
31.9	2	2	2	2	2	2	-	2	2	2	-	2	-	-	-	2	14	17	11	7	6	5	4	4	4	4	4	4	3	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	2	2	

Table 79a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6702A), east limb

[illegible]



Table 80  
Zürich Provisional Relative Sunspot Numbers  
March 1952

Date	$R_z^*$	Date	$R_z^*$
1	0	17	20
2	0	18	15
3	0	19	9
4	0	20	0
5	9	21	0
6	10	22	0
7	10	23	0
8	23	24	0
9	20	25	23
10	22	26	29
11	38	27	44
12	28	28	44
13	35	29	71
14	25	30	75
15	22	31	66
16	18	Mean:	21.2

\* Dependent on observations at Zürich Observatory and its stations at Locarno and Arosa.



Table 81  
American Relative Sunspot Numbers  
February 1952

Date	$R_A^*$	Date	$R_A^*$
1	13	16	39
2	12	17	45
3	0	18	47
4	14	19	39
5	41	20	37
6	38	21	29
7	31	22	25
8	25	23	28
9	28	24	15
10	17	25	0
11	0	26	0
12	15	27	0
13	22	28	0
14	33	29	0
15	40	Mean:	21.8

\*Combination of reports from 28 observers; see page 10.

Table 82

## Solar Flares, February 1952

Observatory	Date	Time Observed		Duration (Min)	Area (Mill of Visible) (Hemisph)	Position		Time of Maximum (GCT)	Int. of Maximum	Relative Area of Maximum (Tenths)	Importance	SID Observed
		Beginning (GCT)	Ending (GCT)			Latitude (Deg)	Longitude Diff (Deg)					
	1951											
Peak	Feb. 4	1850	2005	75	74	S25	E39	1922	8	.2	1 -	
Peak	5	1645	1720	35	65	S19	E19	1655	9	.6	1 -	
Path	11	1845				S26	W53	-			1 -	
Path	13	1535				S10	E65	-			1 -	
Peak	16	1555Q	1630	35	29	N20	E41	1605	7	.6	1 -	
Peak	16	1835	1905	30	234	S10	E22	1850	18	.7	1	Yes

Sac. Peak = Sacramento Peak.

B Flare started before given time.

A Flare ended after given time.

Q Time reported as questionable.

Table 83

Indices of Geomagnetic Activity for February 1952  
also Kp for January 1952

Preliminary values of international character-figures, C;  
 Geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, Kp;  
 Magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days

Gr. Day 1952	C	Values Kp			Sum	Final Sel. Days	Values Kp January		Sum
1	1.4	3+204+6-	5-40504+	33+	Five	504-4040	3+30303-	20-	
2	0.5	3+4+302+	2+302020	22+	Quiet	2+3-201+	1+2-3-1+	15+	
3	0.1	2-2+2-2-	2-1+2010	13+		2-2+2-1+	2+103+30	17-	
4	0.1	202-101-	201-100+	9+	3	40202-2+	303+305-	240	
5	0.0	0+1+1-1-	100+0+1-	5+	4	4-60605-	504+304+	370	
					5				
6	1.6	204-4-4+	4+6-606+	360	21	5-5-5-40	304+302+	31-	
7	1.3	5-4+5+5+	40404+5-	37-	22	30303-3-	4+4+3+40	27+	
8	1.4	5+4+6040	4+505-4+	380		3+402+30	30302010	22-	
9	1.2	404+3-3+	4+5-4+40	32-		0+303+2-	20304-3-	20-	
10	1.4	3030304-	3-4+5+7-	32-		305+5-3+	3+5-4-5-	33-	
11	1.3	605-3+5-	3+3+4+5+	350	Five	404-4-30	405-4-4-	30+	
12	1.4	5+504-4+	5-4-4+50	360	Dist.	5-5+4040	405-4+50	360	
13	1.2	5-4-3+3+	4+5-4050	330		404+4-50	6-5-5-5+	37+	
14	0.9	403-3-3+	303+4-30	26-	6	4+505-4+	5-505-50	38-	
15	0.4	20304-3-	1+201-3-	180	8	4-4+4+4-	6050402+	33+	
					16				
16	1.6	4-6-6+6-	5+405050	41-	24	3+2+3-3+	3-303030	23+	
17	0.8	5-3-1+30	302+202-	21-	27	203-202-	1-1+2+20	15-	
18	0.9	4-3-204-	3-203+40	240		202-1-10	1-101010	90	
19	1.3	504+5-4-	404-5050	35+		1-101-10	202-2+2-	110	
20	0.5	304-4+30	202+1+1+	210		0+2-1+1+	1-1+2020	11-	
21	0.0	2020100+	2+2-2-1+	12-	Ten	2+2-2-20	1+1+1+2-	13+	
22	0.2	1-10201+	1+1+302-	12+	Quiet	202+202-	2-202+30	170	
23	0.6	2+2-2010	1+1+1+4+	15+		30203-3+	4+4+4+4-	28-	
24	1.7	7-704-60	6-50604+	44+	2	4-2+202-	304-3030	22+	
25	1.0	5-3-203+	5-202+2-	23+	3	3+1+2+30	30303-20	21-	
					4				
26	1.2	3+3+4+4+	3-4+4050	31+	5	000+1+3-	3-20101-	11-	
27	1.4	4+6-6+40	3-404+50	36+	15	1+4-404+	6-5+4-4-	32-	
28	1.2	5-5+6-50	405-4+20	36-	17	3+504-4-	404-2030	28+	
29	1.0	204+4-40	404-204-	27+	20	20103-4-	40506+6-	30+	
30					21	4-40402+	30103-2+	230	
31					22	1+1+2-1+	4-4-203-	18-	
					23				
Mean	0.75								

Table 84

Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Observed at Washington, D. C.

March 1952

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No sudden ionosphere disturbances were observed during the month of  
March 1952.

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## GRAPHS OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

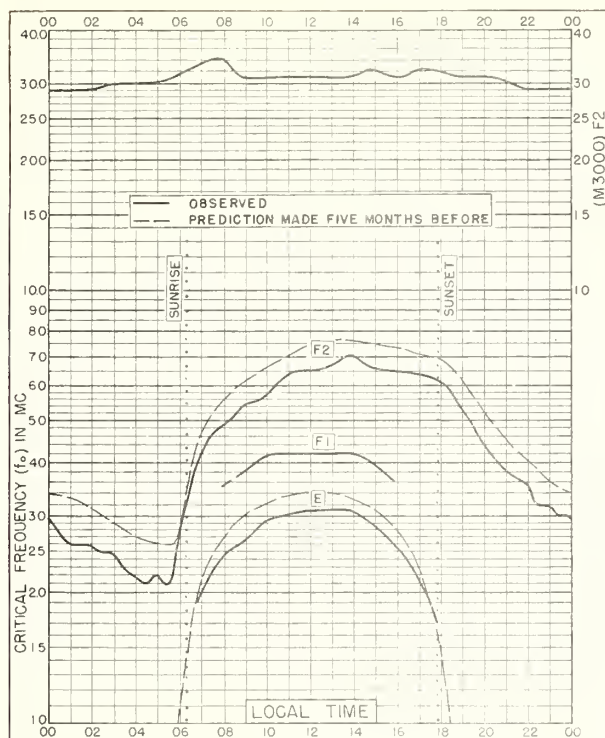


Fig. 1. WASHINGTON, D. C.

38.7°N, 77.1°W

MARCH 1952

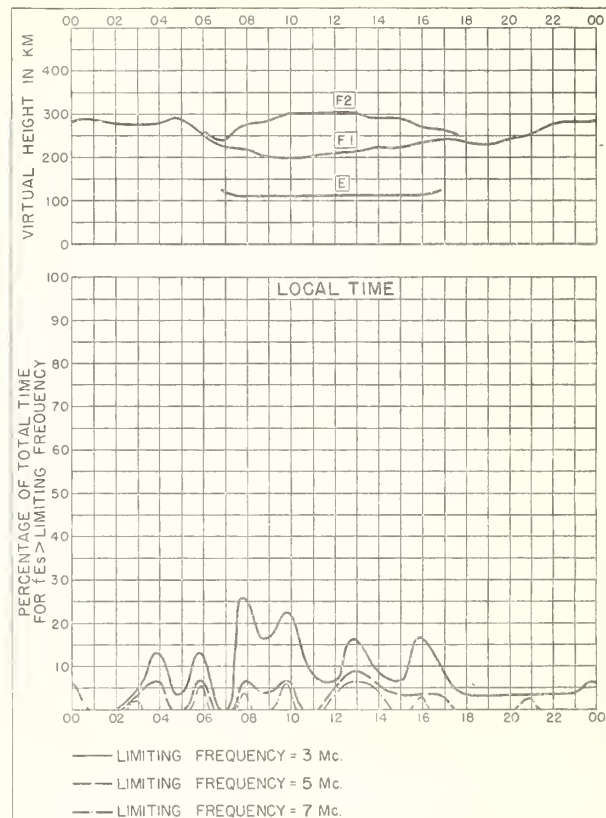


Fig. 2. WASHINGTON, D. C.

MARCH 1952

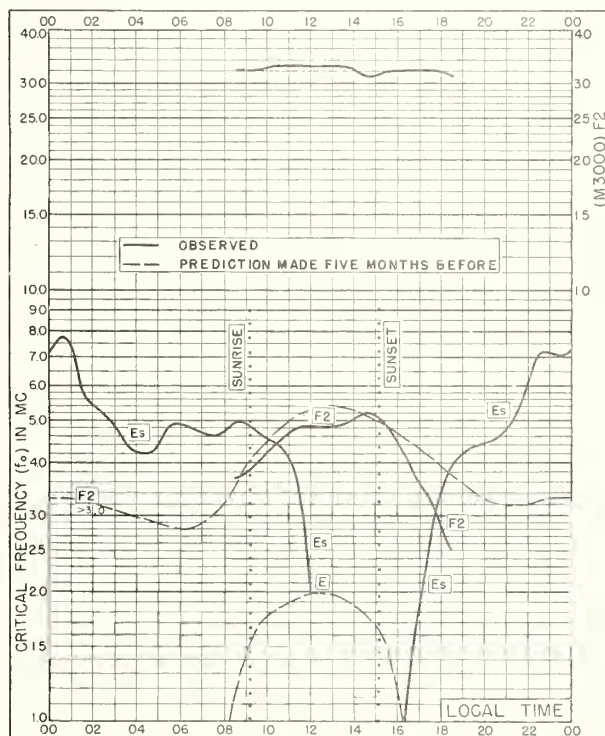


Fig. 3. POINT BARROW, ALASKA

71.3°N, 156.8°W

FEBRUARY 1952

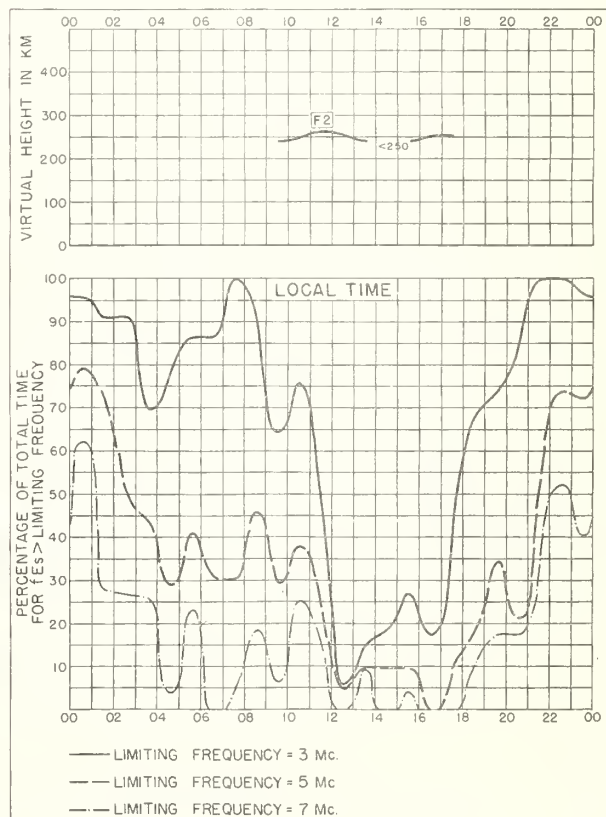
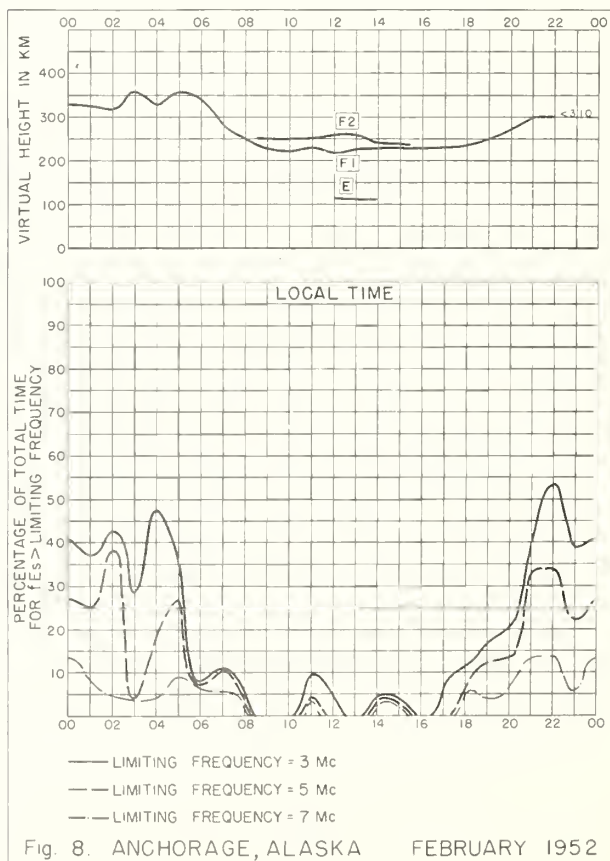
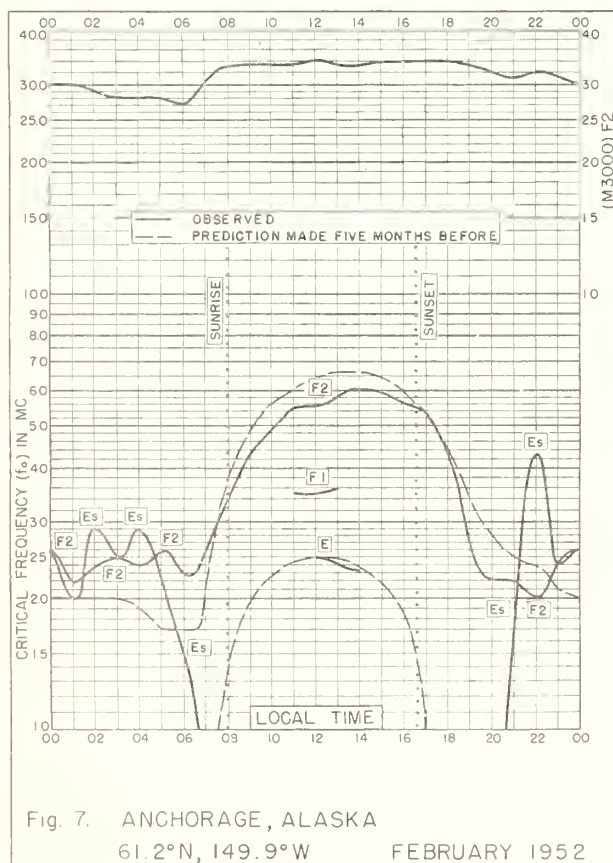
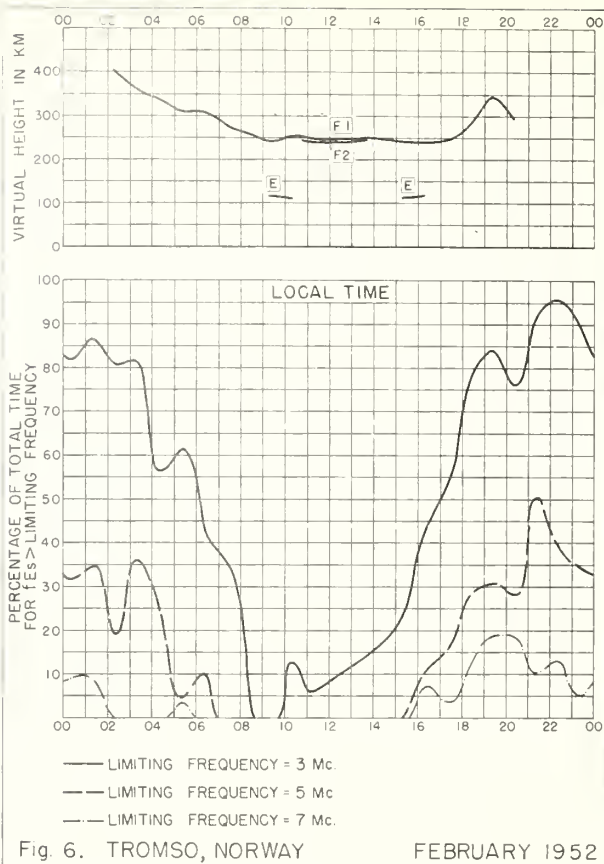
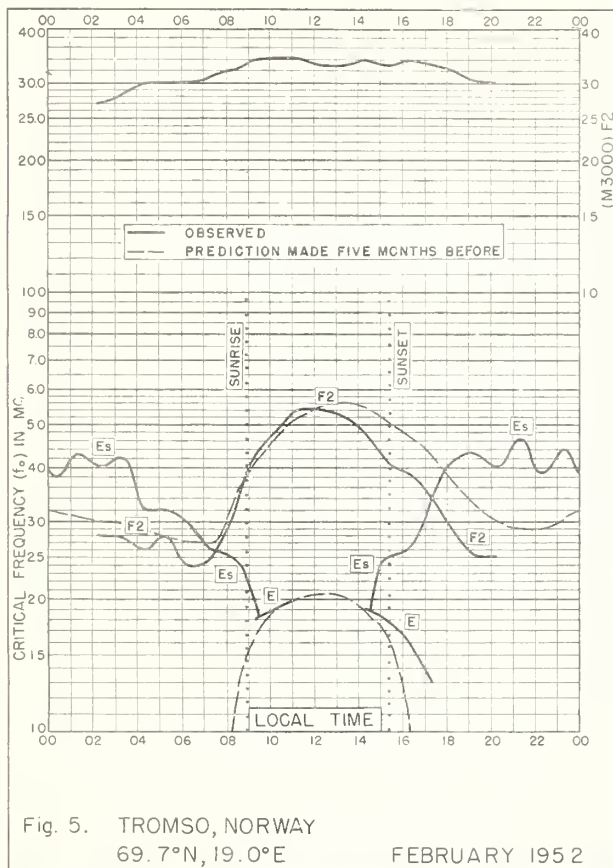


Fig. 4. POINT BARROW, ALASKA

FEBRUARY 1952



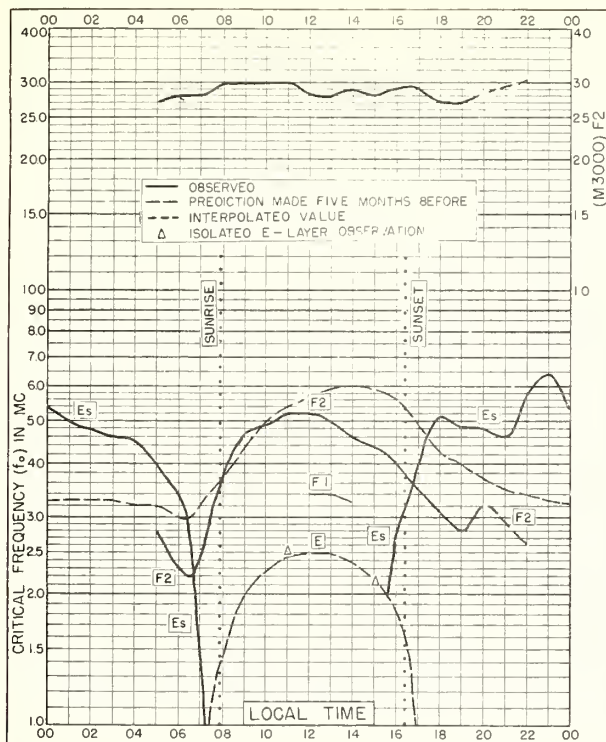


Fig. 9. NARSARSSUAK, GREENLAND  
61.2°N, 45.4°W FEBRUARY 1952

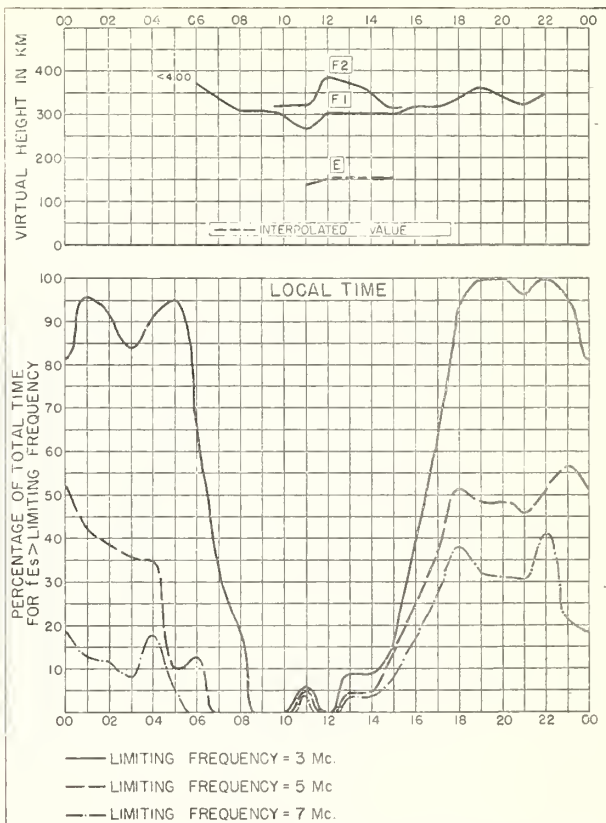


Fig. 10. NARSARSSUAK, GREENLAND FEBRUARY 1952

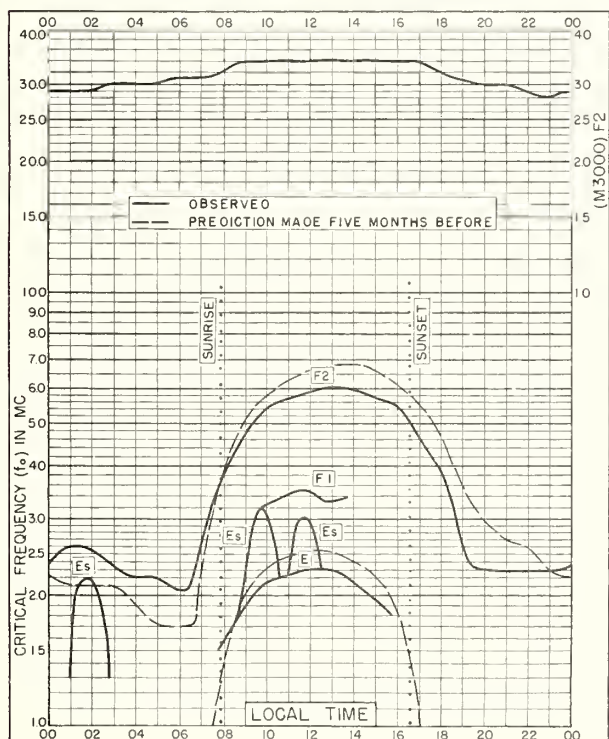


Fig. 11. OSLO, NORWAY  
60.0°N, 11.1°E FEBRUARY 1952

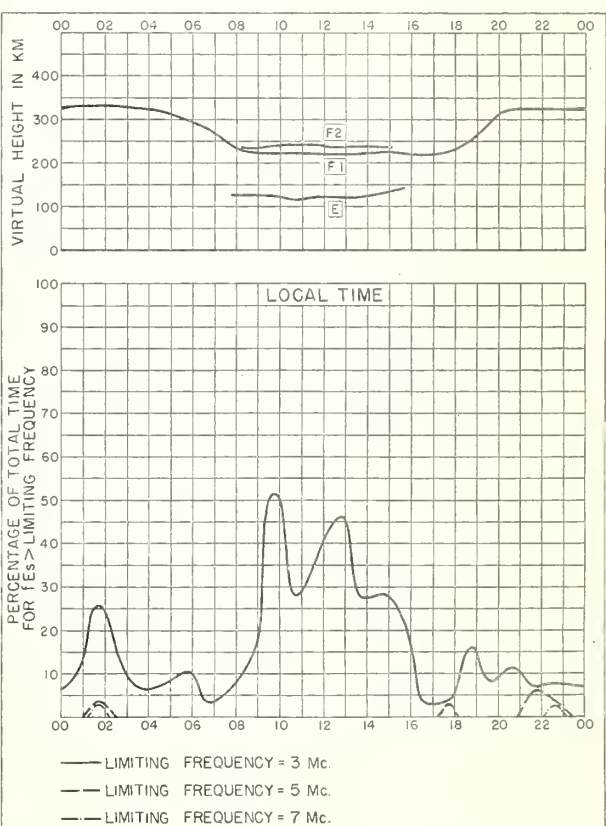


Fig. 12. OSLO, NORWAY FEBRUARY 1952



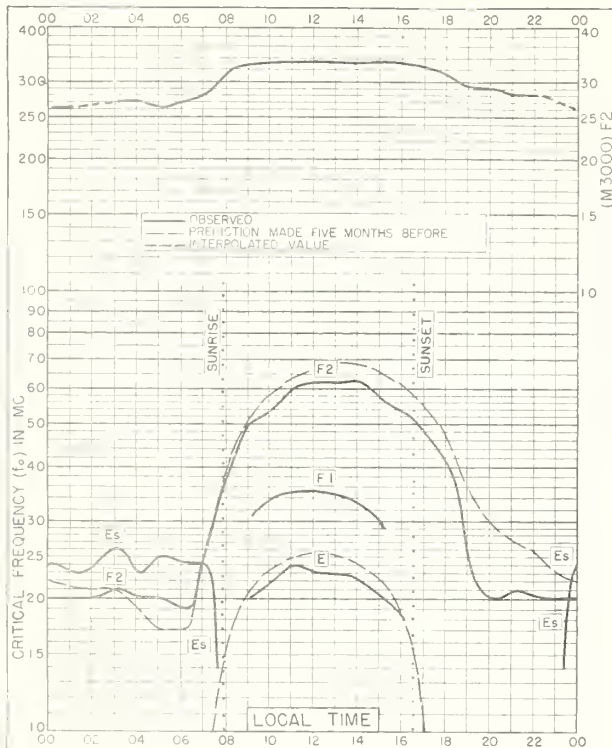


Fig. 13. UPSALA, SWEDEN

59.8°N, 17.6°E

FEBRUARY 1952

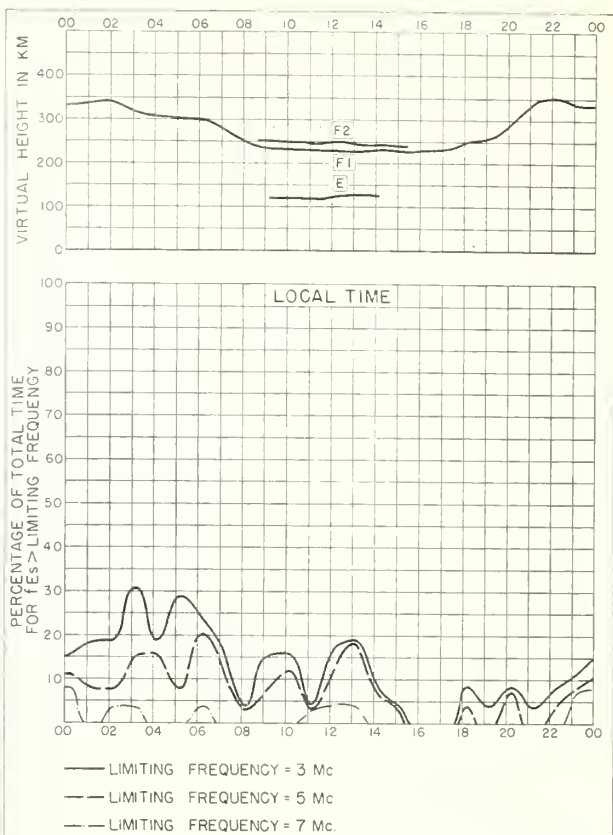


Fig. 14. UPSALA, SWEDEN

FEBRUARY 1952

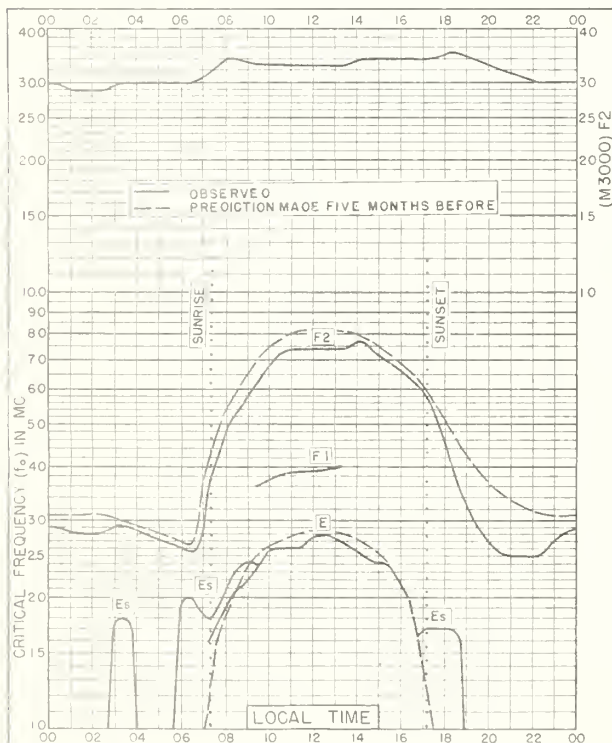


Fig. 15. ADAK, ALASKA

51.9°N, 176.6°W

FEBRUARY 1952

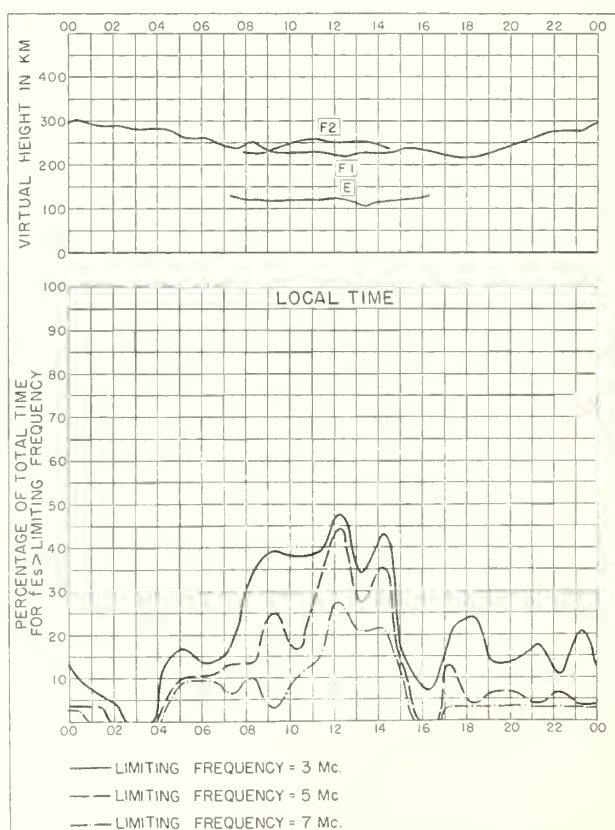


Fig. 16. ADAK, ALASKA

FEBRUARY 1952



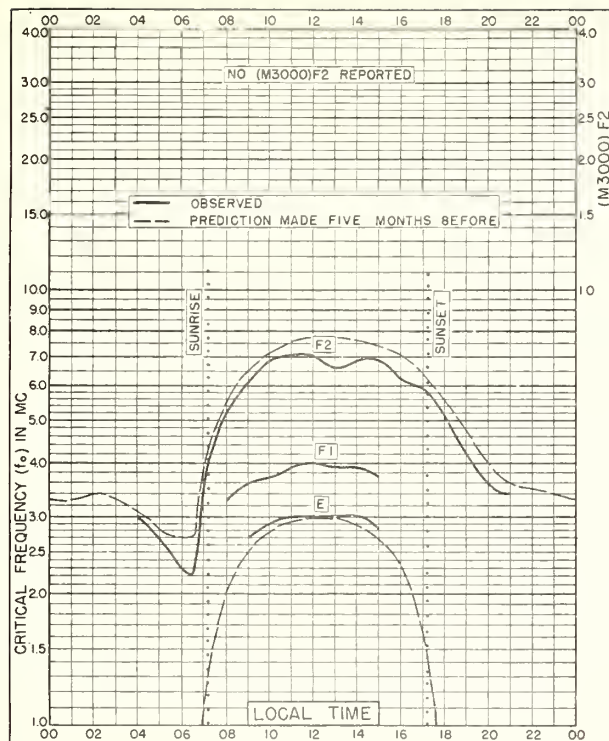


Fig. 17. GRAZ, AUSTRIA  
47.1°N, 15.5°E

FEBRUARY 1952

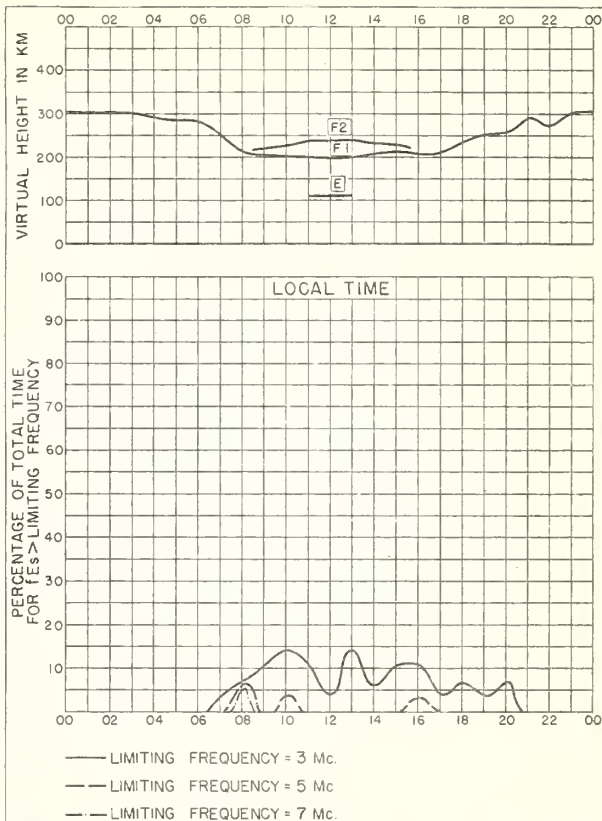


Fig. 18. GRAZ, AUSTRIA

FEBRUARY 1952

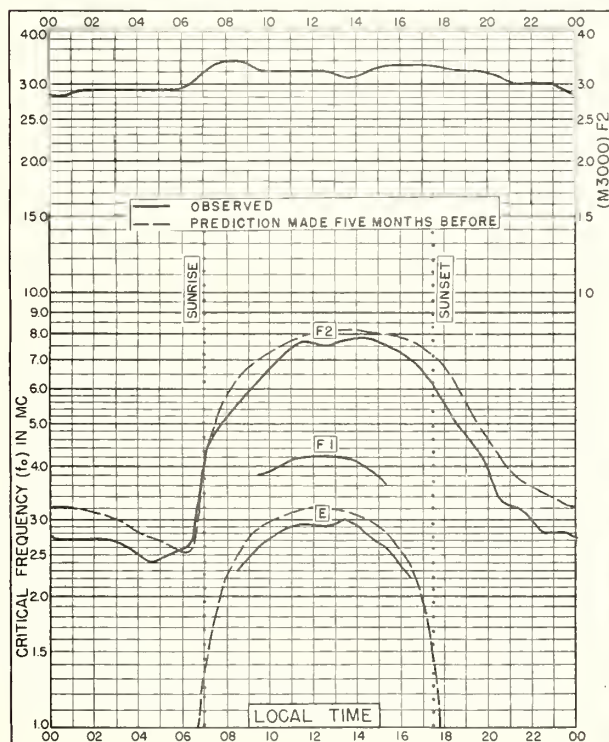


Fig. 19. BATAVIA, OHIO  
39.1°N, 84.1°W

FEBRUARY 1952

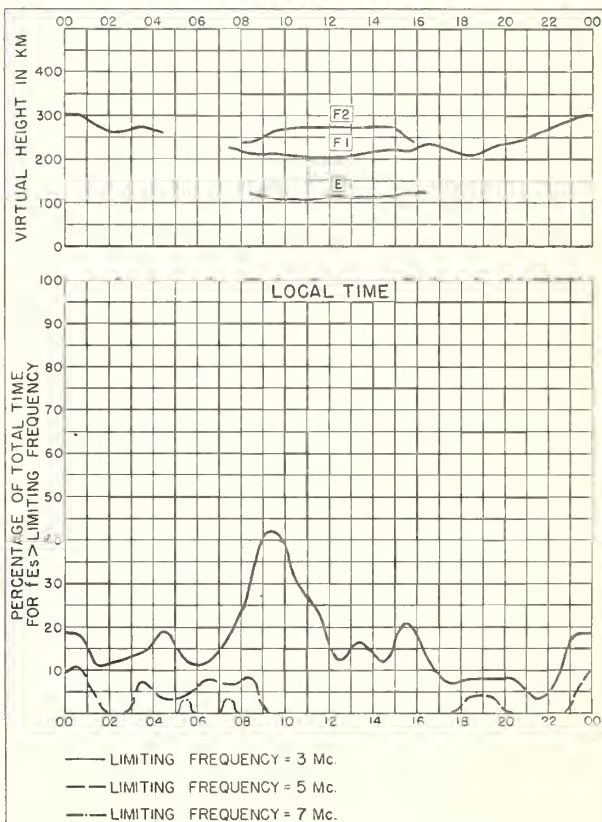


Fig. 20. BATAVIA, OHIO

FEBRUARY 1952

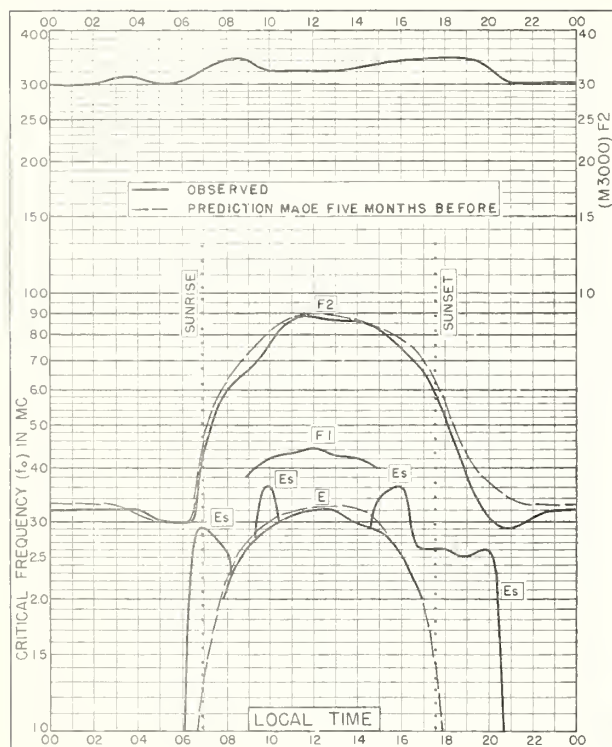


Fig. 21. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA  
37.4°N, 122.2°W FEBRUARY 1952

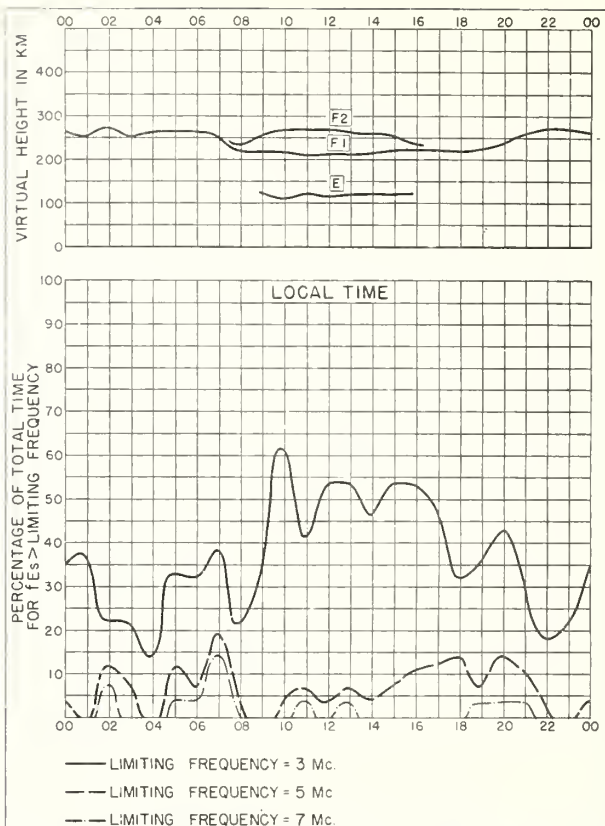


Fig. 22. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA FEBRUARY 1952

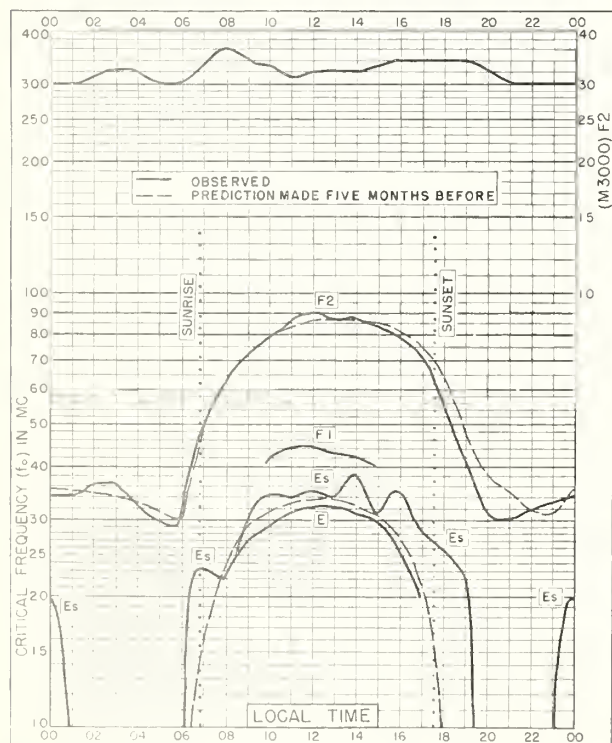


Fig. 23. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO  
32.3°N, 106.5°W FEBRUARY 1952

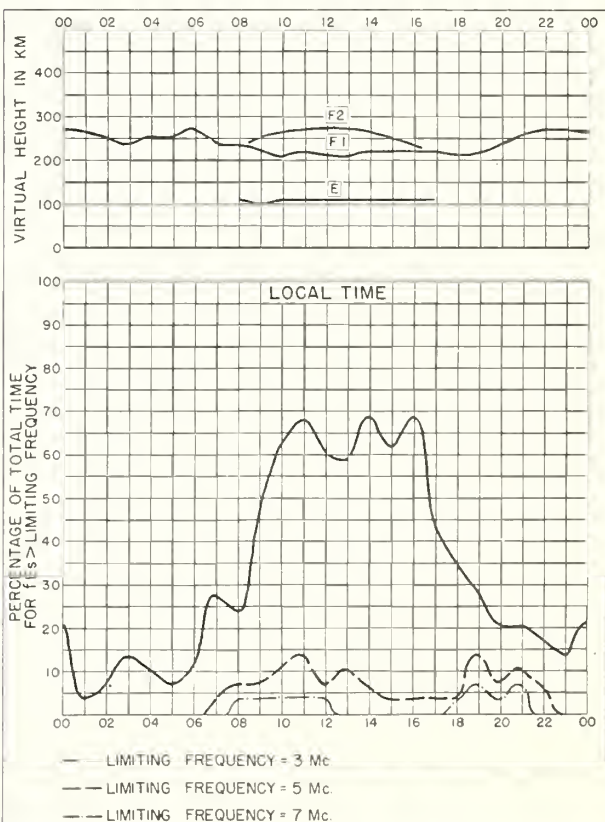


Fig. 24. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO FEBRUARY 1952



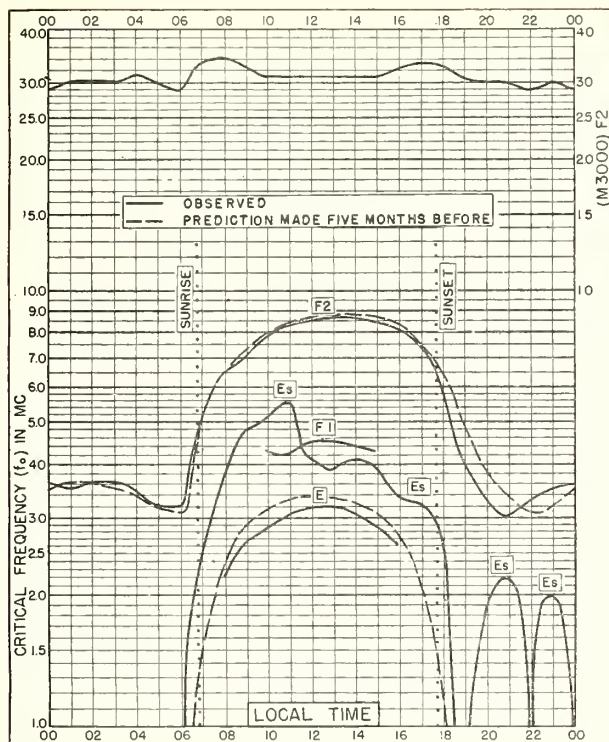


Fig. 25. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA  
30.5°N, 91.2°W FEBRUARY 1952

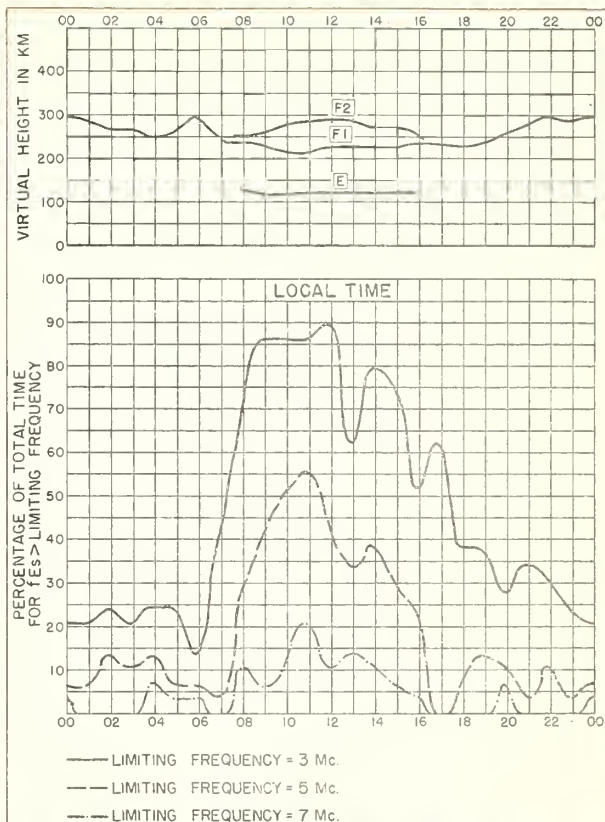


Fig. 26. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA FEBRUARY 1952

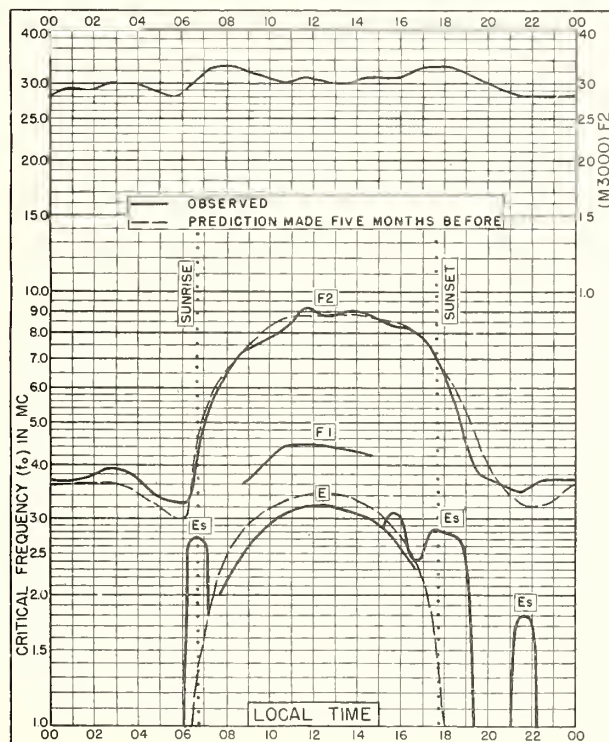


Fig. 27. COCOA, FLORIDA  
28.2°N, 80.6°W FEBRUARY 1952

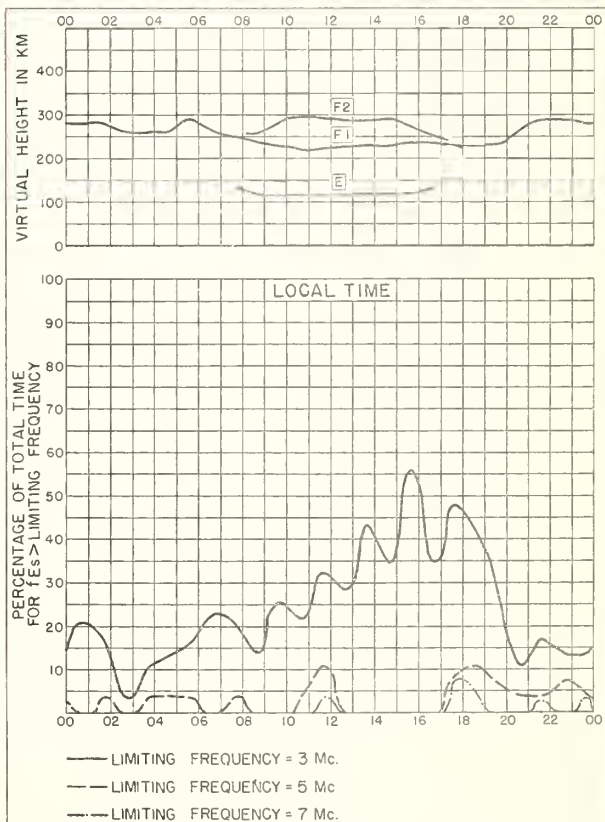


Fig. 28. COCOA, FLORIDA FEBRUARY 1952

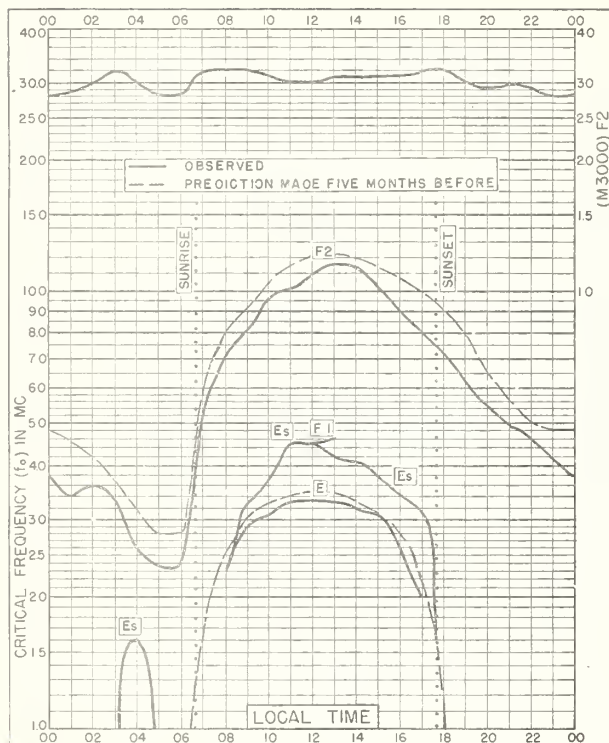


Fig. 29. OKINAWA I.

26.3°N, 127.8°E

FEBRUARY 1952

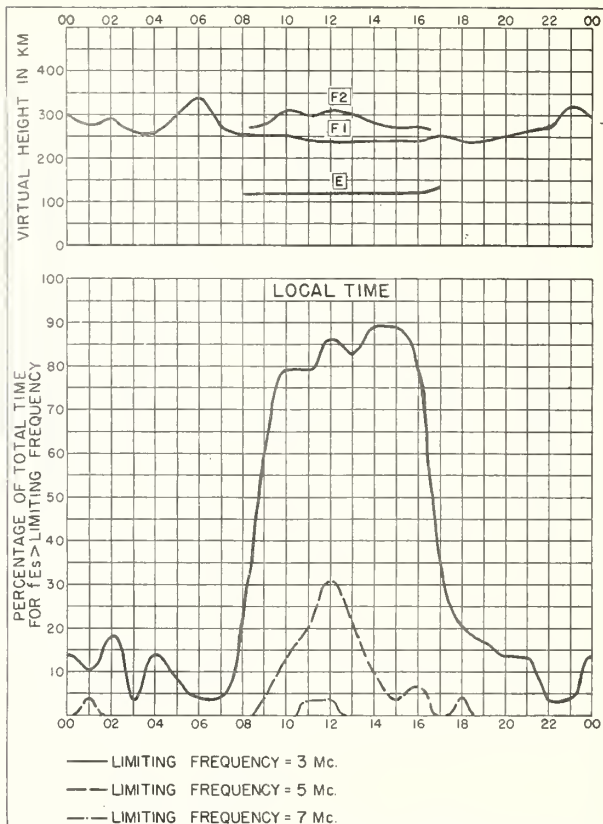


Fig. 30. OKINAWA I.

FEBRUARY 1952

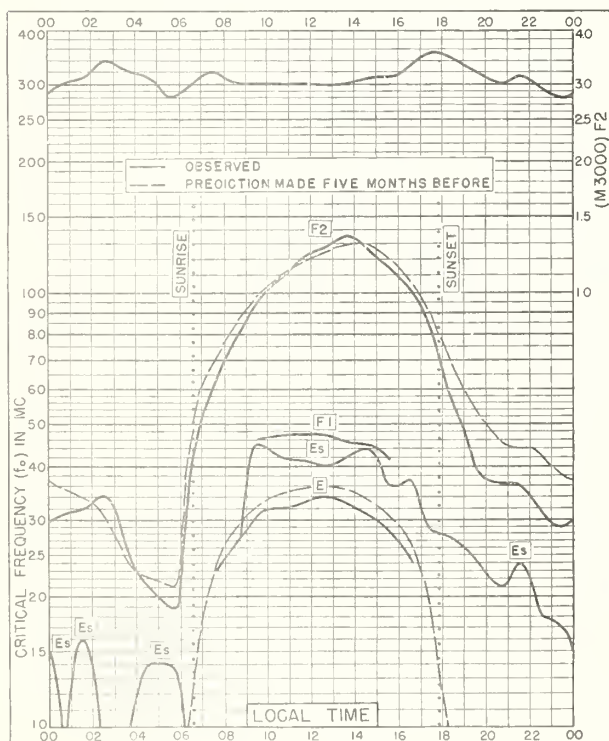


Fig. 31. MAUI, HAWAII

20.8°N, 156.5°W

FEBRUARY 1952

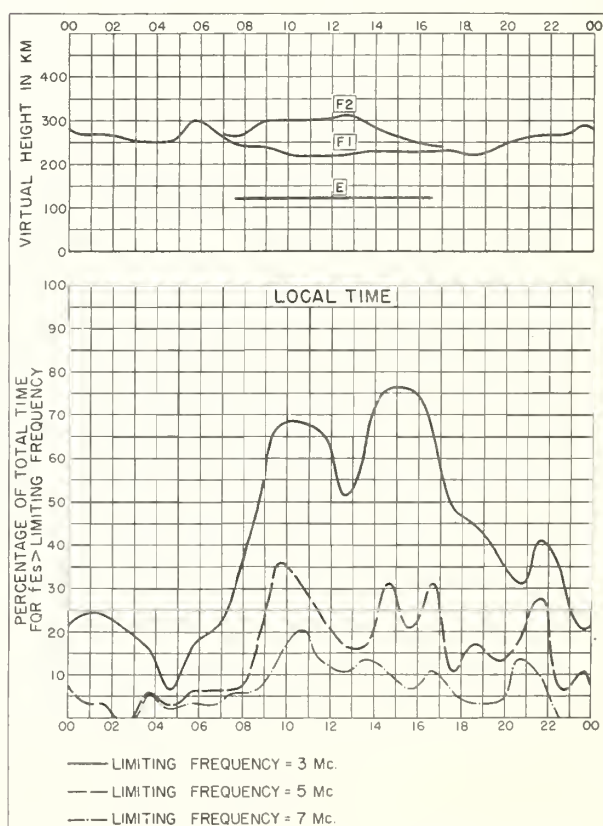


Fig. 32. MAUI, HAWAII

FEBRUARY 1952



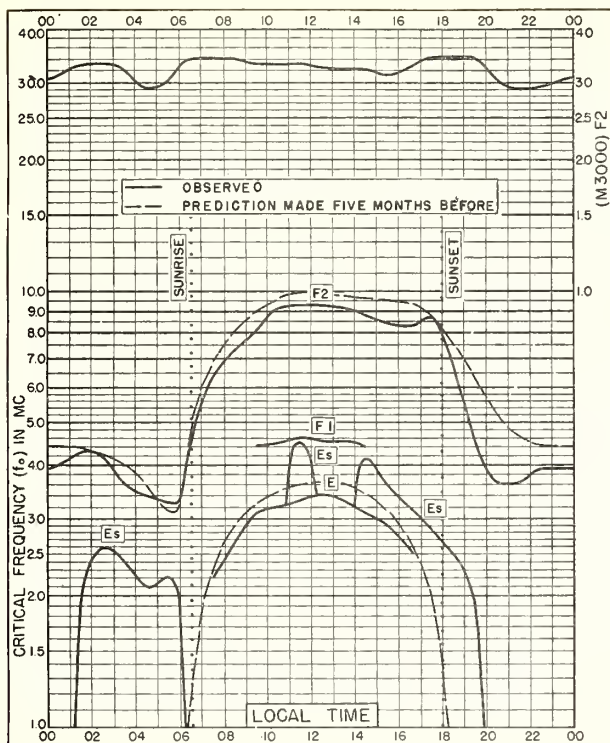


Fig. 33. PUERTO RICO, W. I.  
18.5°N, 67.2°W FEBRUARY 1952

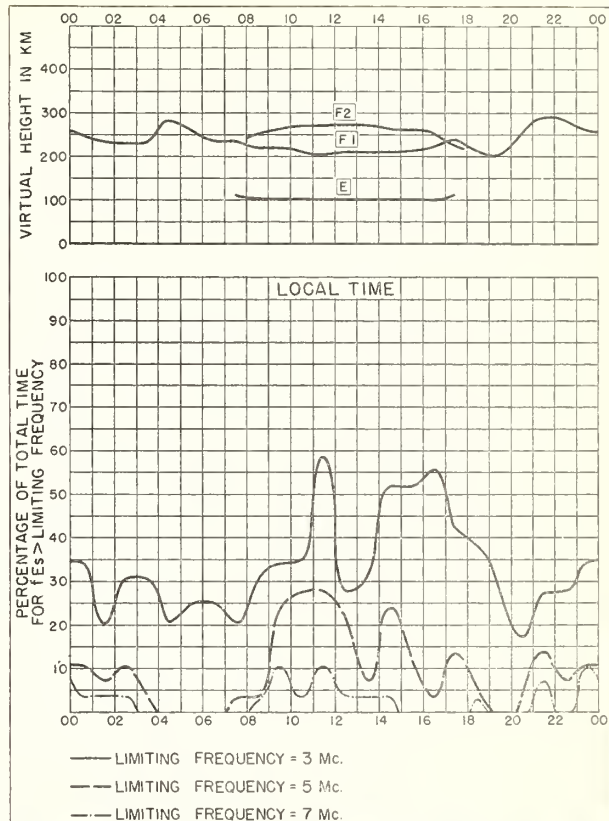


Fig. 34. PUERTO RICO, W. I. FEBRUARY 1952

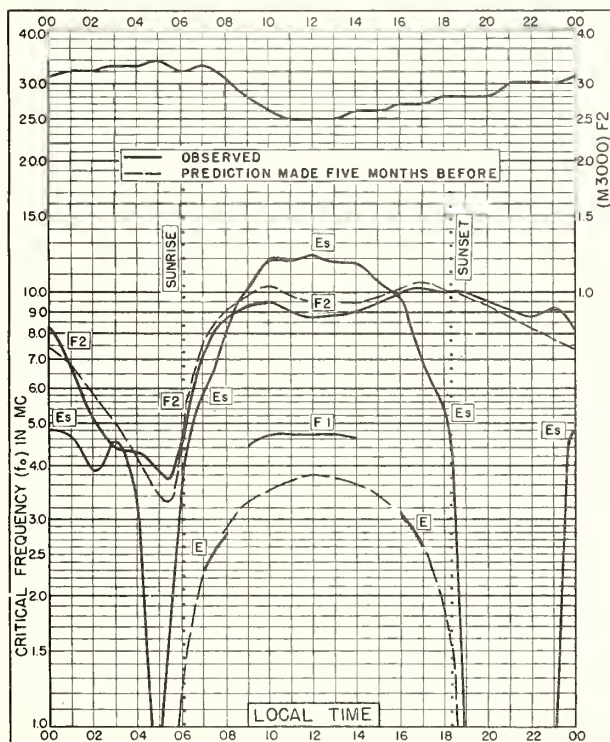


Fig. 35. HUANCAYO, PERU  
12.0°S, 75.3°W FEBRUARY 1952

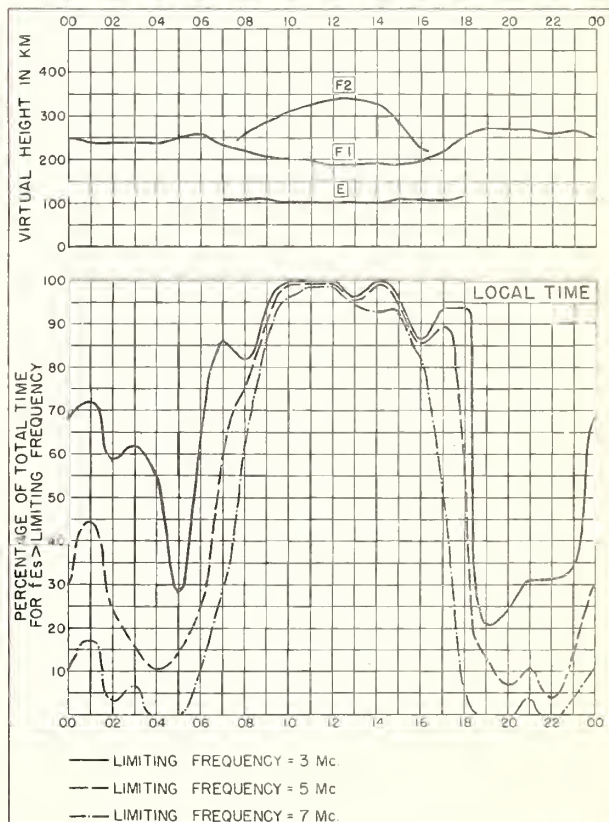


Fig. 36. HUANCAYO, PERU FEBRUARY 1952

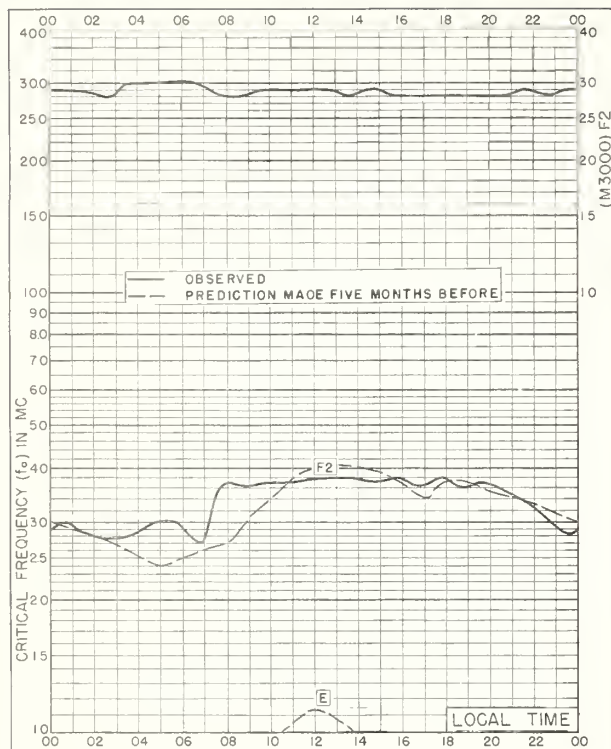


Fig 37. RESOLUTE BAY, CANADA  
74.7°N, 94.9°W JANUARY 1952

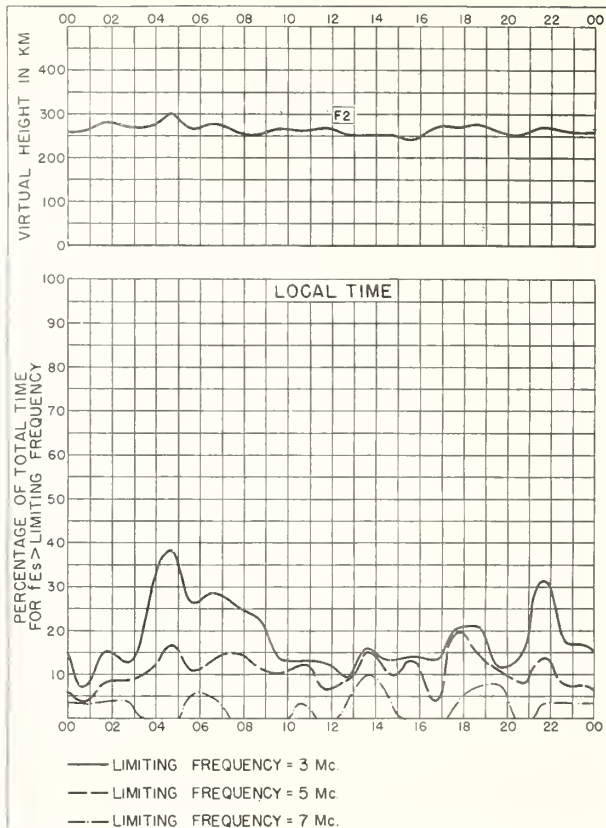


Fig. 38. RESOLUTE BAY, CANADA JANUARY 1952

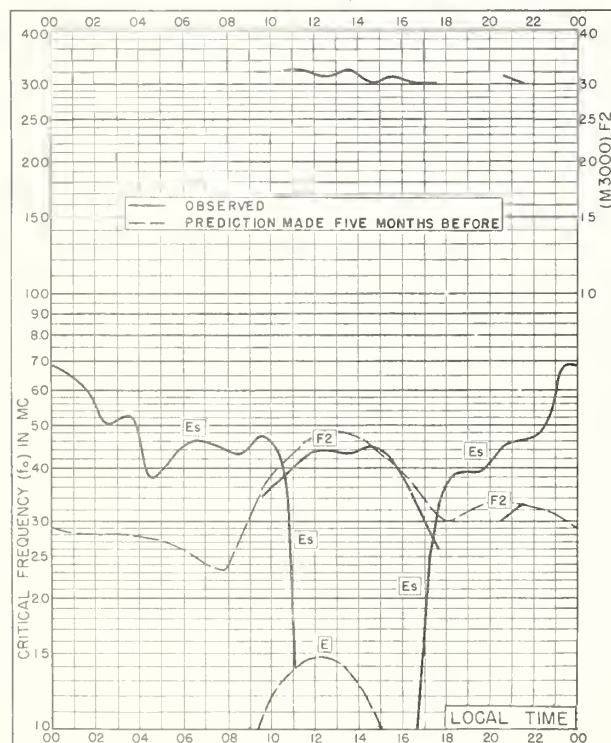


Fig 39. POINT BARROW, ALASKA  
71.3°N, 156.8°W JANUARY 1952

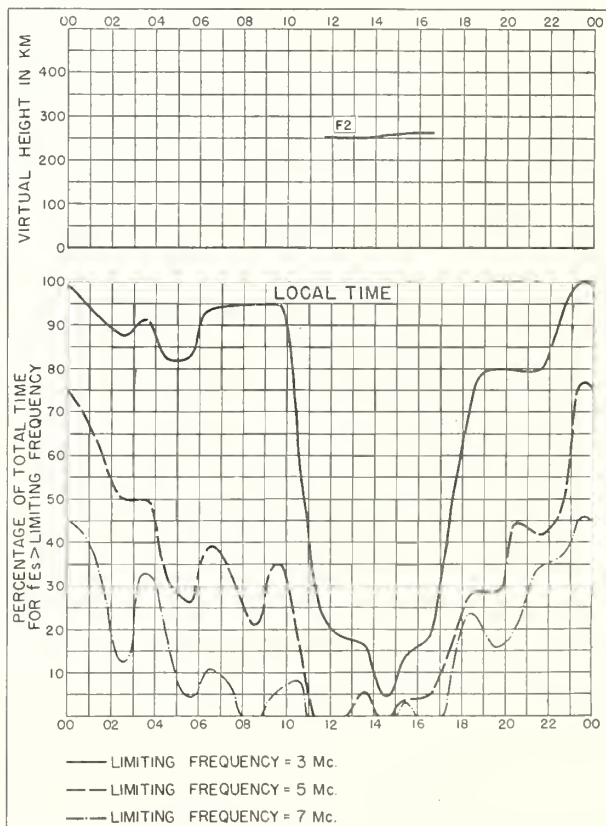


Fig. 40. POINT BARROW, ALASKA JANUARY 1952



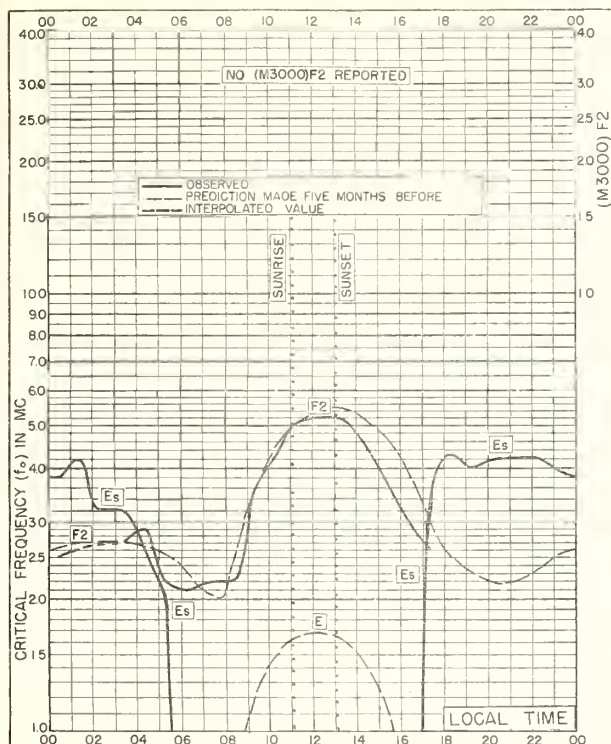


Fig. 41. KIRUNA, SWEDEN

67.8°N, 20.5°E

JANUARY 1952

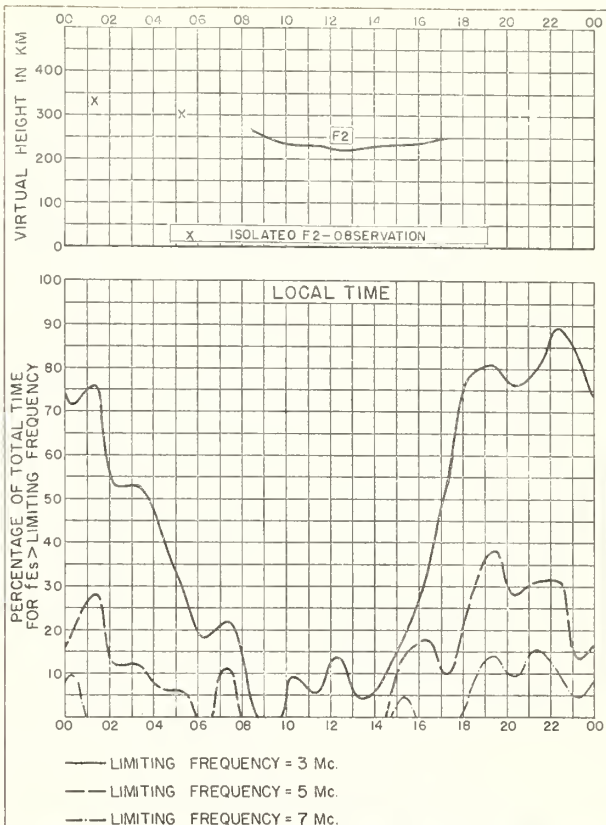


Fig. 42. KIRUNA, SWEDEN

JANUARY 1952

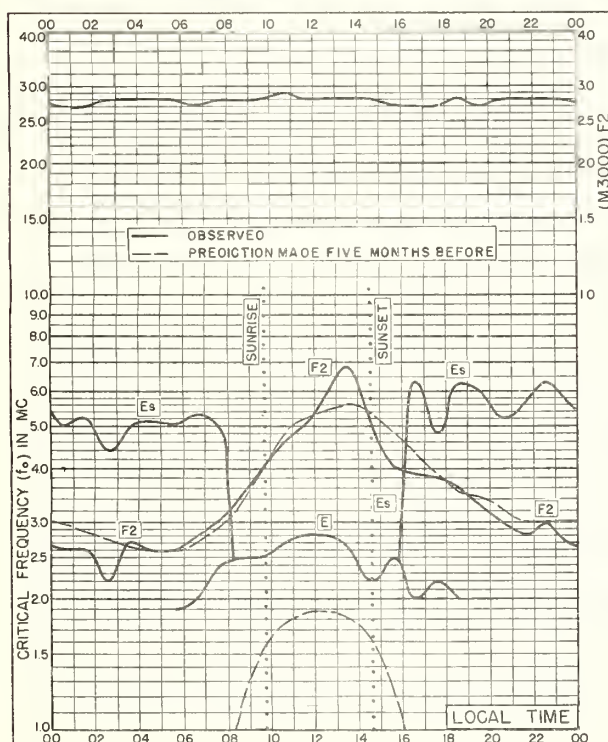


Fig. 43. BAKER LAKE, CANADA

64.3°N, 96.0°W

JANUARY 1952

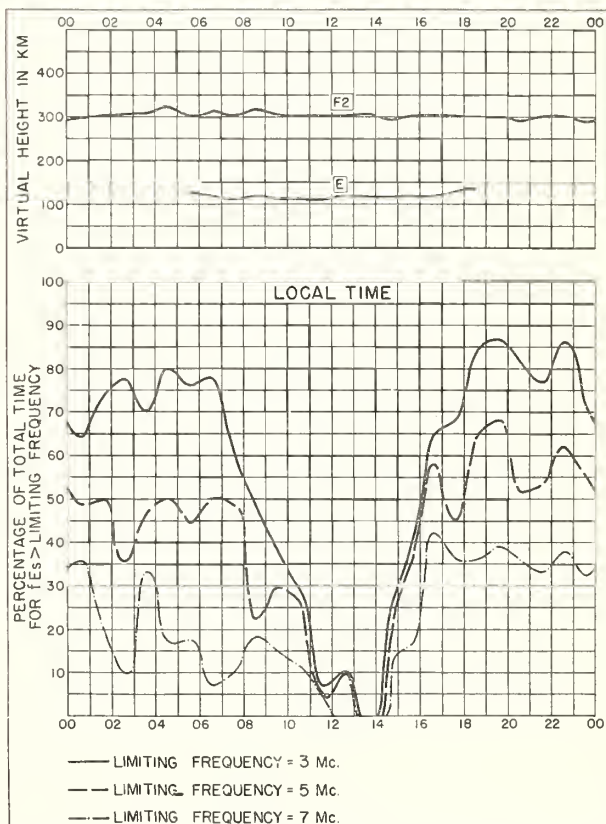


Fig. 44. BAKER LAKE, CANADA

JANUARY 1952

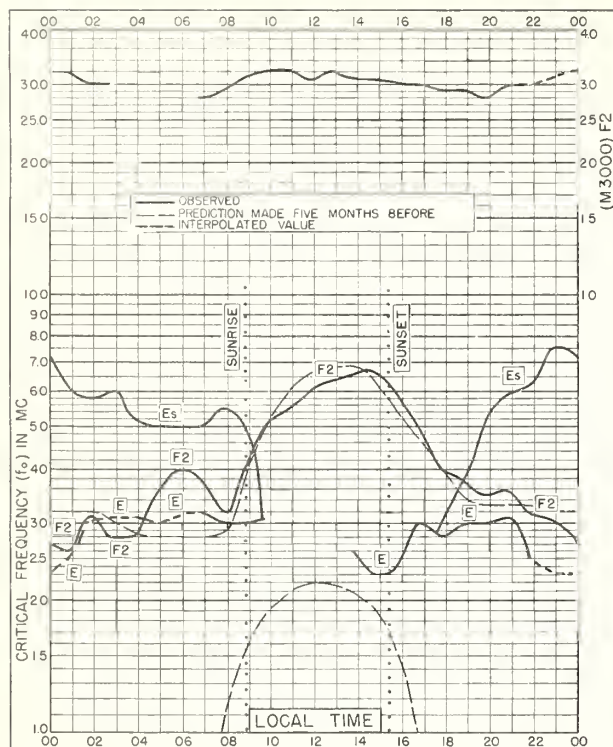


Fig. 45. CHURCHILL, CANADA  
58.8°N, 94.2°W

JANUARY 1952

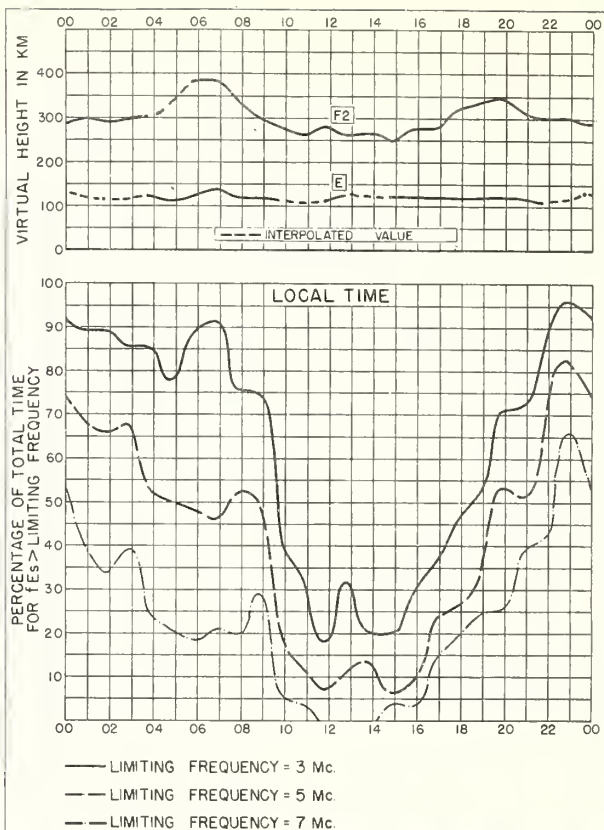


Fig. 46. CHURCHILL, CANADA

JANUARY 1952

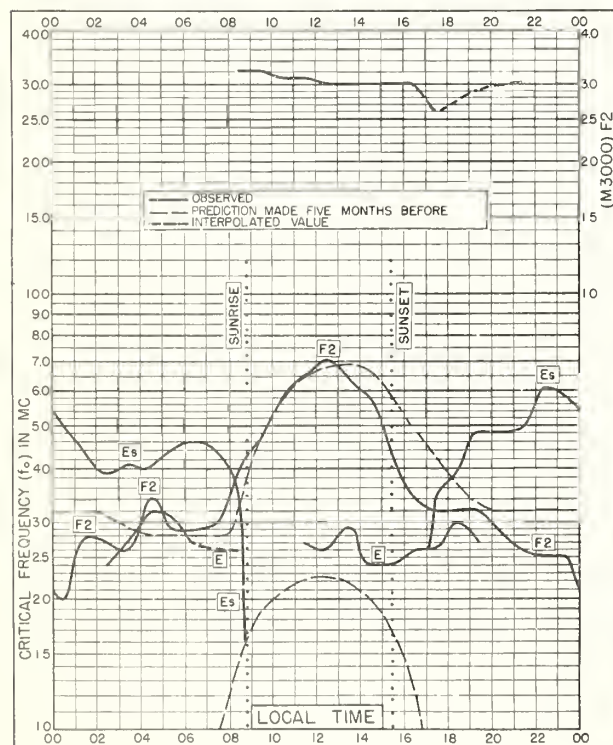


Fig. 47. FORT CHIMO, CANADA  
58.1°N, 68.3°W

JANUARY 1952

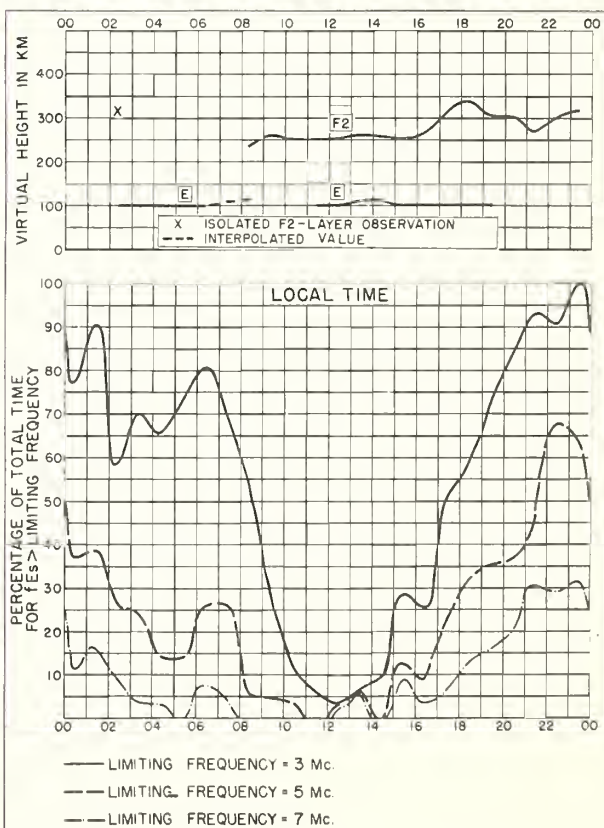


Fig. 48. FORT CHIMO, CANADA

JANUARY 1952



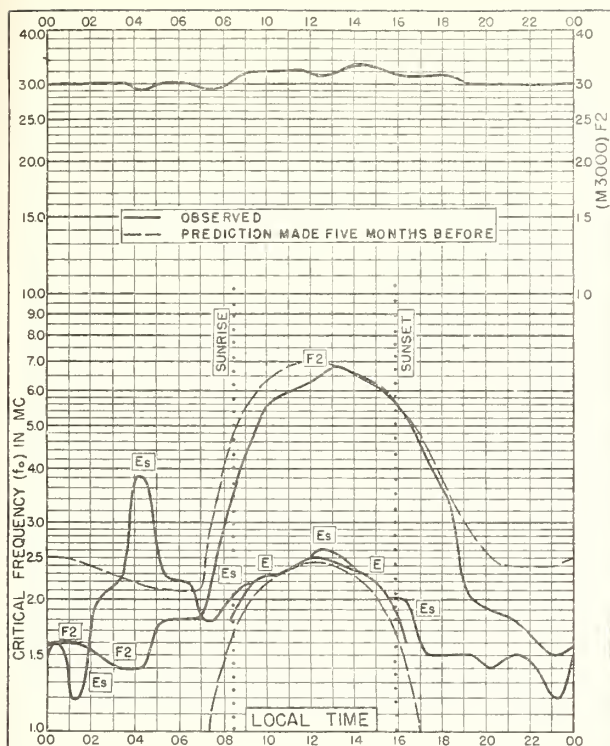


Fig. 49. PRINCE RUPERT, CANADA  
54.3°N, 130.3°W JANUARY 1952

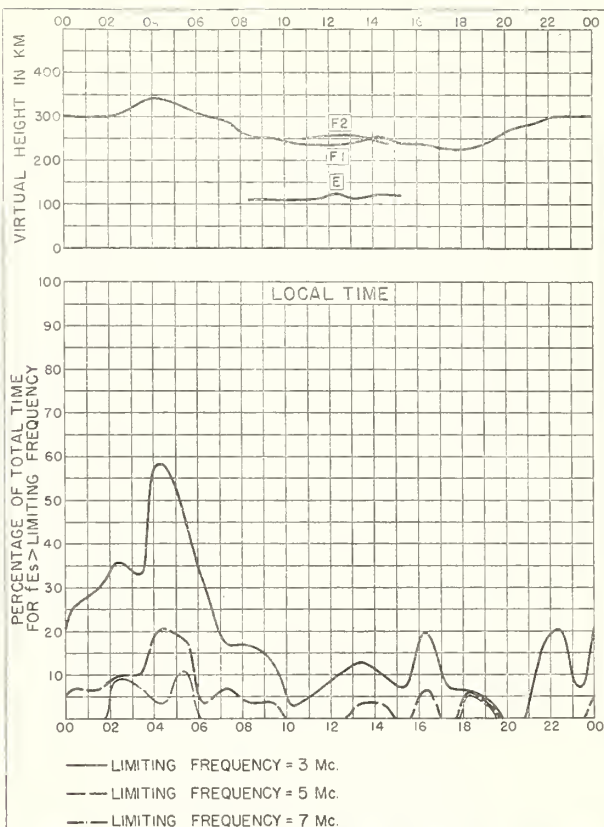


Fig. 50. PRINCE RUPERT, CANADA JANUARY 1952

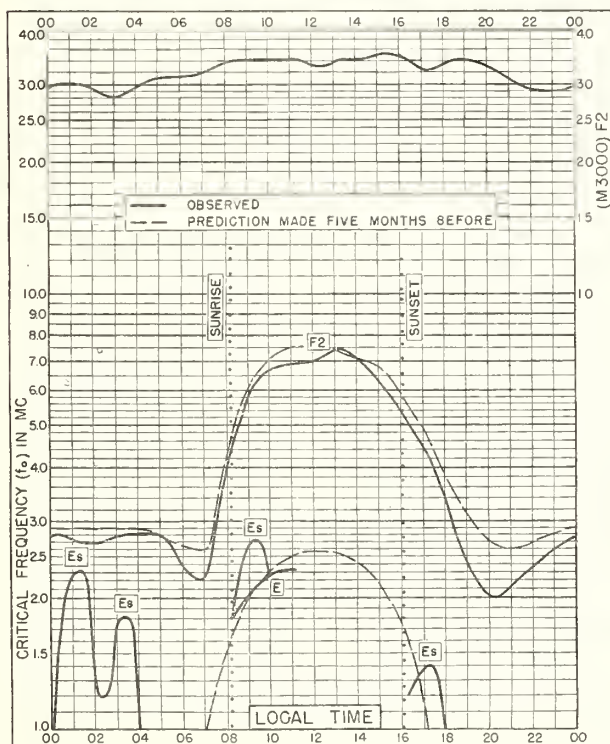


Fig. 51. ADAK, ALASKA  
51.9°N, 176.6°W JANUARY 1952

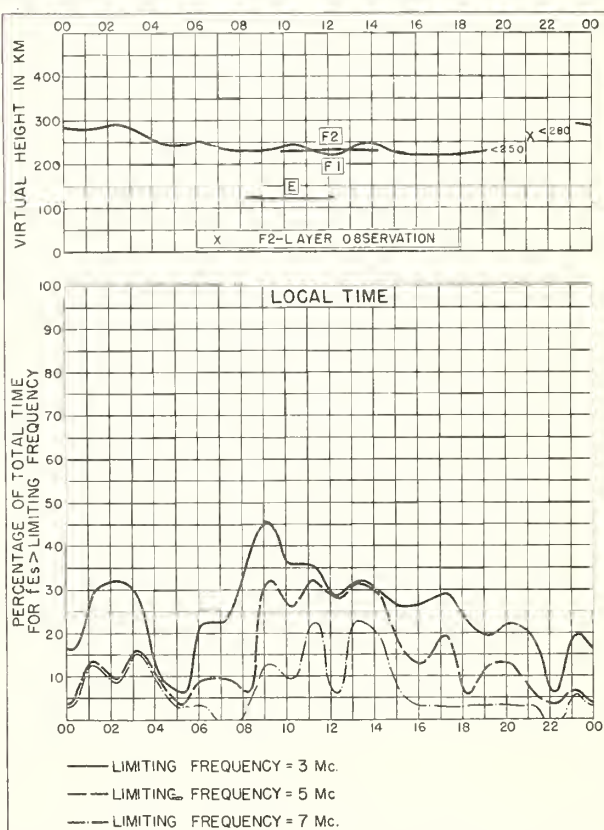
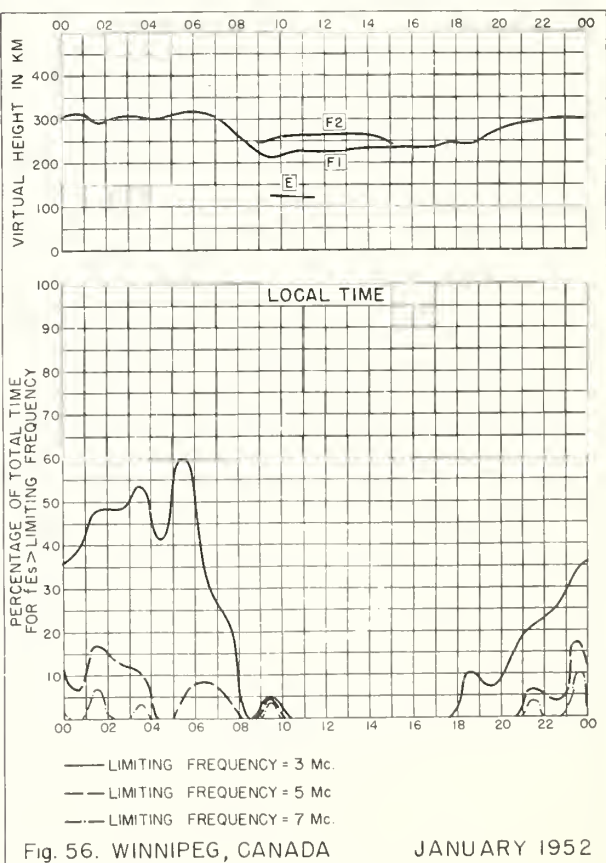
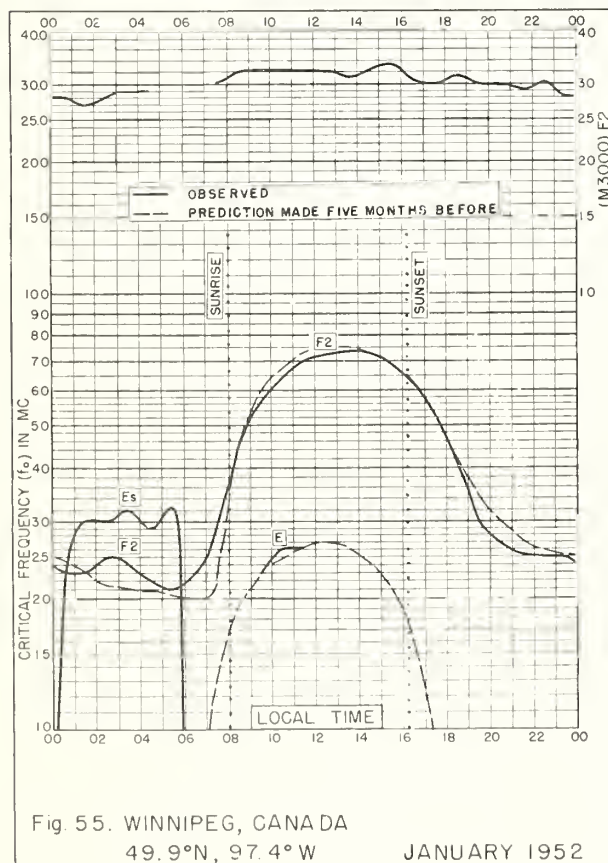
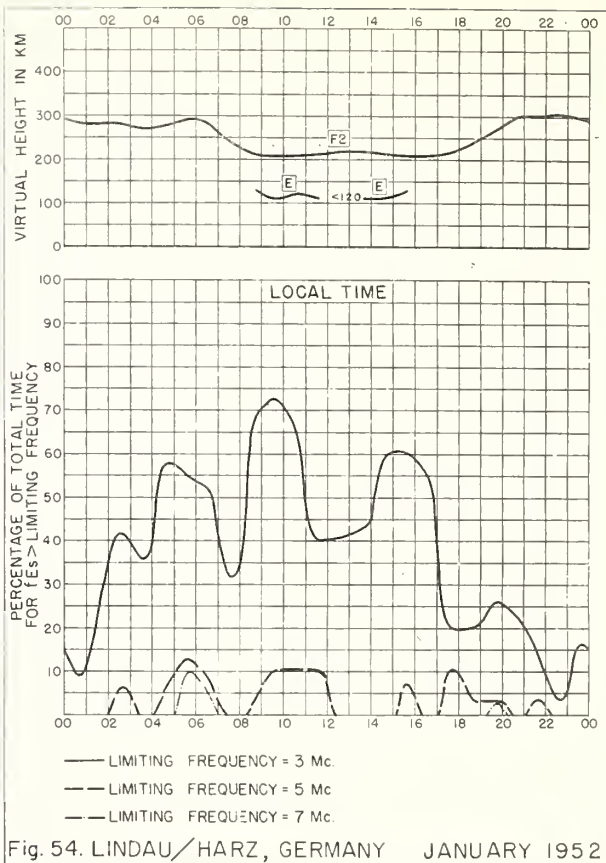
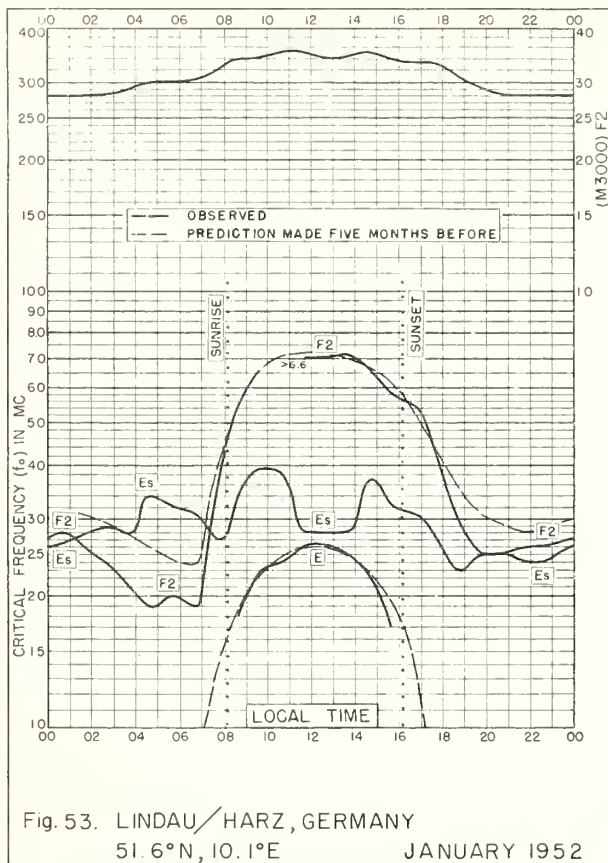


Fig. 52. ADAK, ALASKA JANUARY 1952





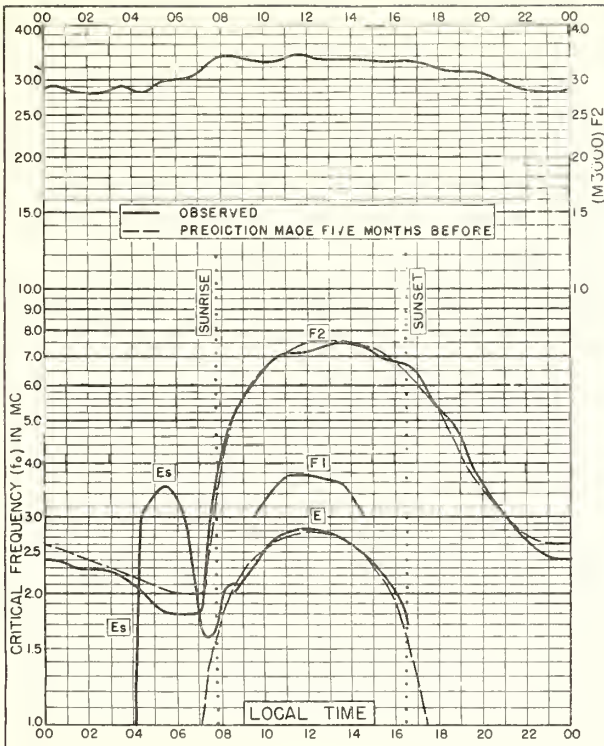


Fig. 57. ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND  
47.6°N, 52.7°W JANUARY 1952

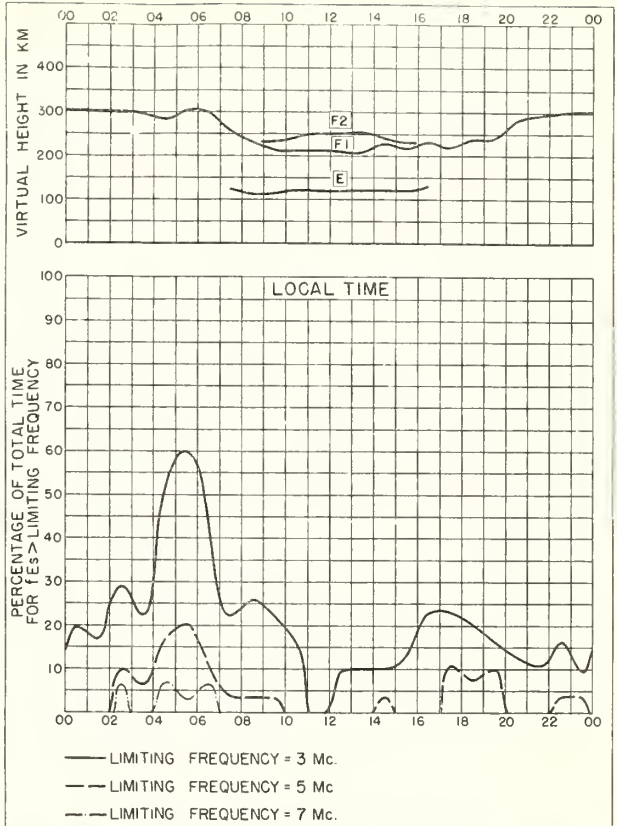


Fig. 58. ST. JOHN'S, NEWFOUNDLAND JANUARY 1952

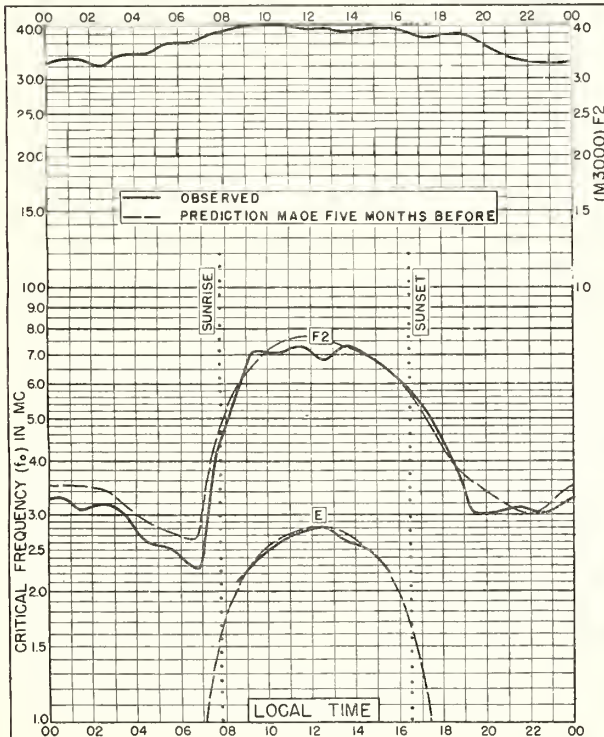


Fig. 59. SCHWARZENBURG, SWITZERLAND  
46.8°N, 7.3°E JANUARY 1952

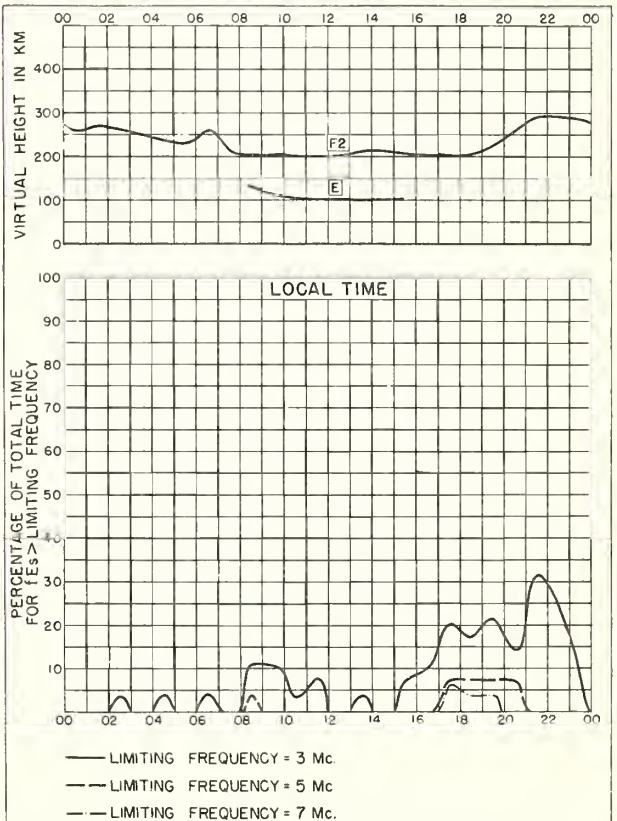


Fig. 60. SCHWARZENBURG, SWITZERLAND JANUARY 1952

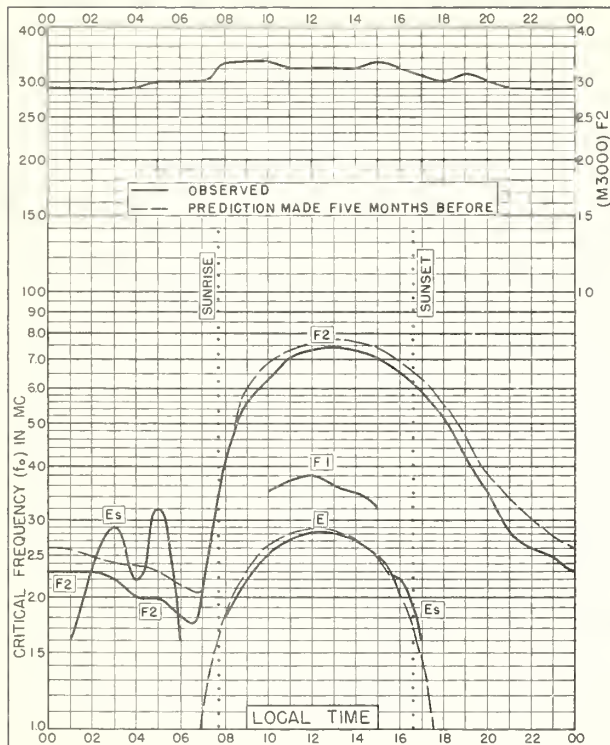


Fig. 61. OTTAWA, CANADA  
45.4°N, 75.7°W

JANUARY 1952

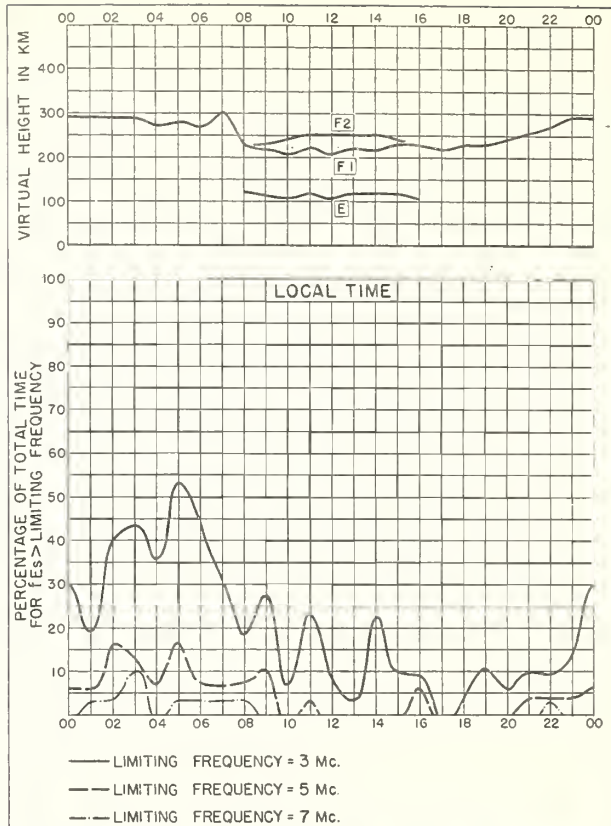


Fig. 62. OTTAWA, CANADA

JANUARY 1952

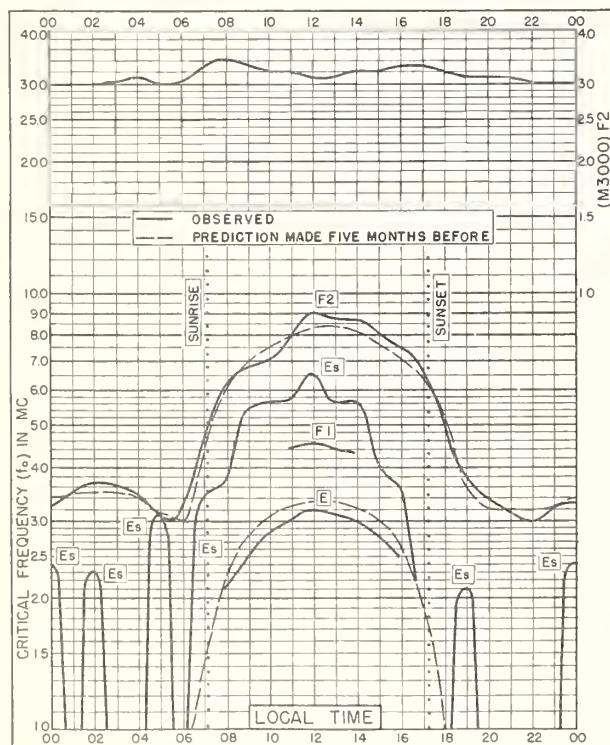


Fig. 63. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA  
30.5°N, 91.2°W

JANUARY 1952

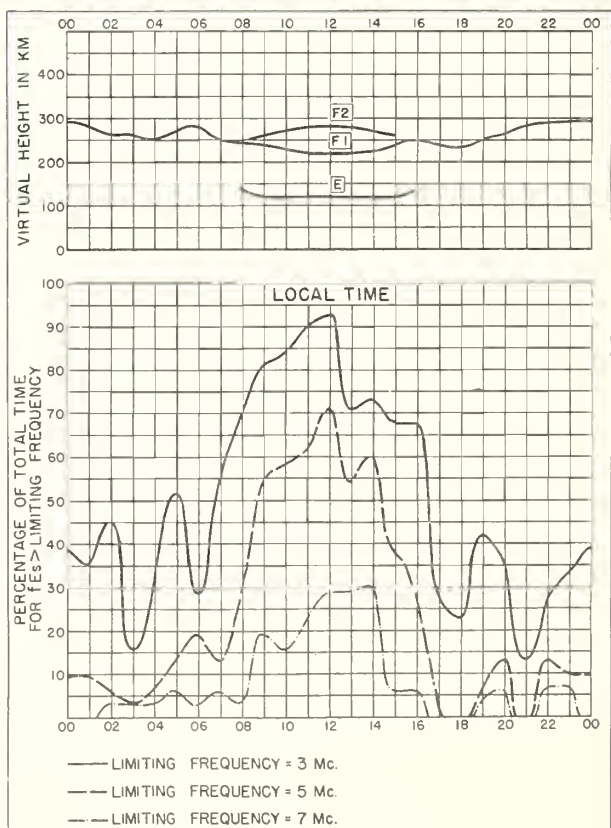


Fig. 64. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA

JANUARY 1952



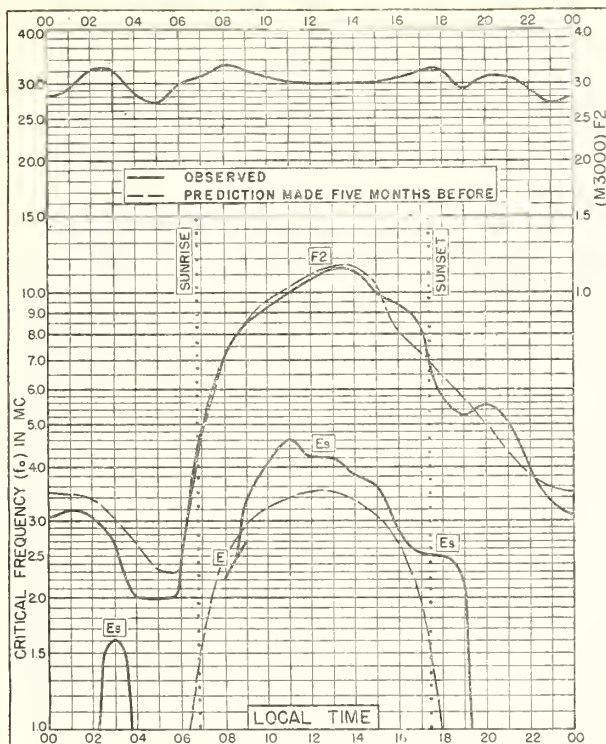


Fig. 65. OKINAWA I.

26.3°N, 127.8°E

JANUARY 1952

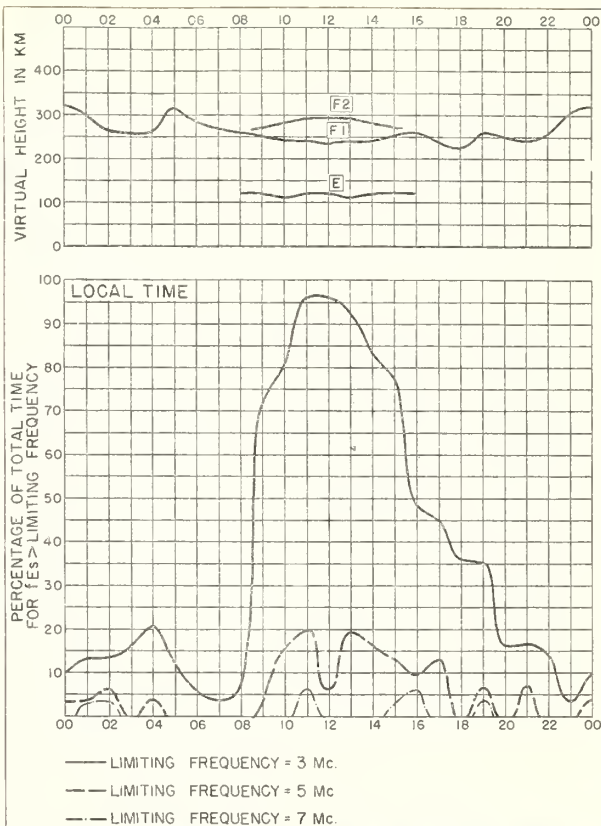


Fig. 66. OKINAWA I.

JANUARY 1952

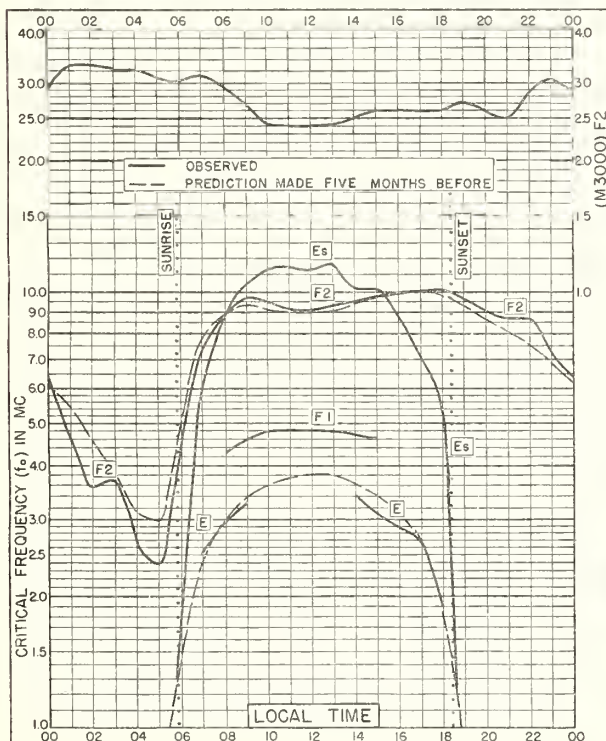


Fig. 67. HUANCAYO, PERU

12.0°S, 75.3°W

JANUARY 1952

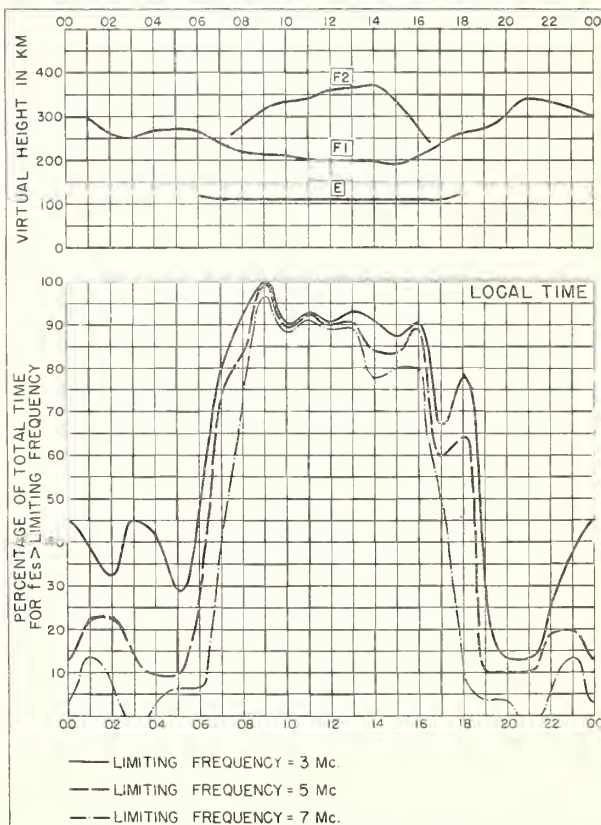


Fig. 68. HUANCAYO, PERU

JANUARY 1952

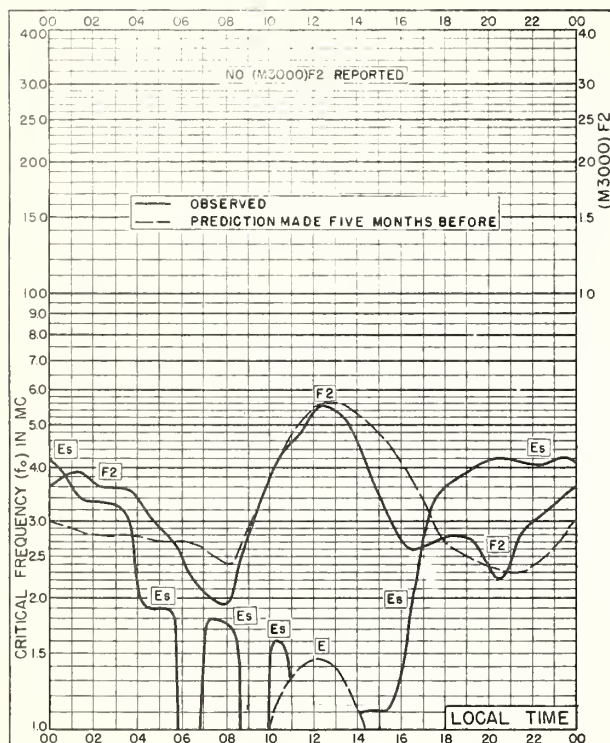


Fig. 69. KIRUNA, SWEDEN

67.8°N, 20.5°E

DECEMBER 1951

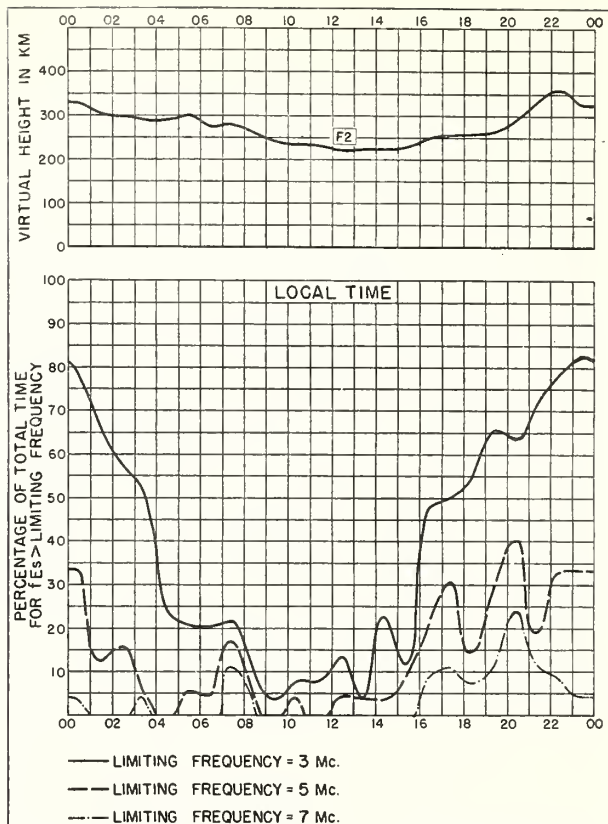


Fig. 70. KIRUNA, SWEDEN

DECEMBER 1951

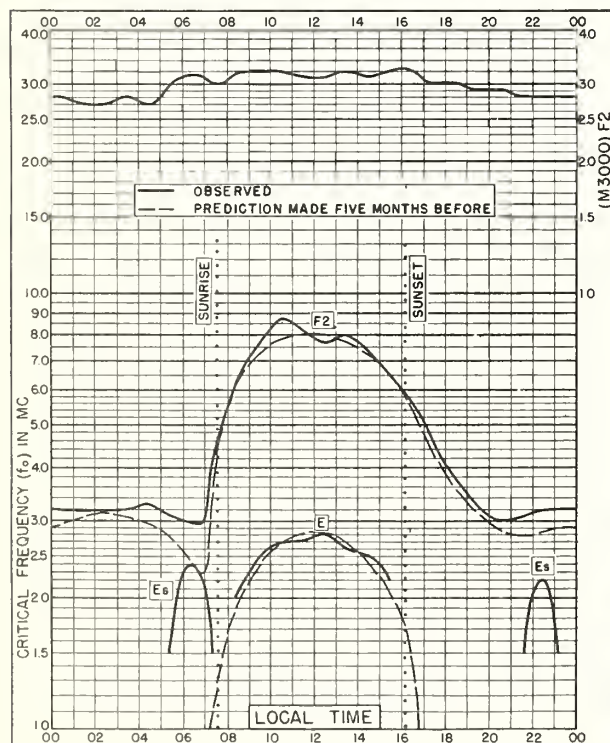


Fig. 71. WAKKANAI, JAPAN

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DECEMBER 1951

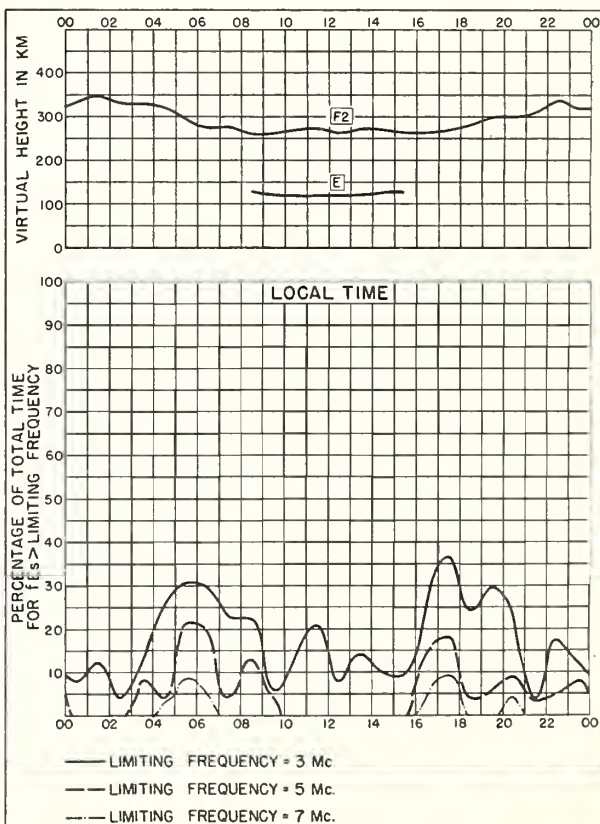


Fig. 72. WAKKANAI, JAPAN

DECEMBER 1951



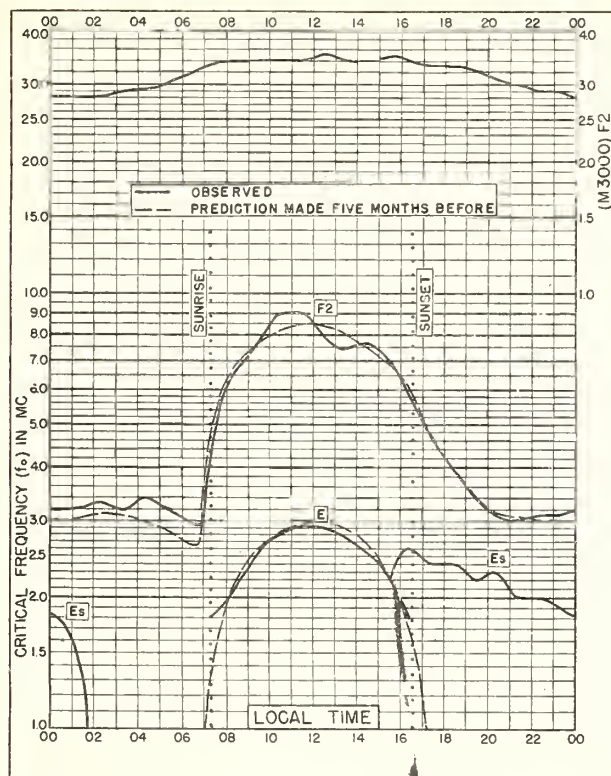


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DECEMBER 1951

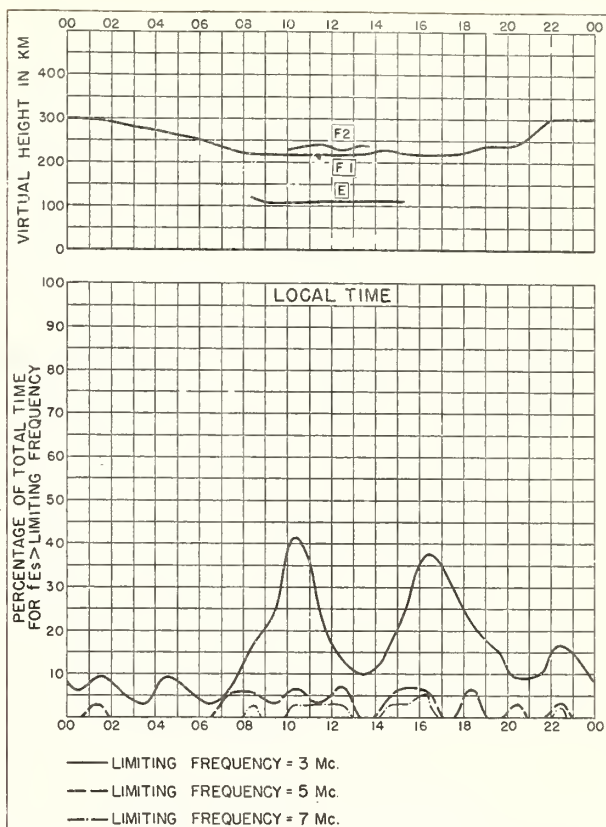


Fig. 74. AKITA, JAPAN  
DECEMBER 1951

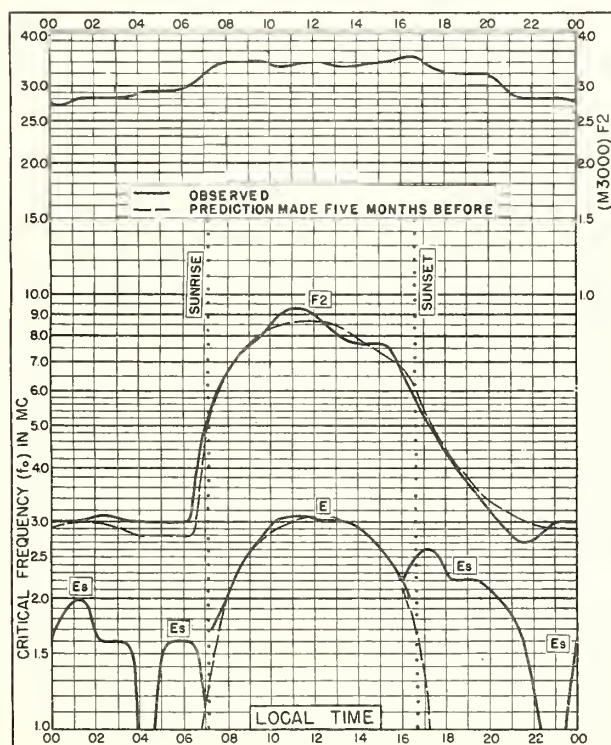


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DECEMBER 1951

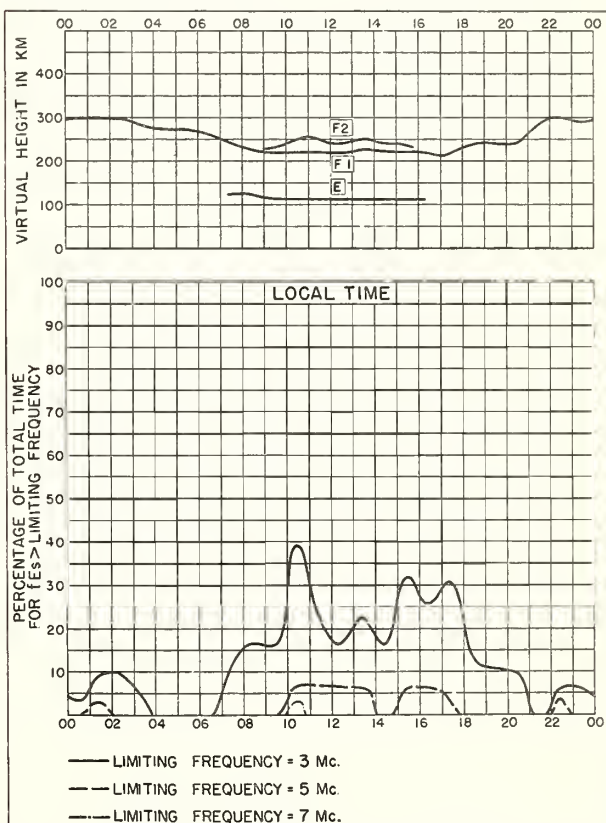


Fig. 76. TOKYO, JAPAN  
DECEMBER 1951



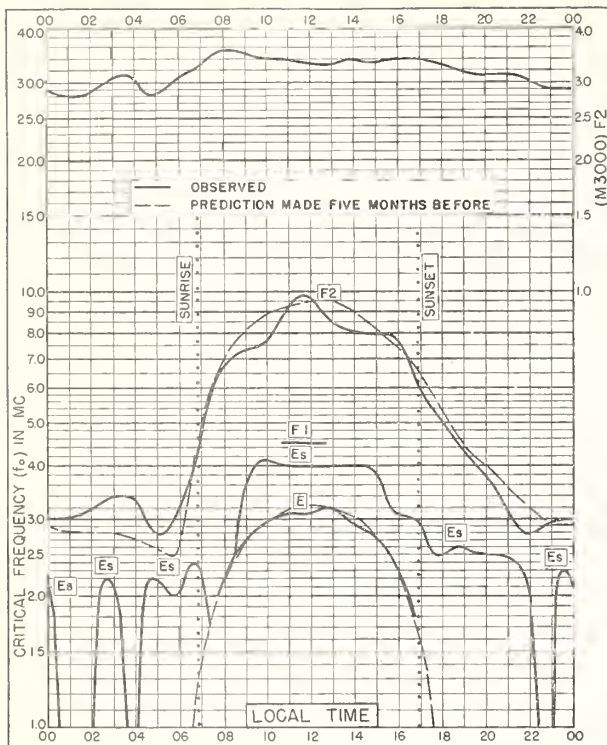


Fig. 77. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN

31.2°N, 130.6°E

DECEMBER 1951

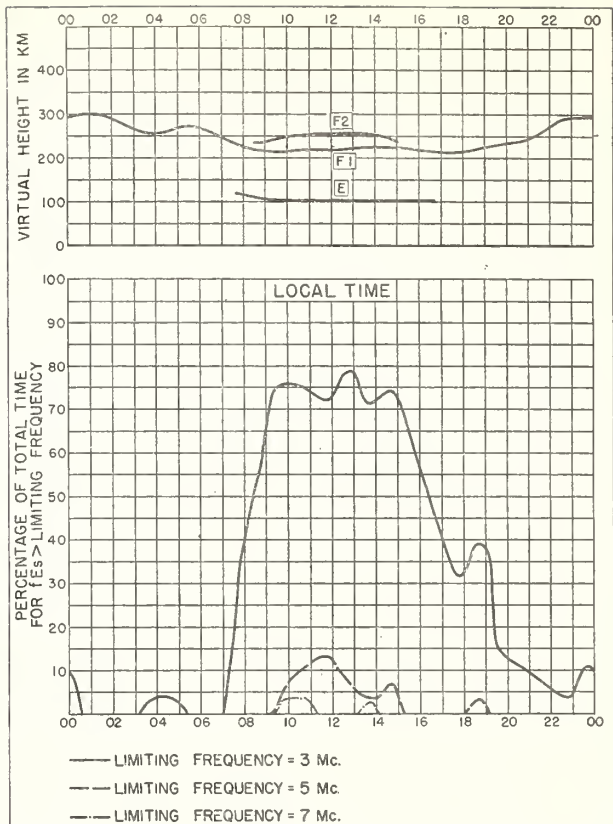


Fig. 78. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN

DECEMBER 1951

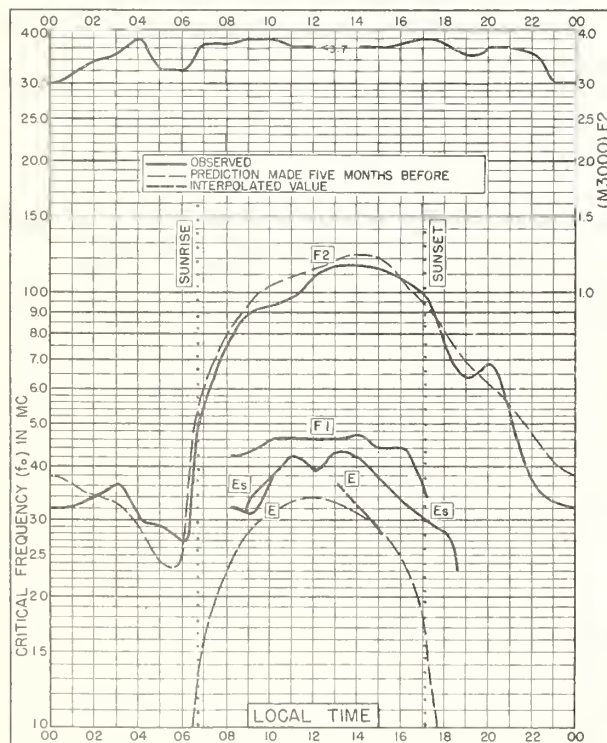


Fig. 79. FORMOSA, CHINA

25.0°N, 121.5°E

DECEMBER 1951

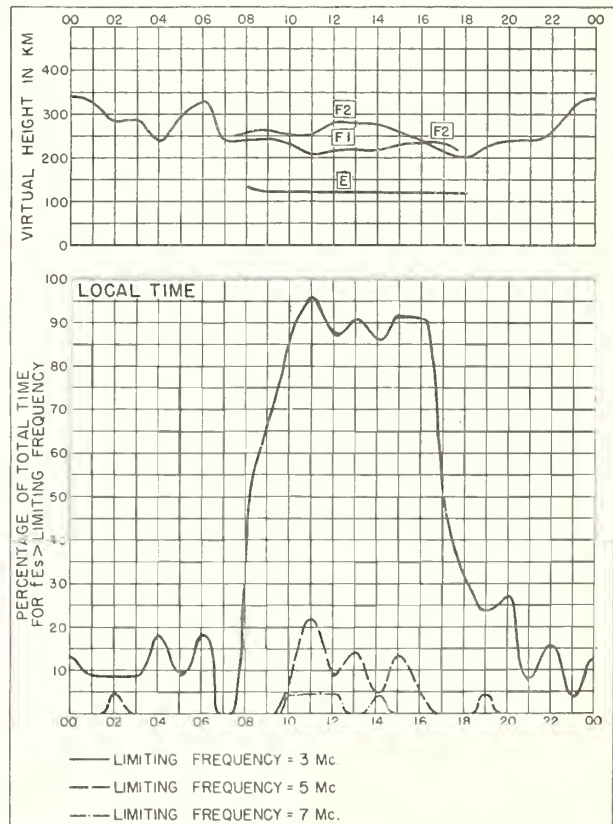


Fig. 80. FORMOSA, CHINA

DECEMBER 1951

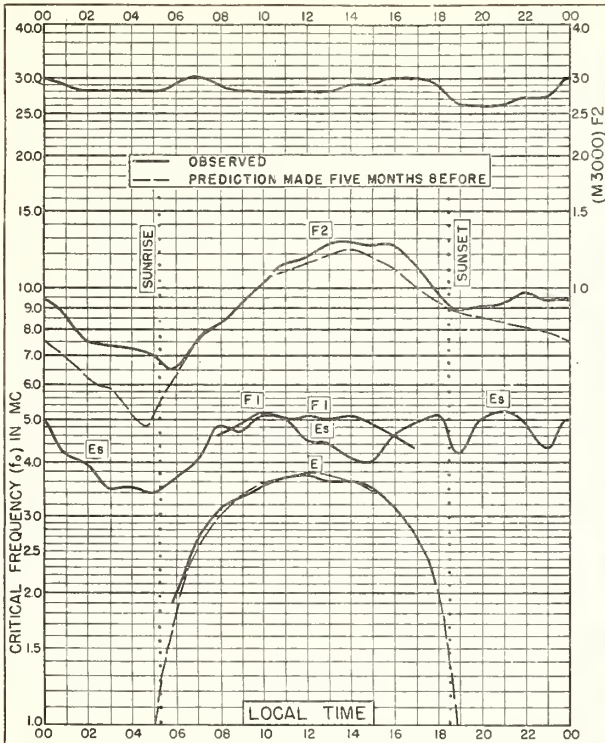


Fig. 81. RAROTONGA I.  
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DECEMBER 1951

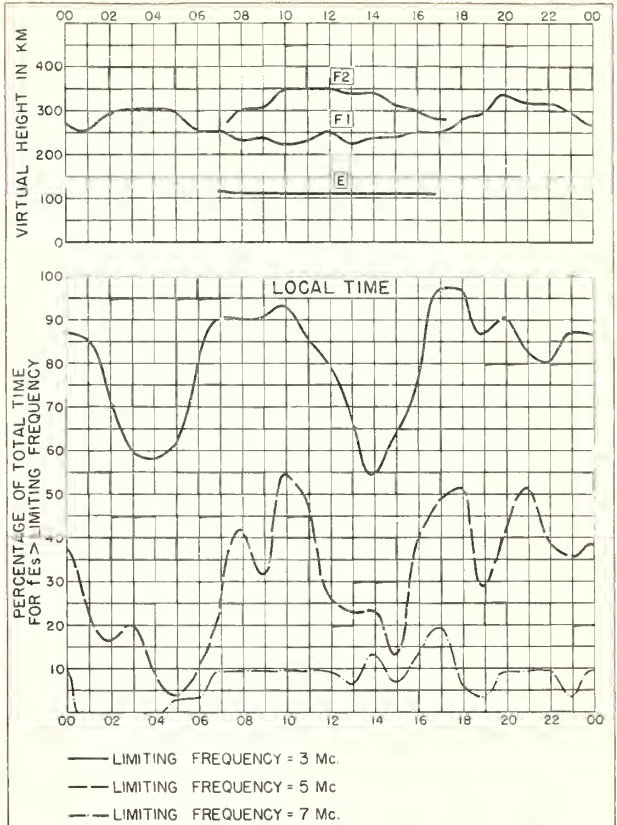


Fig. 82. RAROTONGA I.

DECEMBER 1951

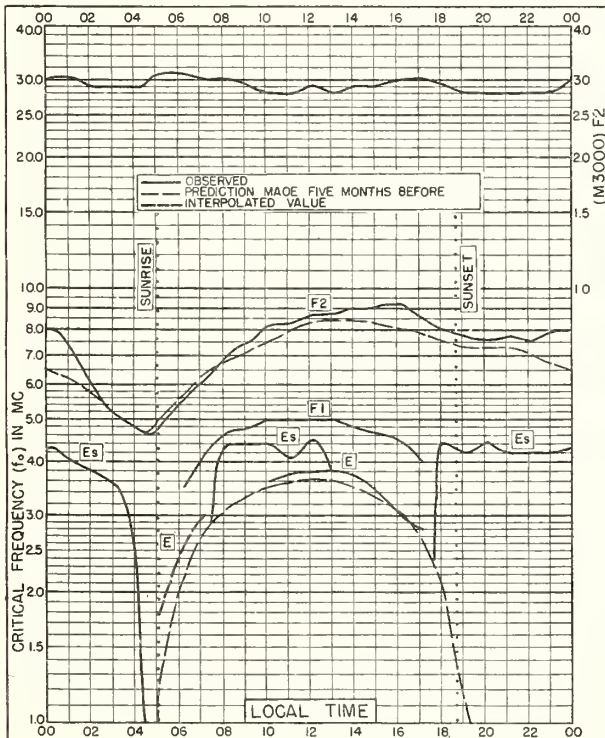


Fig. 83. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA  
27.5°S, 153.0°E

DECEMBER 1951

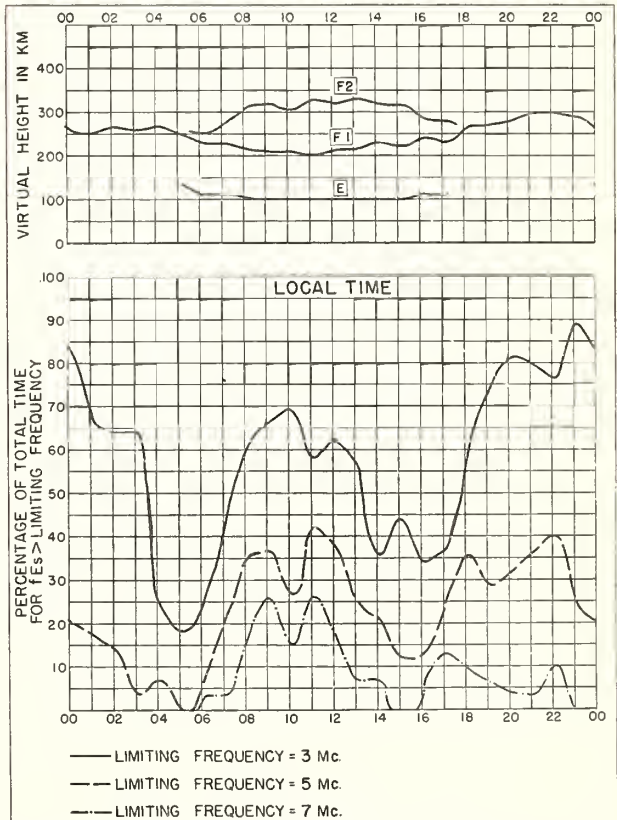


Fig. 84. BRISBANE, AUSTRALIA

DECEMBER 1951



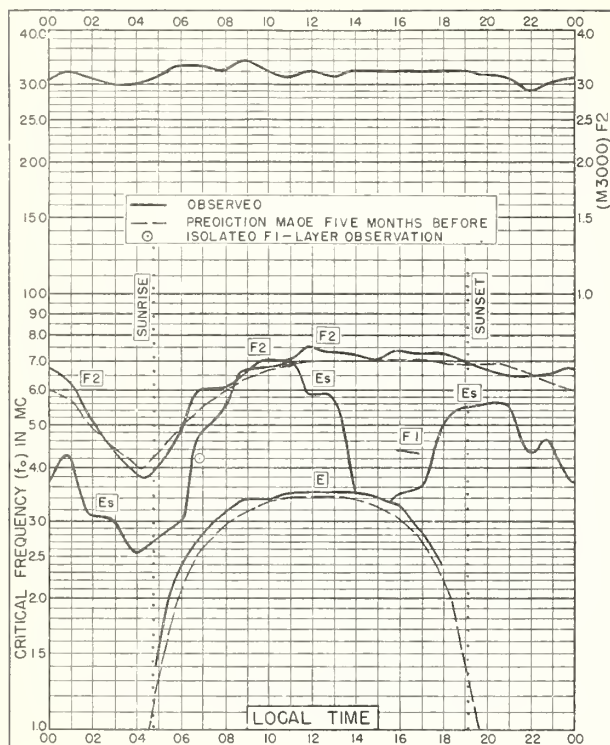


Fig. 85. CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA  
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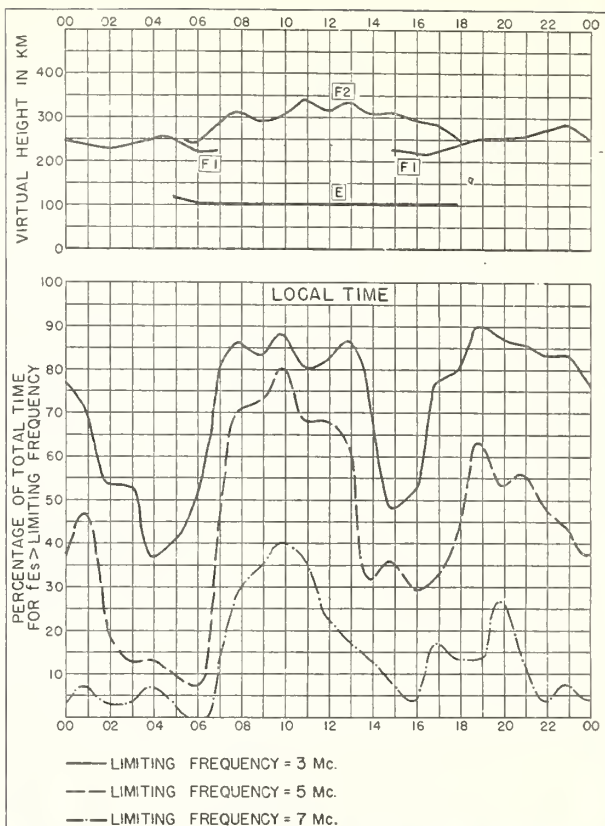


Fig. 86. CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA DECEMBER 1951

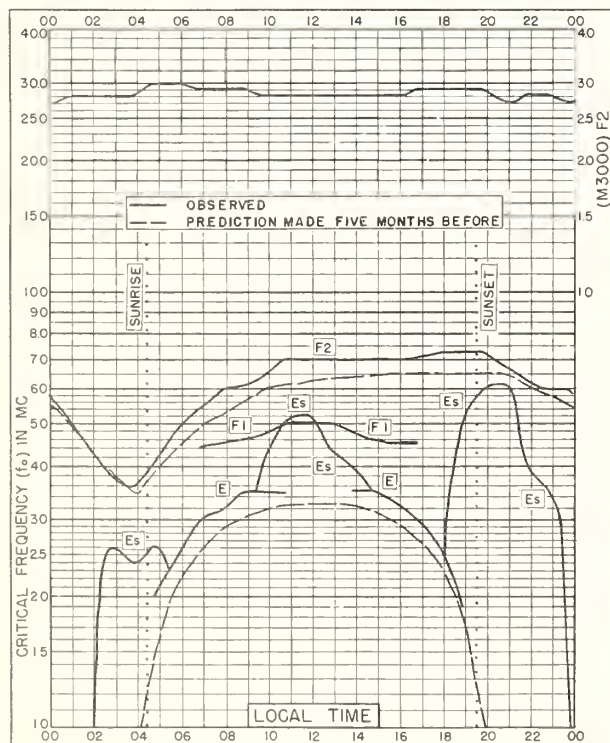


Fig. 87. HOBART, TASMANIA  
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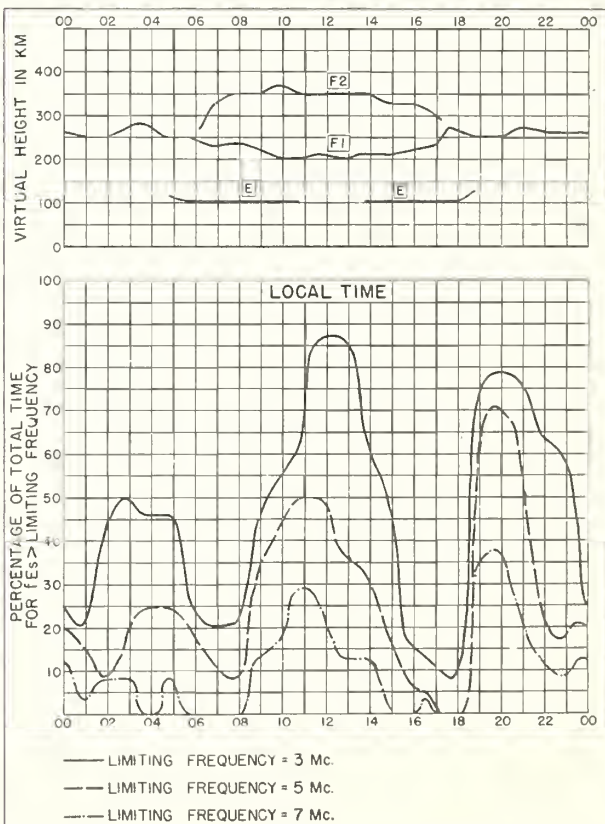


Fig. 88. HOBART, TASMANIA DECEMBER 1951



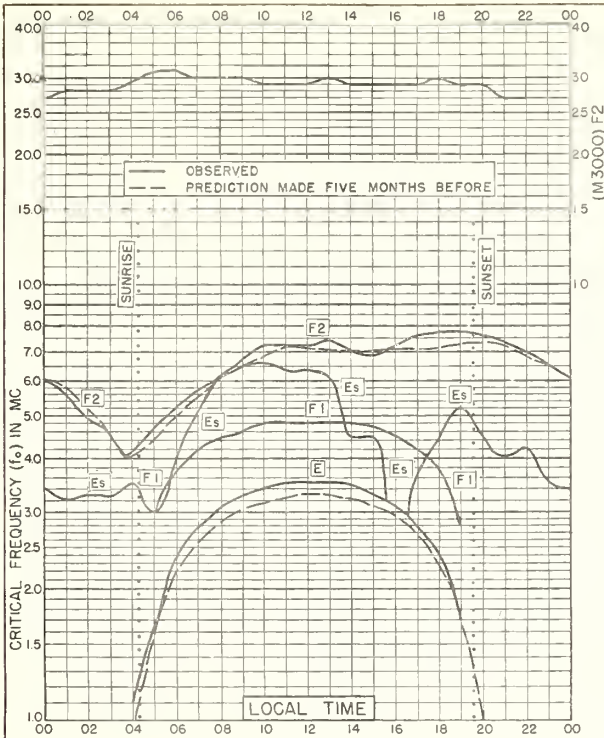


Fig. 89. CHRISTCHURCH, N. Z.  
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DECEMBER 1951

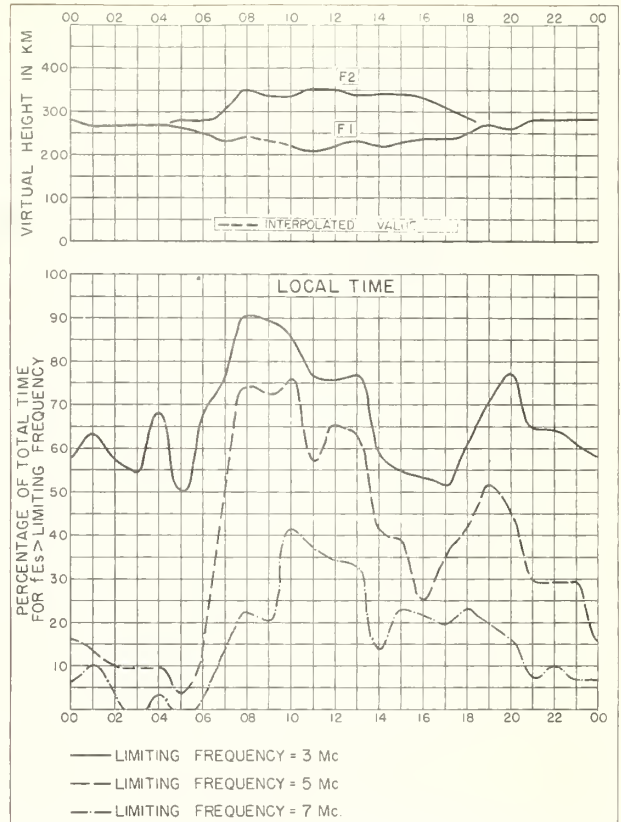


Fig. 90. CHRISTCHURCH, N. Z.  
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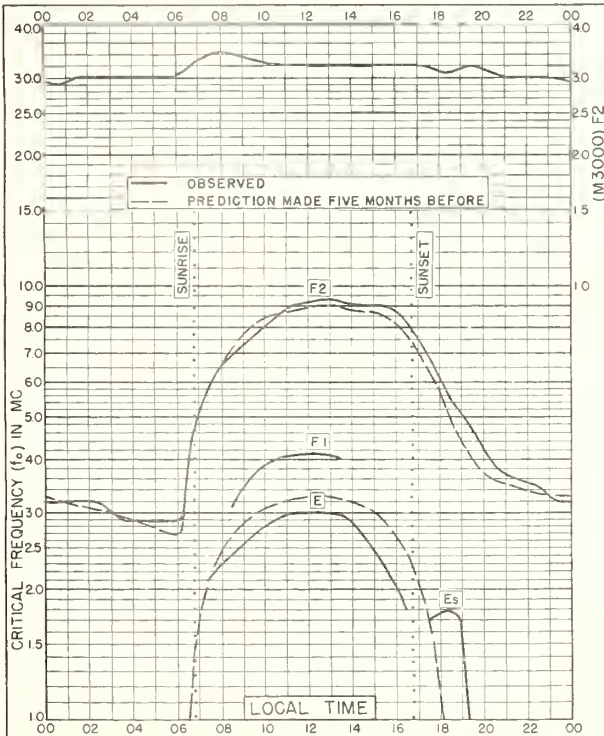


Fig. 91. BATAVIA, OHIO  
39.1°N, 84.1°W  
NOVEMBER 1951

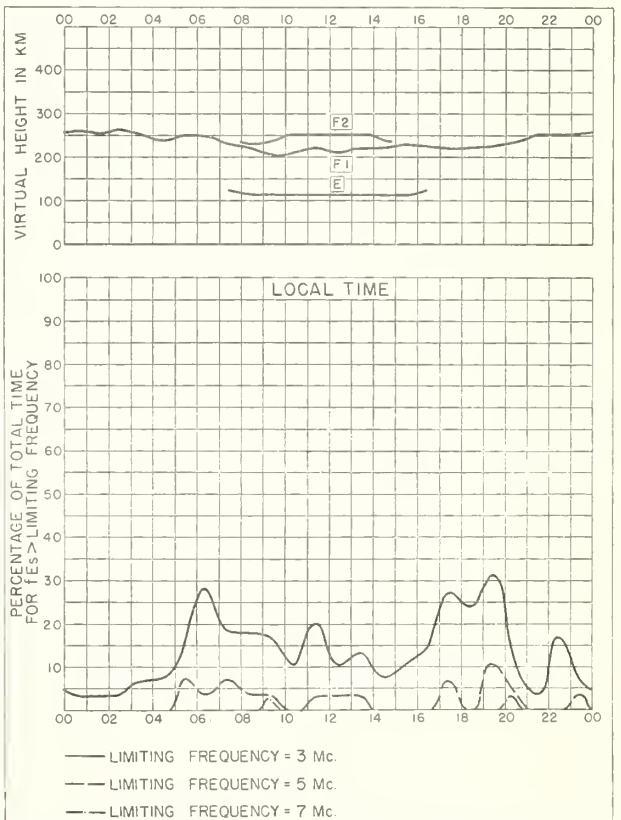


Fig. 92. BATAVIA, OHIO  
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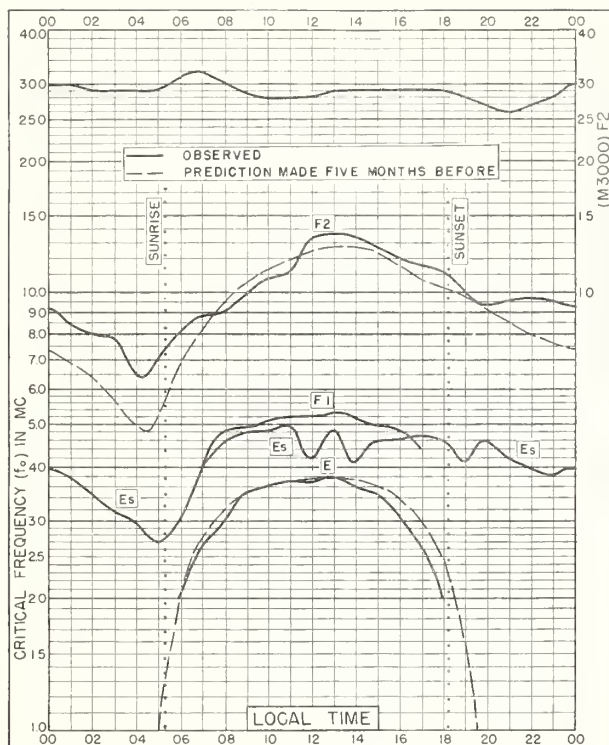


Fig. 93. RAROTONGA I.  
21.3°S, 159.8°W NOVEMBER 1951

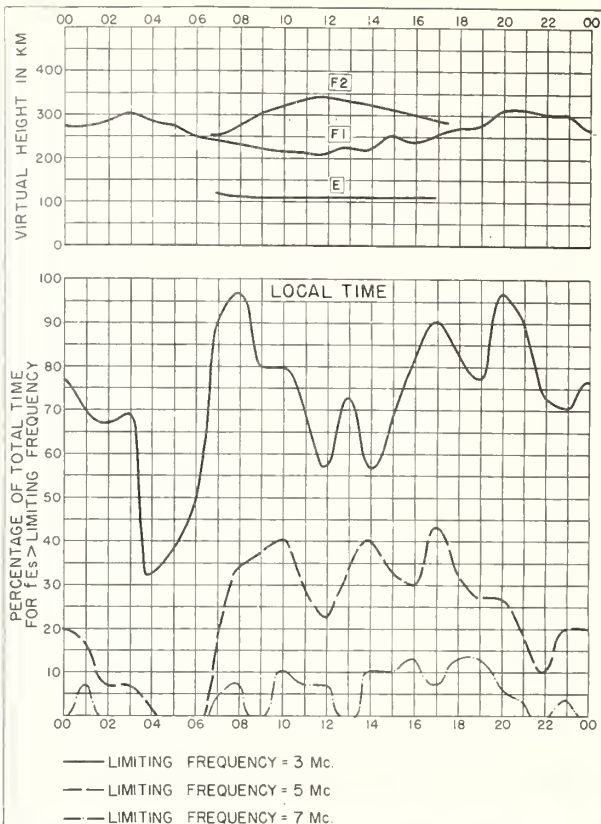


Fig. 94. RAROTONGA I. NOVEMBER 1951

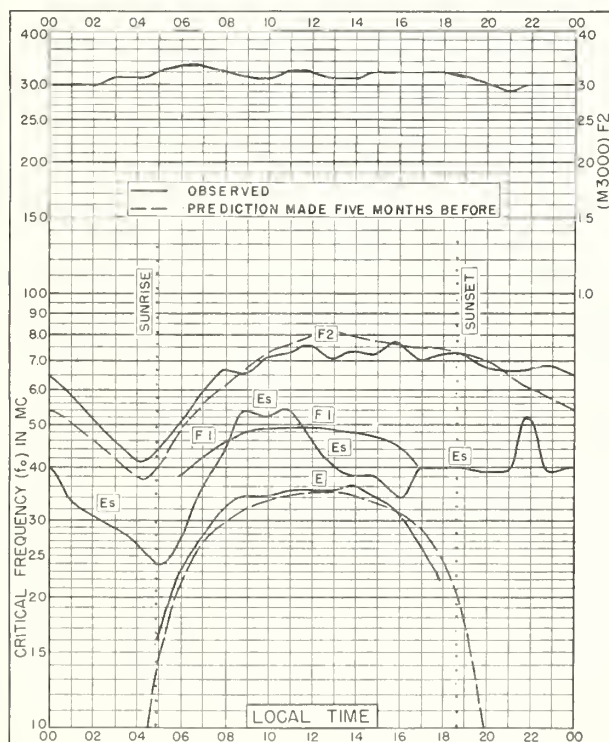


Fig. 95. CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA  
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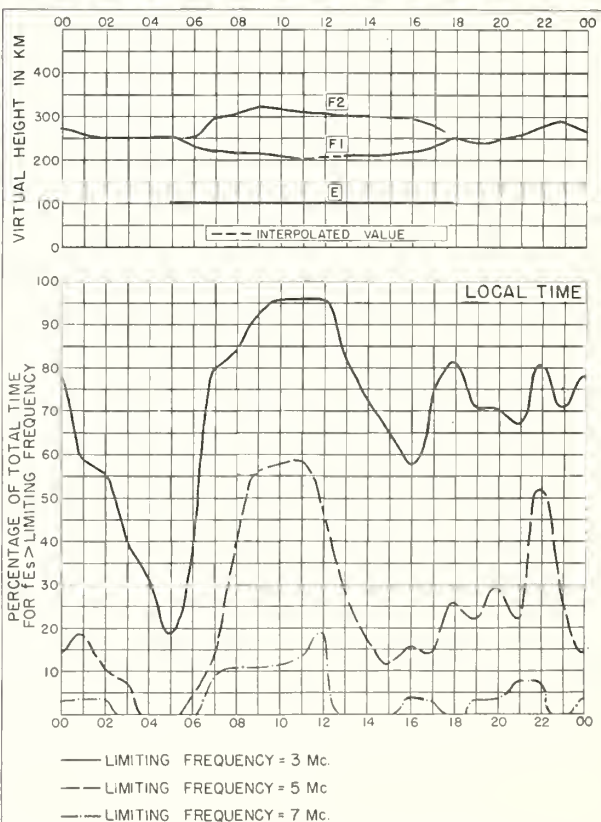


Fig. 96. CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA NOVEMBER 1951



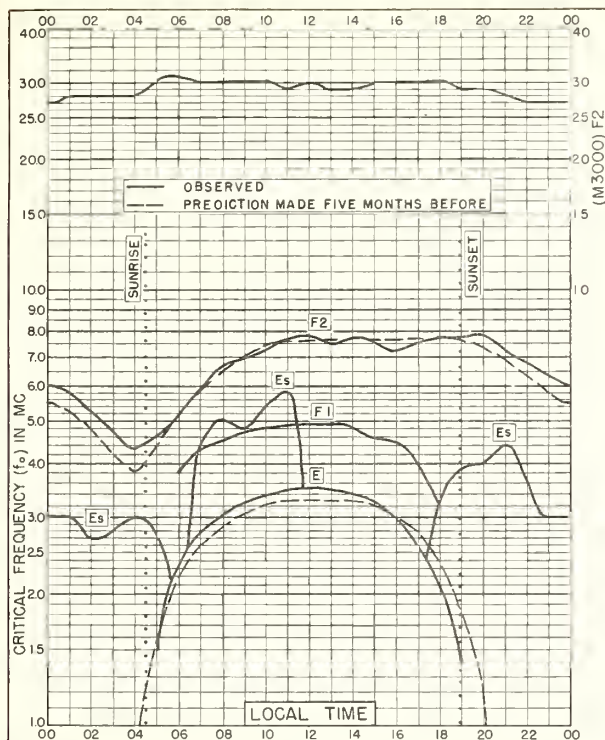


Fig. 97. CHRISTCHURCH, N.Z.

43. 6°S, 172. 7°E

NOVEMBER 1951

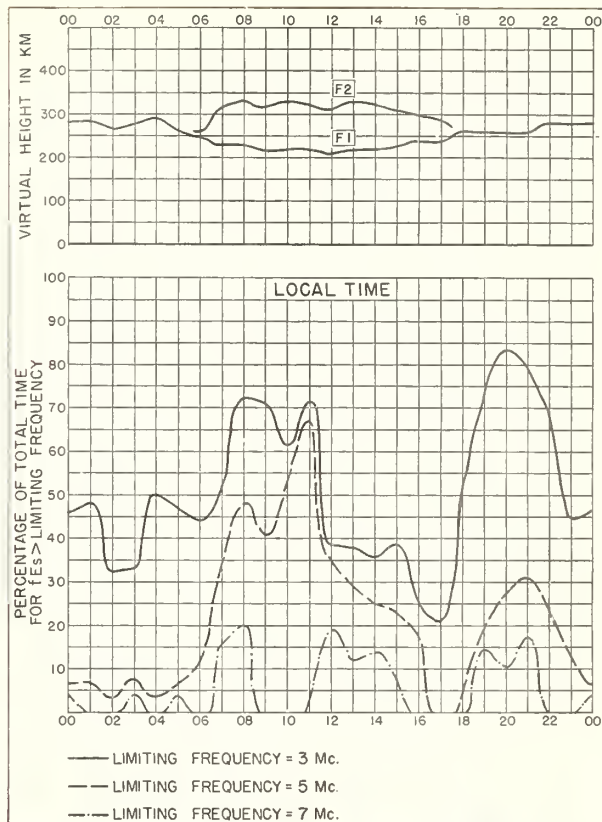


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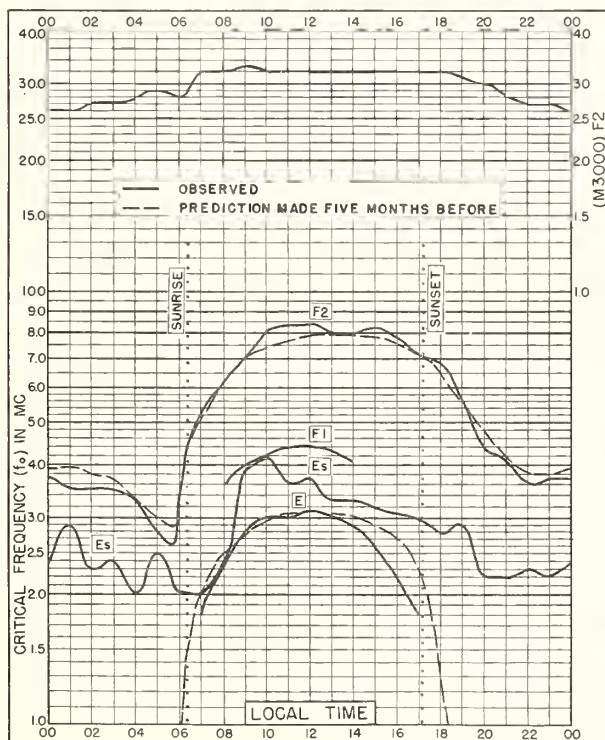


Fig. 99. FRIBOURG, GERMANY

48.1°N, 7. 8°E

OCTOBER 1951

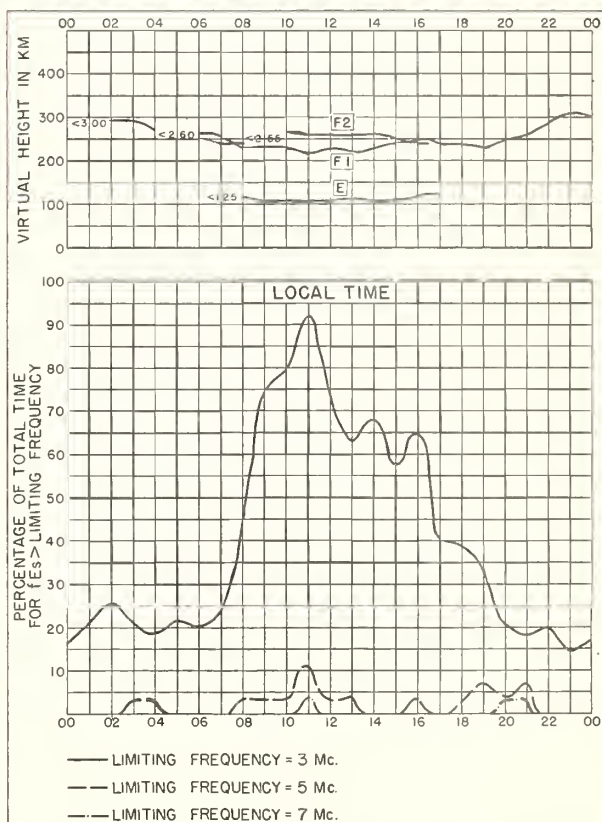


Fig. 100. FRIBOURG, GERMANY

OCTOBER 1951



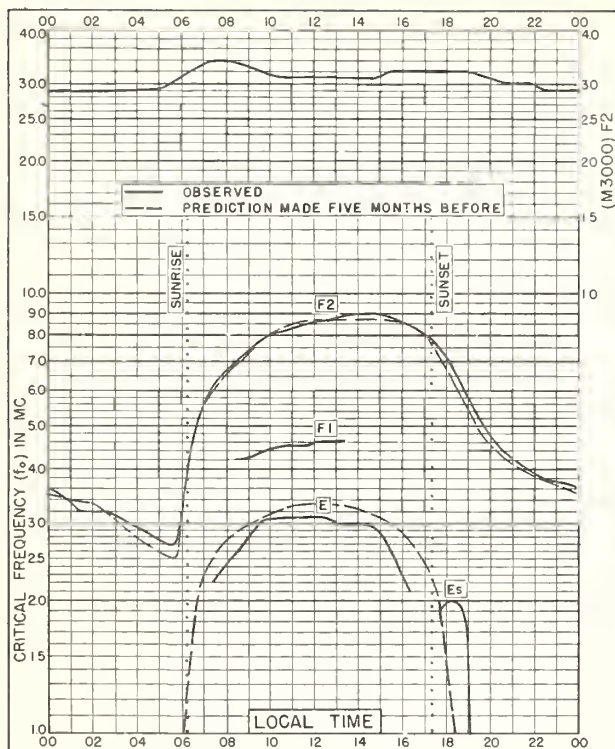


Fig. 101. BATAVIA, OHIO  
39.1°N, 84.1°W

OCTOBER 1951

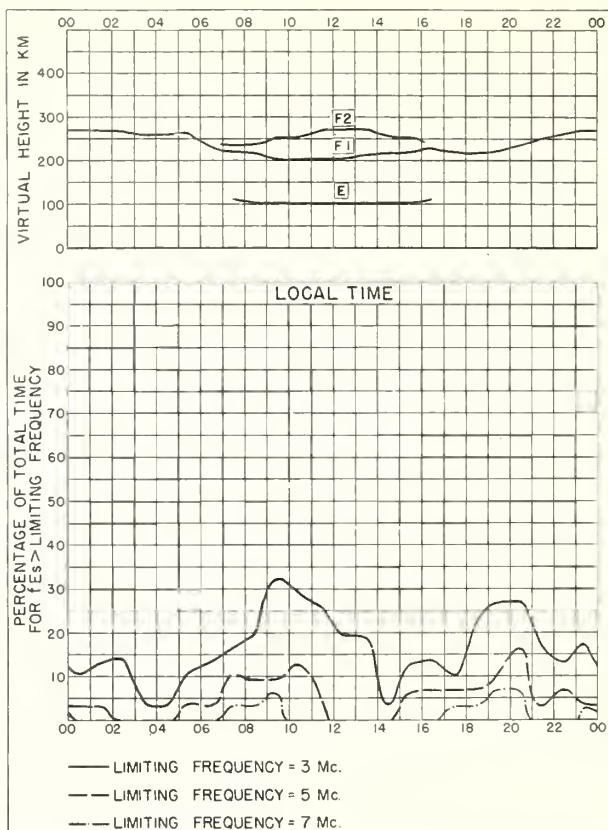


Fig. 102. BATAVIA, OHIO

OCTOBER 1951

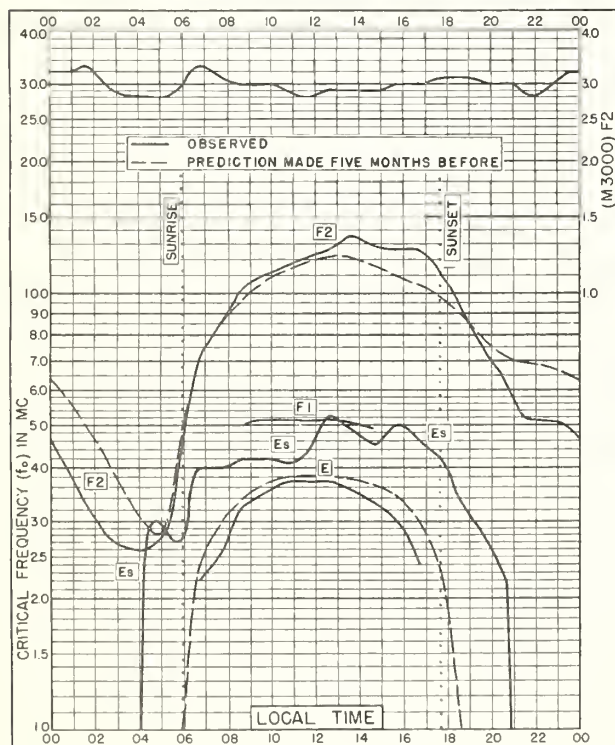


Fig. 103. PANAMA CANAL ZONE  
9.4°N, 79.9°W

OCTOBER 1951

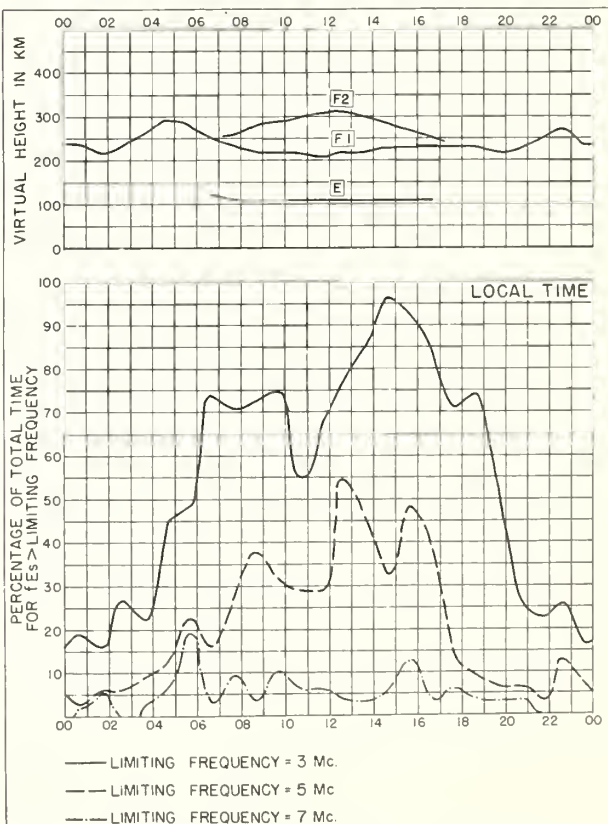


Fig. 104. PANAMA CANAL ZONE

OCTOBER 1951

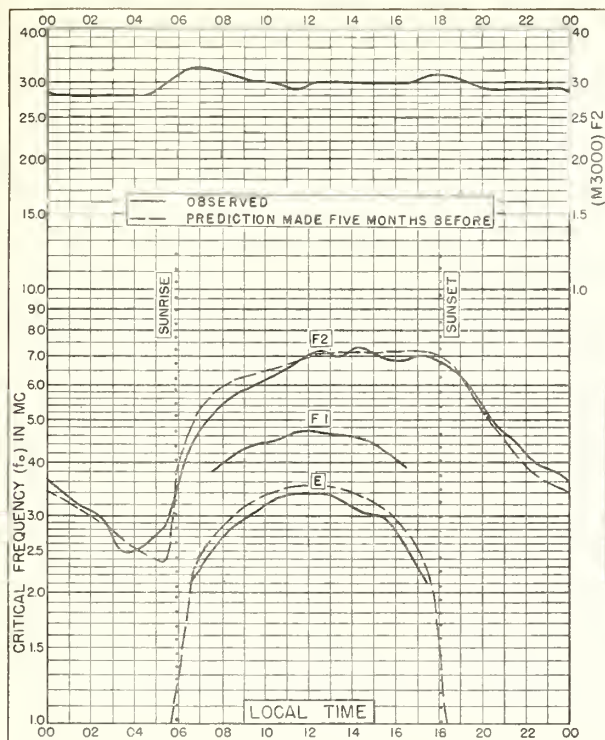


Fig. 105. BATAVIA, OHIO  
39.1°N, 84.1°W

SEPTEMBER 1951

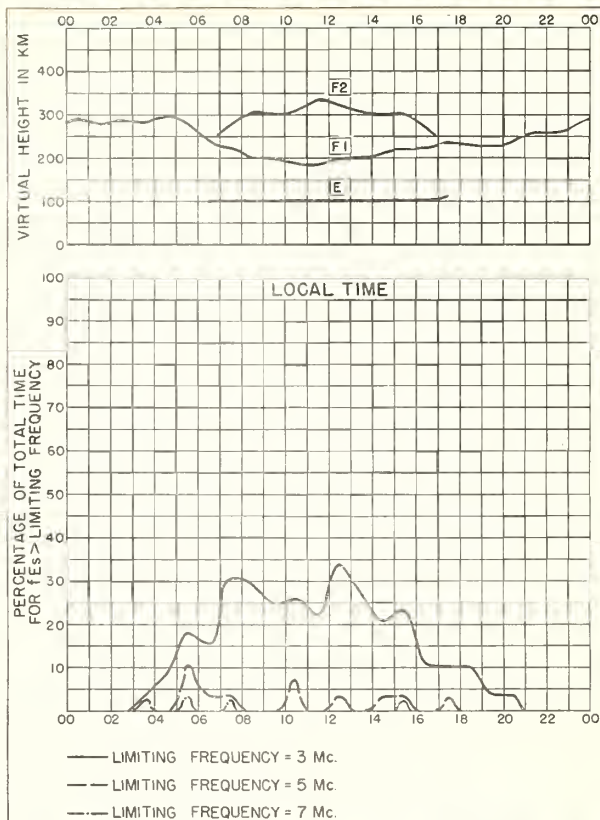


Fig. 106. BATAVIA, OHIO

SEPTEMBER 1951

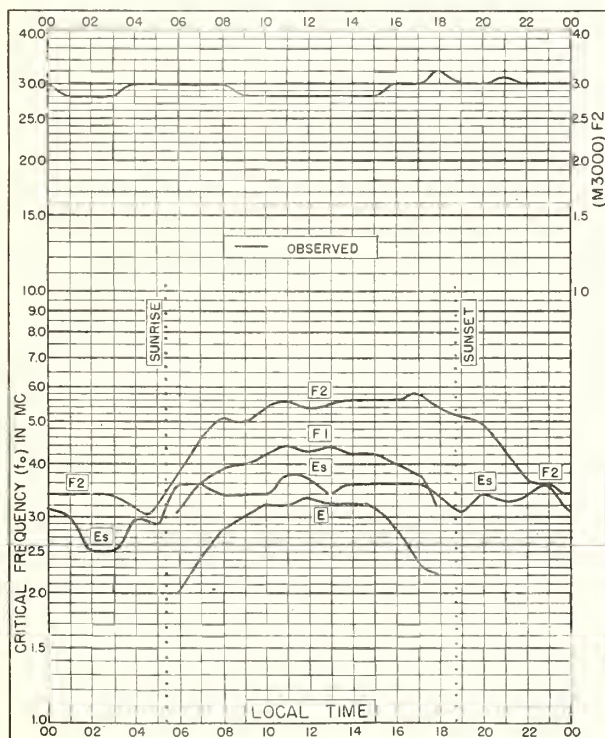


Fig. 107. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA  
37.4°N, 122.2°W

AUGUST 1942

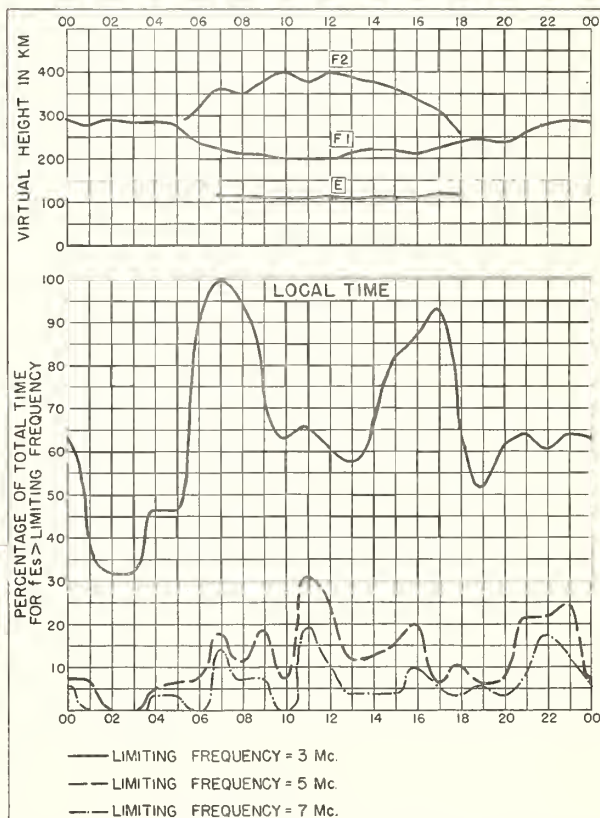


Fig. 108. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA

AUGUST 1942



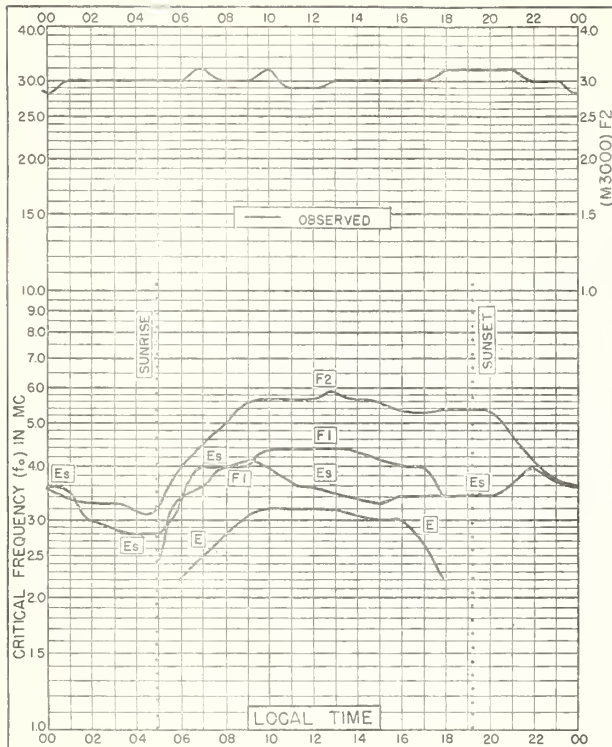


Fig. 109. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA  
37.4°N, 122.2°W

JULY 1942

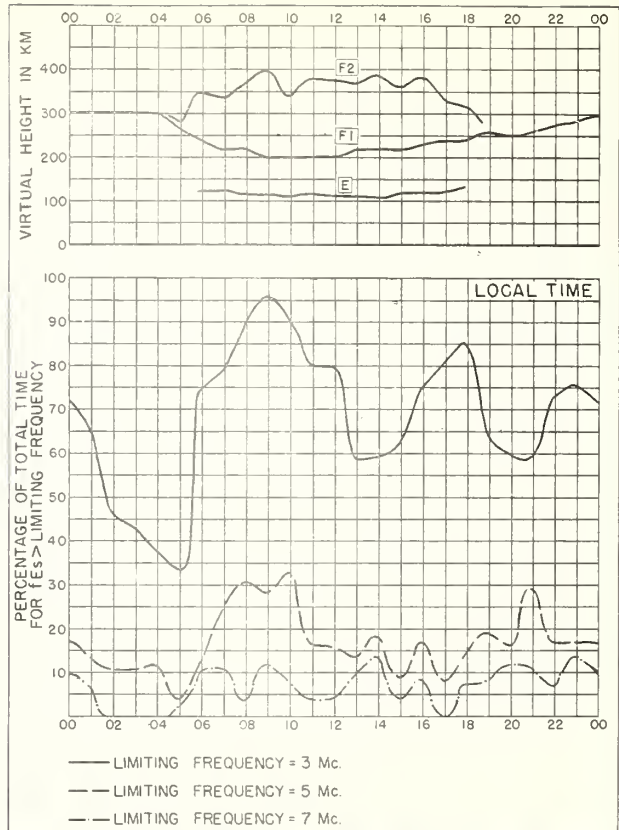


Fig. 110. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA JULY 1942

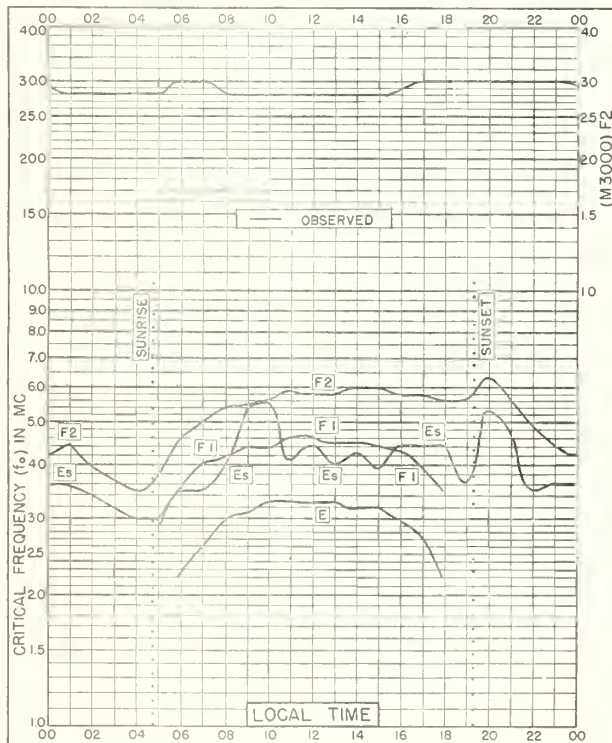


Fig. 111. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA  
37.4°N, 122.2°W

JUNE 1942

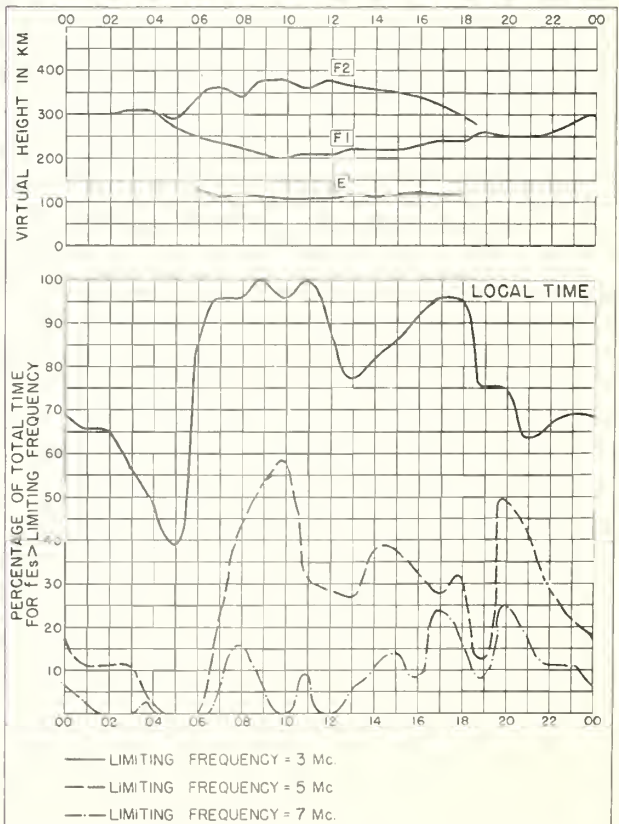


Fig. 112. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA JUNE 1942



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August 1942 . . . . .	20	73
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Schwarzenburg, Switzerland		
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Tokyo, Japan		
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February 1952 . . . . .	13	50
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Washington, D. C.		
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Yamagawa, Japan		
December 1951 . . . . .	18	66

## CRPL and IRPL Reports

[A list of CRPL Section Reports is available from the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory upon request]

### Daily:

Radio disturbance warnings, every half hour from broadcast station WWV of the National Bureau of Standards. Telephoned and telegraphed reports of ionospheric, solar, geomagnetic, and radio propagation data.

### Weekly:

CRPL—J. Radio Propagation Forecast (of days most likely to be disturbed during following month).

### Semimonthly:

CRPL—Ja. Semimonthly Frequency Revision Factors For CRPL Basic Radio Propagation Prediction Reports.

### Monthly:

CRPL—D. Basic Radio Propagation Predictions—Three months in advance. (Dept. of the Army, TB 11-499, monthly supplements to TM 11-499; Dept. of the Navy, DNC 13 ( ) series; Dept. of the Air Force, TO 16-1B-2 series.)

CRPL—F. Ionospheric Data.

\*IRPL—A. Recommended Frequency Bands for Ships and Aircraft in the Atlantic and Pacific.

\*IRPL—H. Frequency Guide for Operating Personnel.

### Circulars of the National Bureau of Standards:

NBS Circular 462. Ionospheric Radio Propagation.

NBS Circular 465. Instructions for the Use of Basic Radio Propagation Predictions.

### Reports issued in past:

IRPL—C61. Report of the International Radio Propagation Conference, 17 April to 5 May 1944.

IRPL—G1 through G12. Correlation of D. F. Errors With Ionospheric Conditions.

IRPL—R. Nonscheduled reports:

R4. Methods Used by IRPL for the Prediction of Ionosphere Characteristics and Maximum Usable Frequencies.

R5. Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess.

\*\*R6. Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R7. Second Report on Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R9. An Automatic Instantaneous Indicator of Skip Distance and MUF.

R10. A Proposal for the Use of Rockets for the Study of the Ionosphere.

\*\*R11. A Nomographic Method for both Prediction and Observation Correlation of Ionosphere Characteristics.

\*\*R12. Short Time Variations in Ionospheric Characteristics.

R14. A Graphical Method for Calculating Ground Reflection Coefficients.

\*\*R15. Predicted Limits for F2-Layer Radio Transmission Throughout the Solar Cycle.

\*\*R17. Japanese Ionospheric Data—1943.

R18. Comparison of Geomagnetic Records and North Atlantic Radio Propagation Quality Figures—October 1943 Through May 1945.

\*\*R21. Notes on the Preparation of Skip-Distance and MUF Charts for Use by Direction-Finder Stations. (For distances out to 4000 km.)

\*\*R23. Solar-Cycle Data for Correlation with Radio Propagation Phenomena.

\*\*R24. Relations Between Band Width, Pulse Shape and Usefulness of Pulses in the Loran System.

\*\*R25. The Prediction of Solar Activity as a Basis for the Prediction of Radio Propagation Phenomena.

R26. The Ionosphere as a Measure of Solar Activity.

R27. Relationships Between Radio Propagation Disturbance and Central Meridian Passage of Sunspots Grouped by Distance From Center of Disc.

\*\*R30. Disturbance Rating in Values of IRPL Quality-Figure Scale from A. T. & T. Co. Transmission Disturbance Reports to Replace T. D. Figures as Reported.

\*\*R31. North Atlantic Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 Through October 1945.

\*\*R33. Ionospheric Data on File at IRPL.

\*\*R34. The Interpretation of Recorded Values of  $fE_s$ .

R35. Comparison of Percentage of Total Time of Second-Multiple  $E_s$  Reflections and That of  $fE_s$  in Excess of 3 Mc.

IRPL—T. Reports on tropospheric propagation:

T1. Radar operation and weather. (Superseded by JANP 101.)

T2. Radar coverage and weather. (Superseded by JANP 102.)

CRPL—T3. Tropospheric Propagation and Radio-Meteorology. (Reissue of Columbia Wave Propagation Group WPG-5.)

\*Items bearing this symbol are distributed only by U. S. Navy. They are issued under one cover as the DNC 14( ) Series.

\*\*Out of print; information concerning cost of photostat or microfilm copies is available from CRPL upon request.



